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| <h1>ACF</h1> <p>Administration for Children and Families</p> | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Administration for Children, Youth and Families | |
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PROGRAM INSTRUCTION

TO: State Agencies Administering or Supervising the Administration of Titles IV-B and IV-E of the Social Security Act; and State Independent Living Coordinators

SUBJECT: Requirement for State Match of Federal Independent Living Funds Over a Certain Amount

LEGAL AND RELATED REFERENCES: Sections 474(a) and 477(e)(1) of the Social Security Act, and 45 CFR Part 92

BACKGROUND: For Federal fiscal years 1987 through 1990, Federal funds have been available to the States for the provision of Independent Living services with no requirement for cost sharing of any kind on the part of the States.

The amount available to the States for fiscal years 1987 through 1989 was \$45 million per year, and the amount available for fiscal year 1990 is \$50 million. For fiscal years 1991 and 1992, all States will continue to be entitled to their share of \$45 million with no requirement for cost sharing. However, the Congress may appropriate additional funds beyond the \$45 million level. Section 477 of the Social Security Act (the Act) authorizes \$15 million additional for fiscal year 1991, and \$25 million additional for fiscal year 1992. Cost sharing will be required for any State which wishes to receive some or all of its share of the additional amounts.

Public Law 101-239, signed by the President on December 19, 1989, amends sections 474 and 477 of the Social Security Act (the Act) to require that, in order to be eligible for any additional Independent Living funds over its basic amount (i.e., the State's share of \$45 million), a State must provide a non-Federal share to match the additional funds. This provision is effective beginning with fiscal year 1991.

Attachment A contains the newly amended language of sections 474 and 477 of the Act.

INFORMATION: Basic amounts for each State and additional amounts for each State are determined by a formula provided in the law. Attachment B lists the basic amount for each State, and the additional amounts for each State which will be available in fiscal years 1991 and 1992 if the Congress appropriates the full amounts authorized.

A State will be entitled to receive all of its additional amount, provided that it spends at least that additional amount plus a like amount of State funds to support programs for the Independent Living purposes described in section 477 of the Act. A State may choose to spend less in State funds for Independent Living for a particular year than the amount available to the State as additional funds. In that case, the lesser amount expended by the State will still be matched by Federal funds at the rate of one dollar for every dollar spent by the State.

INSTRUCTION: State funds which are eligible to be used as match for the additional Independent Living funds must meet the regulatory requirements at 45 CFR Part 92 which establish the rules for cost sharing or matching funds. States should consult the regulations directly for a full and accurate understanding of the requirements. However, to restate in brief the provisions of 45 CFR Part 92, State funds eligible to be used as matching funds, among other things: (1) must not be Federal grant funds, unless specifically allowed by Federal statute; (2) must not be used to match any other Federal grant; and (3) must be used for costs which are otherwise allowable.

Eligible matching contributions may be cash or in-kind contributions of services, equipment, or property; and may originate with a third party.

Other Limitations: The State contribution may not be any part of the funds otherwise used by the State to fulfill the requirement of section 477(e)(3) of the Act which stipulates that Federal Independent Living funds are to "...supplement and not replace any other funds which may be available for the same general purposes in the localities involved." In other words, for a State to be entitled to its full basic amount and its full additional amount, the total amount expended in a State must be the sum of: (1) non-Federal funds expended for independent living services prior to Federal funds becoming available in fiscal year 1987, (2) State matching contributions to the additional funds to be made available in fiscal years 1991 and 1992 and (3) the sum of Federal funds provided under the basic allocation and additional funds of the independent living program.

The State matching contribution, whatever its nature, must be used for the Independent Living purposes described in section 477 of the Act.

This means, for example, that expenditures for room or board would not be eligible components of the State matching contribution.

Each State will be expected to indicate in its application for Independent Living funds for fiscal years 1991 and 1992 whether it intends to apply for and match additional funds and, if so, must specify the amount of the funds it will apply for and match.

The policy expressed in this Program Instruction is based on legislation which reauthorizes the Federal Independent Living Program for fiscal years 1990, 1991, and 1992. Unless rescinded or superseded, this policy is intended to remain in effect so long as the Independent Living Program is authorized or reauthorized by the Congress and so long as a matching requirement remains in the law.

