Percent Reporting Experiences with Substance Abuse Referrals

	Age 17 FY 2014	Age 19 FY 2016	Age 21 FY 2018
Alabama	19%	13%	3%
Alaska	47%	9%	28%
Arizona	33%	11%	3%
Arkansas	19%	6%	9%
California	27%	15%	11%
Colorado	37%	17%	10%
Connecticut	28%	26%	18%
Delaware	27%	20%	16%
District of Columbia	29%	14%	22%
Florida	20%	7%	9%
Georgia	20%	8%	7%
Hawaii	33%	17%	20%
Idaho	34%	24%	30%
Illinois	31%	21%	15%
Indiana	26%	12%	3%
Iowa	38%	18%	13%
Kansas	33%	15%	22%
Kentucky	34%	12%	12%
Louisiana	27%	4%	12%
Maine	24%	19%	19%
Maryland	23%	14%	12%
Massachusetts	16%	13%	10%
Michigan	22%	11%	11%
Minnesota	34%	13%	13%
Mississippi	7%	21%	14%
Missouri	28%	9%	3%
Montana	35%	13%	16%
Nebraska	30%	23%	12%
Nevada	25%	18%	12%
New Hampshire	20%	7%	11%
New Jersey	18%	12%	8%
New Mexico	27%	12%	12%
New York	25%	9%	9%
North Carolina	26%	13%	13%
North Dakota	45%	5%	14%
Ohio	28%	20%	12%
Oklahoma	22%	8%	4%
Oregon	26%	8%	6%
Pennsylvania	32%	17%	16%
Rhode Island	34%	15%	9%
South Carolina	19%	12%	8%
South Dakota	27%	34%	15%
Tennessee	37%	14%	12%
Texas	18%	5%	7%

Utah	40%	14%	13%
Vermont	27%	7%	17%
Virginia	33%	12%	6%
Washington	28%	19%	9%
West Virginia	31%	19%	5%
Wisconsin	34%	13%	18%
Wyoming	61%	33%	21%
Puerto Rico	3%	1%	0%
National	27%	14%	11%

Footnote for each table:

All 50 states plus the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico are required to collect and report NYTD data. States were required to collect baseline outcomes information from youth who turned age 17 while in foster care in FFY 2014. At follow-up, states were required to survey youth during the six-month reporting periods in which they turned age 19 (in FFY 16) and 21 (in FFY 18).

Footnote for Substance Abuse:

*In FFY 2014, youth were asked at age 17 if they had ever been referred for substance abuse counseling or treatment at some point in their lives. In FFYs 2016 and 2018, youth were asked if they had been referred within the past two years. The NYTD survey questions are in Appendix B of the NYTD regulation, available at http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2008-02-26/pdf/E8-3050.pdf.