"Cruelty to animals is defined as socially unacceptable behavior that intentionally causes unnecessary pain, suffering, or distress to and/or death of an animal.”


**RECENT REVIEWS**


A.3 Children's Exposure


A.2 Assessment


A.4 Partner Abuse and Child Abuse


A.5 Child Abuse/Animal Abuse Overlap

A.6 Partner/Child/Animal Abuse Overlap


A.7 Potential Scope of the Problem


A.8 Threats vs Actual Harm


A.9 Therapeutic Issues

- sheltering animals
- separation/grief counseling


- typologies of batterers/animal abusers


B Sibling Abuse

[C Elder Abuse


D Child Physical Abuse/Neglect


[E Child Sexual Abuse


- Boarding animals
- Confidentiality
- Safety
- Economics


- Visitation policy
- Screening adopters
- Rural concerns
- Veterinary Training