INQUIRIES
TO: Regional Administrators,
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Commissioner

Attachments:

[Attachment A](#): Sections 474 and 477 of the Act
[Attachment B](#): Independent Living Allotments

Attachment A

Excerpts from the Social Security Act, As Amended

PAYMENTS TO STATES: ALLOTMENTS TO STATES

Section 474. (a) For each quarter beginning after September, 30, 1980, each State which has a plan approved under this part (subject to the limitations imposed by subsection (b)) shall be entitled to a payment equal to the sum of --

1. an amount equal to the Federal medical assistance percentage (as defined in section 1905(b) of this Act) of the total amount expended during such quarter as foster care maintenance payments under section 472 for children in foster family homes or child-care institutions; plus
2. an amount equal to the Federal medical assistance percentage (as defined in section 1905(b) of this Act) of the total amount expended during such quarter as adoption assistance payments under section 473 pursuant to adoption assistance agreements; plus
3. an amount equal to the sum of the following proportions of the total amounts expended during such quarter as found necessary by the Secretary for the proper and efficient administration of the State plan --
 - A. 75 per centum of so much of such expenditures as are for the training (including both short- and long-term training at educational institutions through grants to such institutions or by direct financial assistance to students enrolled in such

- institutions) of personnel employed or preparing for employment by the State agency or by the local agency administering the plan in the political subdivision,
- B. 75 percent of so much of such expenditures (including travel and per diem expenses) as are for the short-term training of current or prospective foster or adoptive parents and the members of the staff of State-licensed or State-approved child care institutions providing care to foster and adopted children receiving assistance under this part, in ways that increase the ability of such current or prospective parents, staff members, and institutions to provide support and assistance to foster and adopted children, whether incurred directly by the State or by contract, and
 - C. one-half of the remainder of such expenditures; plus

an amount equal to the sum of -

so much of the amounts expended by such State to carry out programs under section 477 as do not exceed the basis amount for such State determined under section 477 (e) (1); and

the lessor of -

one-half of any additional amounts expended by such State for such programs; or

the maximum additional amount for such State under such section 477(e)(1).

Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (a)(1) and (a)(3), the aggregate of the sums payable thereunder to any State (other than a State subject to limitation under section 1108(a)) with respect to expenditures relating to foster care, for the calendar quarters in any of the fiscal years 1981 through 1992 in which the conditions set forth in paragraph (2) are met, shall not exceed the State's Allotment for such year.

(2)(A) The limitation paragraph (1) shall apply --

with respect to fiscal year 1981, only if the amount appropriated under section 420 for such fiscal year is equal to or greater than \$163,550,000;

with respect to fiscal year 1982, only if the amount appropriated under section 420 for such fiscal year is equal to or greater than \$220,000,000;

with respect to each of the fiscal years 1983 through 1989, only if the amount appropriated under section 420 for such fiscal year is equal to \$266,000,000; and

with respect to each fiscal year succeeding the fiscal year 1989, only if \$325,000,000 is appropriated under section 420 for such succeeding fiscal year.

The limitation set forth in paragraph (1) with respect to the fiscal years 1981 through 1992 shall apply only if the required appropriation is made in advance in an appropriation Act (as

authorized under section 420(b)) for the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year to which the limitation would apply.

For the purposes of this subsection, a State's allotment for any fiscal year shall be the greater of -

- A. the amount determined under paragraph (4);
- B. the amount which bears the same ratio to \$100,000.000 as the under age eighteen population of such State bears to the under age eighteen population of the fifty States and the District of Columbia; or

at the option of the State, an amount determined under paragraph (5), but only in the case of a State which meets the requirements of such paragraph (5).

For the purposes of paragraph (3)(A), a State's allotment shall be determined as follows:

The allotment for any State for fiscal year 1980 shall be an amount equal to such State's base amount (as determined under subparagraph (C)) increased by 21.2 percent.

The allotment for any State for each of the fiscal years 1981 through 1992 shall be an amount equal to such State's allotment for the preceding fiscal year, increased or decreased by a percentage equal to twice the percentage increase or decrease (as the case may be) (but not to exceed an increase or decrease of 10 percent) in the Consumer Price Index prepared by the Department of Labor, and used in determining cost-of-living adjustments under section, 215(i) of this Act, for the second quarter of the preceding fiscal year as compared to such index for the second quarter of the second preceding fiscal year. For purposes of this subparagraph the Consumer Price Index for any quarter shall be the arithmetical mean of such index for the three months in such quarter.

