

**Characteristics and Financial
Circumstances
of
TANF Recipients
Fiscal Year (FY)
2021**

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See TANF Instructions and Definitions.

<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2008/200809/tanf-acf-pi-2008-07?page=all>

Table 1.

TANF Families by Number of Individuals in the Assistance Unit¹: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average	1 Individual (%)	2 Individuals (%)	3 Individuals (%)	4 Individuals (%)	5 or More Individuals (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	2.9	5.5	41.0	26.5	14.8	12.2
Alabama	6,266	2.9	0.0	44.8	30.6	14.3	10.2
Alaska	1,774	3.1	0.8	43.4	29.1	14.3	12.4
Arizona	6,982	2.3	36.8	29.0	16.9	9.3	8.0
Arkansas	1,690	2.8	0.0	52.1	28.3	13.1	6.4
California	237,614	3.3	0.9	36.2	27.2	17.9	17.8
Colorado	11,622	3.4	0.8	30.6	28.8	19.5	20.3
Connecticut	5,713	2.9	3.9	42.7	29.9	15.1	8.5
Delaware	2,654	2.8	0.0	51.7	28.8	12.8	6.7
District of Columbia	6,356	3.5	0.0	23.7	34.2	24.1	18.0
Florida	38,115	2.8	0.1	58.7	19.5	12.6	9.1
Georgia	7,652	2.8	0.1	51.3	28.1	12.5	8.0
Guam	383	3.9	0.2	21.7	24.6	22.9	30.5
Hawaii	6,584	3.2	7.6	30.0	26.7	17.8	18.0
Idaho	1,677	2.4	0.0	71.6	20.5	5.7	2.2
Illinois	10,538	2.8	0.0	51.6	27.2	13.3	7.9
Indiana	7,633	3.8	0.0	22.5	28.2	22.6	26.7
Iowa	6,212	3.0	0.3	42.0	30.1	15.5	12.1
Kansas	3,146	2.9	1.7	44.7	29.5	15.5	8.6
Kentucky	13,130	2.8	0.5	50.8	29.4	12.4	6.9
Louisiana	3,356	3.0	0.0	45.2	29.3	15.6	9.9
Maine	3,281	3.0	0.9	40.1	31.7	16.1	11.3
Maryland	22,968	2.7	10.3	45.9	24.0	11.0	8.8
Massachusetts	25,272	2.8	0.9	46.9	30.3	14.0	7.9
Michigan	9,372	3.0	0.7	43.8	27.6	15.7	12.1
Minnesota	19,242	2.9	2.5	45.6	28.6	13.5	9.8
Mississippi	1,682	2.9	0.5	46.2	30.1	13.2	10.0
Missouri	6,803	2.9	0.8	45.4	31.0	14.0	8.7
Montana	2,179	3.0	1.0	45.6	28.8	13.7	10.8
Nebraska	3,451	3.2	0.2	42.3	25.3	15.8	16.3
Nevada	5,728	3.1	0.5	41.9	28.3	16.4	12.8
New Hampshire	2,988	2.7	0.0	54.2	28.3	11.6	5.8
New Jersey	8,920	3.0	0.0	43.0	31.0	15.3	10.6
New Mexico	11,574	3.1	0.3	38.4	30.0	17.6	13.7
New York	75,151	2.8	6.9	43.5	26.8	13.1	9.7
North Carolina	13,571	2.7	1.1	53.4	27.4	12.0	6.1
North Dakota	1,054	3.3	0.5	36.5	26.2	19.1	17.7
Ohio	48,056	2.1	41.9	30.6	15.4	7.2	4.8
Oklahoma	5,020	3.0	18.5	28.1	22.5	14.7	16.2
Oregon	14,391	2.7	10.6	42.8	26.7	12.7	7.2
Pennsylvania	27,157	3.2	0.7	34.9	31.4	18.6	14.4
Puerto Rico	4,435	2.7	0.0	48.1	36.5	12.0	3.4
Rhode Island	2,304	2.9	0.8	45.7	28.3	14.8	10.4
South Carolina	7,305	3.1	0.0	39.3	31.9	17.3	11.5
South Dakota	2,559	3.4	0.9	34.5	25.6	17.7	21.3
Tennessee	14,272	2.9	0.4	46.7	32.0	13.1	7.8
Texas	18,181	2.6	27.5	28.7	18.3	12.8	12.6
Utah	2,374	3.2	0.2	39.1	29.2	17.1	14.4
Vermont	1,687	2.7	0.8	55.8	25.5	11.0	6.9
Virgin Islands	73	3.3	0.0	36.0	20.6	28.3	15.1
Virginia	15,043	2.9	0.0	48.2	29.1	14.3	8.3
Washington	28,139	2.8	2.5	48.8	26.4	12.9	9.4
West Virginia	5,629	2.3	20.2	45.0	23.0	8.5	3.3
Wisconsin	14,757	2.8	0.0	51.7	26.7	12.8	8.8
Wyoming	478	3.3	0.0	31.0	35.8	19.2	14.0