The base amount shall be equal to the amount of the Federal funds payable to such State for fiscal year 1978 under section 403 on account of expenditures for aid with respect to which Federal financial participation is authorized in payments pursuant to section 408 (including administrative expenditures attributable to the provision of such aid as determined by the Secretary) and for those States which in fiscal year 1978 did not make foster care maintenance payments under section 408 on behalf of children otherwise eligible for such payment, solely because their foster care was provided by related persons, shall be equal to the total amount of Federal funds the State would have been entitled to be paid under Section 403 on account of expenditures pursuant to section 408 for that fiscal year if such payments had been made. In the event that there is a dispute between any State and the Secretary as to the amount of such expenditures for such fiscal year, then, until the beginning of the fiscal year immediately following the fiscal year in which the dispute is finally resolved, the base amount shall be deemed to be the amount of Federal funds which would have been payable under section 403 if the amount of such expenditures were equal to the amount thereof claimed by the State.

(A) For purposes of paragraph (3)(C), a State's allotment for any fiscal year ending after September 30, 1980, and before October 1, 1992, may, at the option of the State (and if the State

meets the requirements of subparagraphs (B) and (C)), be determined by application of the provisions of paragraph (4) with the following modifications:

The base amount for purposes of determining an allotment for any such fiscal year shall be equal to the base amount determined under paragraph (4)(C) increased by a percentage equal to the percentage by which the average monthly number of children in such state receiving aid with respect to which Federal financial participation is authorized in payments pursuant to section 408, or receiving foster care maintenance payments with respect to which Federal financial participation is authorized under this part, for such fiscal year exceeds the average monthly number of such children for fiscal year 1978.

For purposes of clause (i), the percentage determined under such clause shall not exceed 33.1 Percent in the case of fiscal year 1981, 46.4 percent in the case of fiscal year 1982, 61.1 percent in the case of fiscal year 1983, or 77.2 percent in the case of each of fiscal years 1984 through 1992.

No State may exercise the option to have its allotment amount determined under the provisions of this paragraph unless, for fiscal year 1978, the average monthly number of children in such State receiving aid for which Federal financial participation is authorized in payments pursuant to section 408 as a percentage of the under age eighteen population of such State, was less than the average such percentage for the fifty States and the District of Columbia.

No State may exercise the option to have its allotment determined under this paragraph for any fiscal year other than fiscal year 1981 after the first fiscal year (after fiscal year 1978) with respect to which the average monthly number of children in such State receiving aid for which Federal financial participation is authorized in payments pursuant to section 408, or receiving foster care maintenance payments for which Federal financial participation is authorized under this part, as a percentage of the under age eighteen population of such State, was equal to or greater than the average such percentage for the fifty States and the District of Columbia for the fiscal year 1978. Any allotment determined under this paragraph for a State which opted to have its allotment so determined under this paragraph for the fiscal year prior to the first fiscal year for which its option may not be exercised by reason of the preceding sentence shall be considered to be such State's allotment for such prior fiscal year for purposes of determining allotments for subsequent fiscal years under paragraph (4).

In determining the number of children receiving aid for which Federal financial participation is authorized in payments under section 408 or under this part, for any fiscal year, with respect to any State and with respect to the national average for purposes of subparagraphs (B) and (C), there shall be included those children with respect to whom foster care maintenance payments were not made under section 408 or this part (though they were otherwise eligible for such payments) solely because their foster care was provided by related persons. In the event that there is a dispute between any State and the Secretary as to the number of such children (with respect to whom foster care maintenance payments were not made) for any fiscal year, then until the beginning of the fiscal year immediately following the fiscal year in which the dispute is finally resolved, determination under subparagraphs (B) and (C) shall be made on the basis of the number of such children claimed by the State.

The Secretary shall promulgate an interim allotment amount for the purposes of this paragraph for each fiscal year for each State exercising its option to have its allotment determined under this paragraph, based on the most recent satisfactory data available, not later than six months after the beginning of such fiscal year. The amount of such allotment shall be adjusted, and the final allotment amount shall be promulgated, based on the most recent satisfactory data available, not later than nine months after the end of such fiscal year.

Except in the case of a State which loses the option of having its allotment determined under paragraph (5) by reason of the provisions of paragraph (5)(C), the amount of any allotment as determined in accordance with subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (3) for any fiscal year for any State shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of such subparagraph, without regard to the amount of such State's allotment for any prior fiscal year as determined in accordance with another such subparagraph.

(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (3) or (4), for any of the fiscal years 1981 through 1992 during which the limitation under subsection (b)(1) is in effect, sums available to a State part, which the State does not claim as reimbursement for expenditures in such year pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, may be claimed by the State as reimbursement for expenditures in such year pursuant to part B of this title, in addition to sums available pursuant to section 420 for carrying out part B.

Except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4), for any of the fiscal years 1981 to 1992 during which the limitation under subsection (b)(1) is not in effect, a State may claim as reimbursement for expenditures for such year pursuant to part B of this title, in addition to amounts claimed under section 420, an amount equal to the amount by which the State's allotment amount for such fiscal year (as determined under subsection (b)(3)) exceeds the amount claimed by such State for such fiscal year as reimbursement for expenses relating to foster care under subsection (a); except that the total amount claimed by such State for such fiscal year under this paragraph, when added to the amount that such State receives for such fiscal year under section 420, may not exceed the amount that would have been payable to such State under section 420 for such fiscal year if the relevant amount described in subsection (b)(2)(A) had been appropriated for such fiscal year.

The provisions of paragraphs (1) and (2) shall not apply for any fiscal year with respect to any state which, with respect to such fiscal year, exercised its option to have its allotment amount determined under subsection (b)(5).

(A) No State may claim an amount under the provisions of this subsection as reimbursement for expenditures for any fiscal year pursuant to Part B of this title to the extent that such amount, plus the amount claimed by such State for such fiscal year under section 420, exceeds the amount which would be allotted to such state under part B if the amount appropriated under section 420 were \$141,000,000, unless such State has met the requirements set forth in section 427(a).

(B) If, for each of any two consecutive fiscal years, there is appropriated under Section 420 a sum equal to \$325,000,000, no State may claim any amount under the provisions of this

subsection as reimbursement for expenditures for any succeeding fiscal year pursuant to part B of this title unless such State has met the requirements set forth in section 427(b).

(C) If, for each of any two fiscal years during which the limitation under subsection (b)(1) is not in effect, the total amount claimed by a State as reimbursement for expenditures pursuant to part B under this subsection and under section 420 equals the amount which would be allotted to such State for such fiscal year under part B if the amount appropriated under section 420 were \$325,000,000, such State may not claim any amount under the provisions of paragraph (2) as reimbursement for expenditures for any succeeding fiscal year pursuant to part B of this title unless such State has met the requirements set forth in section 427(b).

(1) The Secretary shall, prior to the beginning of each quarter, estimate the amount to which a State will be entitled under subsections (a), (b), and (c) for such quarter, such estimates to be based on (A) a report filed by the State containing its estimate of the total sum to be expended in such quarter in accordance with the provisions of such subsections, and stating the amount appropriated or made available by the State and its political subdivisions for such expenditures in such quarter, and if such amount is less than the State's proportionate share of the total sum of such estimated expenditures, the source or sources from which the difference is expected to be derived, (B) records showing the number of children in the State receiving assistance under this part, and (C) such other investigation as the secretary may find necessary.

The Secretary shall then pay to the State, in such installments as he may determine, the amounts so estimated, reduced or increased to the extent of any overpayment or underpayment which the Secretary determines was made under this section to such State for any prior quarter and with respect to which adjustment has not already been made under this subsection.

The pro rata share to which the United States is equitably entitled, as determined by the Secretary, of the net amount recovered during any quarter by the state or any political subdivision thereof with respect to foster care and adoption assistance furnished under the State plan shall be considered an overpayment to be adjusted under this subsection.

INDEPENDENT LIVING INITIATIVES

Sec. 477 [42 U.S.C. 677] (a)(1) Payments shall be made in accordance with this section for the purpose of assisting States and localities in establishing and carrying out programs designed to assist children described in paragraph (2) who have attained age 16 in making the transition from foster care to independent living. Any State which provides for the establishment and carrying out of one or more such programs in accordance with this section for a fiscal year, in an amount determined under subsection (e). Such payments shall be made only for the fiscal years 1987 through 1992.

(2) A program established and carried out under Paragraph (1)--

shall e designed to assist children with respect to whom foster care maintenance payments are being made by the State under this part,

may at the option of the State also include any or all other children in foster care under the responsibility of the State, and

may at the option of the State also include any child to whom foster care maintenance payments were previously made by a State under this part and whose payments were discontinued on or after the date such child attained age 16, and any child who previously was in foster care described in subparagraph (B) and for whom such care is discontinued on or after the date such child attained age 16, but such child may not be so included after the end of the 6-month period beginning on the date of the discontinuance of such payments or care; and a written transitional independent living plan of the type described in subsection (d)(6) shall be developed for such child as a part of such program.