1. Assistance unit: Those persons whose needs, income and resources are considered when making a determination of eligibility for, and the amount of assistance. Not all individuals are recipients.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 2.

TANF Families by Number of Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average	1 Recipient (%)	2 Recipients (%)	3 Recipients (%)	4 Recipients (%)	5 or More Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	2.3	31.3	33.2	19.8	9.6	6.2
Alabama	6,266	2.3	33.3	32.4	18.9	9.3	6.0
Alaska	1,774	2.7	19.7	36.6	21.5	11.6	10.7
Arizona	6,982	2.0	43.3	30.2	14.9	7.3	4.3
Arkansas	1,690	2.2	32.2	36.0	19.1	8.4	4.3
California	237,614	2.6	22.9	33.0	23.4	12.3	8.5
Colorado	11,622	2.4	22.2	37.4	24.2	10.3	6.0
Connecticut	5,713	1.9	41.8	36.6	14.0	5.1	2.5
Delaware	2,654	1.8	53.8	26.6	12.0	4.7	2.9
District of Columbia	6,356	3.0	16.5	19.1	31.2	20.1	13.1
Florida	38,115	1.8	56.3	22.1	11.5	6.4	3.7
Georgia	7,652	1.9	46.8	30.0	13.6	6.0	3.5
Guam	383	2.5	28.2	29.3	21.7	11.2	9.7
Hawaii	6,584	3.1	12.5	28.6	25.0	17.1	16.7
Idaho	1,677	1.4	70.8	20.8	6.1	1.5	0.8
Illinois	10,538	2.0	43.8	28.1	16.4	6.8	4.8
Indiana	7,633	2.3	28.5	35.0	19.9	10.5	6.2
Iowa	6,212	2.4	27.6	34.2	20.4	10.9	6.9
Kansas	3,146	2.3	30.8	34.1	20.5	8.9	5.7
Kentucky	13,130	1.9	47.2	30.1	13.6	5.8	3.2
Louisiana	3,356	2.3	32.5	33.0	19.3	9.2	6.0
Maine	3,281	2.4	26.4	35.4	20.6	10.7	6.9
Maryland	22,968	2.5	14.9	45.4	23.0	9.3	7.4
Massachusetts	25,272	2.2	28.8	38.2	20.7	7.6	4.7
Michigan	9,372	2.3	31.8	32.4	19.7	9.3	6.7
Minnesota	19,242	2.4	22.4	40.1	21.8	9.8	5.8
Mississippi	1,682	1.7	56.7	26.7	10.9	3.4	2.4
Missouri	6,803	2.3	29.0	36.9	20.4	9.1	4.7
Montana	2,179	2.2	36.6	30.4	16.9	8.7	7.4
Nebraska	3,451	2.3	35.2	28.8	17.7	10.5	7.8
Nevada	5,728	2.5	25.8	32.0	21.6	11.8	8.8
New Hampshire	2,988	2.0	40.1	32.2	17.1	7.4	3.2
New Jersey	8,920	2.5	19.6	40.1	23.8	10.7	5.9
New Mexico	11,574	2.6	21.0	36.0	22.7	11.3	9.1
New York	75,151	2.2	31.3	36.2	19.1	8.8	4.7
North Carolina	13,571	1.8	52.3	29.2	11.2	5.1	2.2
North Dakota	1,054	2.6	22.0	33.5	21.1	12.4	11.0
Ohio	48,056	1.8	53.0	27.8	11.7	4.9	2.7
Oklahoma	5,020	2.6	23.3	31.7	22.1	12.4	10.5
Oregon	14,391	2.3	23.8	42.1	21.5	8.6	3.9
Pennsylvania	27,157	2.4	28.4	32.8	20.8	11.8	6.2
Puerto Rico	4,435	2.6	6.0	45.6	33.7	11.7	3.0
Rhode Island	2,304	2.3	29.3	33.5	20.5	10.0	6.8
South Carolina	7,305	2.3	30.5	34.7	19.8	9.0	6.0
South Dakota	2,559	2.0	47.7	27.8	12.8	6.7	5.0
Tennessee	14,272	2.1	38.2	31.3	18.5	7.3	4.7
Texas	18,181	2.0	46.0	25.6	15.4	8.5	4.6
Utah	2,374	2.1	36.4	35.0	17.2	6.6	4.8
Vermont	1,687	1.9	47.0	28.4	14.4	6.5	3.7
Virgin Islands	73	3.1	10.5	28.3	23.4	22.6	15.1
Virginia	15,043	2.2	31.3	35.8	19.8	8.5	4.6
Washington	28,139	2.3	28.1	37.2	19.7	9.0	6.0
West Virginia	5,629	1.9	46.0	32.8	13.8	5.3	2.1
Wisconsin	14,757	2.2	35.8	32.1	17.4	8.7	6.0
Wyoming	478	2.3	24.7	36.9	25.2	8.7	4.5