The State agency administering or supervising the administration of the State's programs under this part shall be responsible for administering or supervising the administration of the State's programs described in subsection (a). Payment under this section shall be made to the State, and shall be used for the purpose of conducting and providing in accordance with this section (directly or under contracts with local governmental entities or private nonprofit organizations) the activities and services required to carry out the program or programs involved.

In order for a State to receive payments under this section for any fiscal year, the state agency must submit to the Secretary, in such manner and form as the Secretary may prescribe, a description of the program together with satisfactory assurances that the program will be operated in an effective and efficient manner and will otherwise meet the requirements of this section. IN the case of payments for fiscal year 1987, such description and assurances must be submitted within 90 days after the Secretary promulgates regulations as required under subsection (i), and in the case of payments for any of the fiscal years 1988 through 1992, such description and assurances must be submitted prior to February 1 of such fiscal year.

In carrying out the purpose described in subsection (a) it shall be the objective of each program established under this section to help the individuals participating in such program to prepare to live independently upon leaving foster care. Such programs may include (subject to the availability of funds) programs to -

enable participants to seek a high school diploma or its equivalent or to take part in appropriate vocational training;

provide training in daily living skills, budgeting, locating and maintaining house, and career planning;

provide for individual and group counseling;

integrate and coordinate services otherwise available to participants;

provide for the establishment of outreach programs designed to attract individuals who are eligible to participate in the program;

provide each participant a written transitional independent living plan which shall be based on an assessment of his needs, and which shall be incorporated into his case plan, as described in section 475(1); and

provide participants with other services and assistance designed to improve their transition to independent living.

(a)(1)(A) The basic amount to which a State shall be entitled under section 474(a)(4) for each of the fiscal years 1987 through 1992 shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to the basic ceiling for such fiscal year as such State's average number of children receiving foster care maintenance payments under this part for all States for fiscal year 1984.

The maximum additional amount to which a State shall be entitled under section 474(a)(4) for fiscal years 1991 and 1992 shall be an amount which bears the same ratio to the additional ceiling for such fiscal year as the basic amount of such State bears to \$45,000,000.; and

As used in this section:

The term "basic ceiling" means o-

- I. for fiscal year 1990, \$50,000,000 and
- II. for each fiscal year other than fiscal year 1990, \$45,000,000.

The term "additional ceiling" means -

- I. for fiscal year 1991, \$15,000,000; and

for fiscal year 1992, \$25,000,000.

If any State does not apply for funds under this section for any fiscal year within the time provided in subsection (c), the funds to which such State would have been entitled for such fiscal year shall be reallocated to one or more other States on the basis of their relative need for additional payments under this section (as determined by the Secretary).

Any amounts payable to States under this section shall be in addition to amounts payable to States under subsections (a)(1), (a)(2), and (a)(3) of section 474, and shall supplement and not replace any other funds which may be available for the same general purposes in the localities involved. Amounts payable under this section may not be used for the provision of room or board.

Payments made to a State under this section for any fiscal year -

- 1. shall be used only for the specific purposes described in this section;
- 2. may be made on an estimated basis in advance of the determination of the exact amount, with appropriate subsequent adjustments to take account of any error in the estimates; and

shall be expended by such State in such fiscal year or in the succeeding fiscal year. Notwithstanding paragraph (3), payments made to a State under this section for the fiscal year 1987 and unobligated may be expended by such State in the fiscal year 1989.

(1) Not later than the first January 1 following the end of each fiscal year, each State shall submit to the Secretary a report on the programs carried out during such fiscal year with the amounts received under this section. Such report -

shall be in such form and contain such information as may be necessary to provide an accurate description of such activities, to provide a complete record of the purposes for which the funds were spent, and to indicate the extent to which the expenditure of such funds succeeded in accomplishing the purpose described in subsection (a); and

shall specifically contain such information as the Secretary may require in order to carry out the evaluation under paragraph (2)(A) Not later than July 1, 1998, the Secretary shall submit an interim report on the activities carried out under this section.

(B) Not later than March 1, 1989, the Secretary, on the basis of the reports submitted by States under paragraph (1) for the fiscal years 1987 and 1988, and on the basis of such additional information as the Secretary may obtain or develop, shall evaluate the use by States of the payments made available under this section for such fiscal year with respect to the purpose of this section, with the objective of appraising the achievements of the programs for which such payments were available, and developing comprehensive information and data on the basis of which decisions can be made with respect to the improvement of such programs and the necessity for providing further payments in subsequent years. The Secretary shall report such evaluation to the Congress. As a part of such evaluation, the Secretary shall include, at a minimum, a detailed overall description of the number and characteristics of the individuals served by the programs, the various kinds of activities conducted and services provided and the results achieved, and shall set forth in detail findings and comments with respect to the various State programs and a statement of plans and recommendations for the future.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, payments made and services provided to participants in a program under this section, as a direct consequence of their participation in such program, shall not be considered as income or resources for purposes of determining eligibility (or the eligibility of any other persons) for aid under the State's plan approved under section 402 or 471, or for the purposes of determining the level of such aid.

The Secretary shall promulgate final regulations for implementing this section within 60 days after the date of the enactment of this section.

Attachment B**Title IV-E-Independent Living Initiative Allotments**

| Name of State | Basic Amount | Additional Amount | Total |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Alabama | \$667,601 | \$370,889 | \$1,038,490 |
| Alaska | 8,378 | 4,654 | 13,032 |
| Arizona | 223,562 | 124,201 | 347,763 |
| Arkansas | 174,176 | 96,764 | 270,940 |
| California | 8,023,999 | 4,457,778 | 12,481,777 |
| Colorado | 530,906 | 294,948 | 825,854 |
| Connecticut | 485,047 | 269,471 | 754,518 |
| Delaware | 130,522 | 72,512 | 203,034 |
| Dist of Col | 701,995 | 389,997 | 1,091,992 |
| Florida | 634,529 | 352,516 | 987,045 |
| Georgia | 706,405 | 392,447 | 1,098,852 |
| Hawaii | 11,465 | 6,369 | 17,834 |
| Idaho | 68,788 | 38,216 | 107,004 |
| Illinois | 1,810,989 | 1,006,105 | 2,817,094 |
| Indiana | 655,695 | 364,275 | 1,019,970 |
| Iowa | 289,264 | 160,702 | 449,966 |
| Kansas | 461,235 | 256,242 | 717,477 |
| Kentucky | 508,858 | 282,699 | 791,557 |
| Louisiana | 873,084 | 485,047 | 1,358,131 |
| Maine | 363,785 | 202,103 | 565,888 |
| Maryland | 795,918 | 442,177 | 1,238,095 |
| Massachusetts | 408,762 | 227,090 | 635,852 |
| Michigan | 2,681,869 | 1,489,927 | 4,171,796 |
| Minnesota | 734,185 | 407,881 | 1,142,066 |
| Mississippi | 330,714 | 183,730 | 514,444 |
| Missouri | 832,517 | 462,509 | 1,295,026 |
| Montana | 156,979 | 87,211 | 244,190 |
| Nebraska | 280,004 | 155,558 | 435,562 |
| Nevada | 98,773 | 54,874 | 153,647 |
| New Hampshire | 205,924 | 114,402 | 320,326 |
| New Jersey | 1,477,188 | 820,660 | 2,297,848 |
| New Mexico | 133,167 | 73,982 | 207,149 |

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| New York | 7,448,116 | 4,137,842 | 11,585,958 |
| North Carolina | 672,010 | 373,339 | 1,045,349 |
| North Dakota | 123,466 | 68,592 | 192,058 |
| Ohio | 1,839,209 | 1,021,783 | 2,860,992 |
| Oklahoma | 398,620 | 221,456 | 620,076 |
| Oregon | 598,371 | 332,428 | 930,799 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,981,716 | 1,656,509 | 4,638,225 |
| Rhode Island | 202,397 | 112,443 | 314,840 |
| South Carolina | 372,604 | 207,002 | 579,606 |
| South Dakota | 124,348 | 69,082 | 193,430 |
| Tennessee | 500,039 | 277,799 | 777,838 |
| Texas | 1,183,955 | 657,753 | 1,841,708 |
| Utah | 130,081 | 72,267 | 202,348 |
| Vermont | 190,050 | 105,583 | 295,633 |
| Virginia | 875,289 | 486,272 | 1,361,561 |
| Washington | 530,465 | 294,703 | 825,168 |
| West Virginia | 335,123 | 186,179 | 521,302 |
| Wisconsin | 999,196 | 555,109 | 1,554,305 |
| Wyoming | 28,662 | 15,923 | 44,585 |
| TOTALS | \$45,000,000 | \$25,000,000 | \$70,000,000 |