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 3.

TANF Families by Number of Adult Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	0 Adult Recipients (%)	1 Adult Recipient (%)	2 or More Adult Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	52.1	43.9	4.0
Alabama	6,266	62.8	36.4	0.8
Alaska	1,774	31.2	56.2	12.6
Arizona	6,982	74.6	22.0	3.4
Arkansas	1,690	52.4	45.1	2.5
California	237,614	47.8	45.1	7.2
Colorado	11,622	39.5	59.9	0.5
Connecticut	5,713	52.2	47.7	0.2
Delaware	2,654	80.6	18.9	0.6
District of Columbia	6,356	27.9	72.1	0.0
Florida	38,115	64.7	32.5	2.9
Georgia	7,652	81.8	18.2	0.0
Guam	383	55.9	30.5	13.6
Hawaii	6,584	19.0	51.2	29.8
Idaho	1,677	98.2	1.8	0.0
Illinois	10,538	79.0	21.0	0.0
Indiana	7,633	52.0	45.0	3.0
Iowa	6,212	48.8	46.2	5.0
Kansas	3,146	50.2	44.2	5.6
Kentucky	13,130	76.0	22.4	1.6
Louisiana	3,356	67.2	32.7	0.1
Maine	3,281	39.3	52.3	8.4
Maryland	22,968	21.2	76.1	2.7
Massachusetts	25,272	39.9	59.5	0.7
Michigan	9,372	58.9	41.1	0.0
Minnesota	19,242	36.3	63.6	0.0
Mississippi	1,682	87.3	12.7	0.0
Missouri	6,803	53.2	46.6	0.1
Montana	2,179	64.0	31.0	4.9
Nebraska	3,451	70.3	29.7	0.0
Nevada	5,728	48.1	42.0	9.9
New Hampshire	2,988	58.3	41.6	0.1
New Jersey	8,920	36.7	63.1	0.2
New Mexico	11,574	37.0	54.0	8.9
New York	75,151	43.7	50.8	5.5
North Carolina	13,571	80.2	19.3	0.5
North Dakota	1,054	44.3	55.6	0.1
Ohio	48,056	84.2	14.7	1.1
Oklahoma	5,020	67.3	32.7	0.0
Oregon	14,391	37.5	62.4	0.1
Pennsylvania	27,157	46.2	52.9	0.9
Puerto Rico	4,435	9.4	87.8	2.9
Rhode Island	2,304	46.1	52.0	1.9
South Carolina	7,305	62.2	37.8	0.0
South Dakota	2,559	85.5	14.5	0.0
Tennessee	14,272	63.9	34.7	1.5
Texas	18,181	67.4	32.6	0.0
Utah	2,374	61.2	37.3	1.5
Vermont	1,687	64.4	31.0	4.6
Virgin Islands	73	19.0	81.0	0.0
Virginia	15,043	50.7	49.2	0.0
Washington	28,139	39.6	54.7	5.8
West Virginia	5,629	76.3	23.2	0.5
Wisconsin	14,757	62.8	35.9	1.3
Wyoming	478	49.8	45.8	4.4

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 4.

TANF Families by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average	0 Child Recipients (%)	1 Child Recipient (%)	2 Child Recipients (%)	3 Child Recipients (%)	4 or More Child Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	1.8	2.1	50.6	26.8	12.8	7.8
Alabama	6,266	1.9	0.0	47.9	29.8	13.5	8.8
Alaska	1,774	1.8	0.8	51.2	27.3	11.4	9.4
Arizona	6,982	1.7	1.2	54.2	26.0	11.4	7.2
Arkansas	1,690	1.7	4.0	50.7	27.2	12.3	5.8
California	237,614	2.0	1.2	43.5	29.3	15.6	10.5
Colorado	11,622	1.8	2.4	46.1	29.7	14.0	7.8
Connecticut	5,713	1.4	4.5	63.1	22.5	6.8	3.1
Delaware	2,654	1.6	0.5	62.4	23.1	9.3	4.7
District of Columbia	6,356	2.3	0.6	27.5	35.7	22.1	14.1
Florida	38,115	1.4	3.6	68.3	15.9	8.0	4.2
Georgia	7,652	1.7	0.1	54.7	27.0	11.4	6.7
Guam	383	1.9	0.0	47.7	27.3	15.6	9.4
Hawaii	6,584	2.0	0.7	45.1	28.0	14.7	11.5
Idaho	1,677	1.4	0.1	71.8	20.3	5.7	2.2
Illinois	10,538	1.8	0.0	51.6	27.2	13.2	7.9
Indiana	7,633	1.8	0.6	49.5	28.3	13.7	8.0
Iowa	6,212	1.8	0.7	49.0	28.9	13.3	8.1
Kansas	3,146	1.7	3.1	49.9	27.7	13.1	6.1
Kentucky	13,130	1.6	0.7	57.1	27.2	10.3	4.7
Louisiana	3,356	1.9	0.0	45.9	29.2	15.2	9.7
Maine	3,281	1.7	2.2	51.9	28.2	10.9	6.8
Maryland	22,968	1.7	4.4	52.2	24.5	10.3	8.6
Massachusetts	25,272	1.6	4.5	52.3	27.3	10.5	5.4
Michigan	9,372	1.9	2.2	46.9	26.6	14.1	10.2
Minnesota	19,242	1.8	3.1	49.3	27.8	12.2	7.6
Mississippi	1,682	1.6	0.3	63.1	23.7	8.6	4.3
Missouri	6,803	1.8	0.6	50.0	29.8	12.7	6.9
Montana	2,179	1.8	1.0	50.4	27.0	12.5	9.0
Nebraska	3,451	2.0	0.4	45.8	25.9	15.0	12.9
Nevada	5,728	1.9	0.7	48.4	27.7	13.1	10.1
New Hampshire	2,988	1.6	1.3	56.8	27.5	10.0	4.3
New Jersey	8,920	1.8	1.3	47.8	29.6	13.6	7.6
New Mexico	11,574	1.8	1.2	49.0	27.6	13.7	8.6
New York	75,151	1.6	6.1	53.7	23.5	10.8	5.9
North Carolina	13,571	1.5	1.1	61.1	24.7	9.3	3.7
North Dakota	1,054	2.1	1.1	42.8	26.3	16.1	13.7
Ohio	48,056	1.6	0.6	59.8	25.0	9.7	4.9
Oklahoma	5,020	2.3	0.3	34.4	30.0	18.4	16.9
Oregon	14,391	1.7	1.9	55.7	25.5	11.1	5.8
Pennsylvania	27,157	1.8	2.8	46.2	27.6	15.6	7.8
Puerto Rico	4,435	1.7	0.0	49.9	36.1	11.3	2.7
Rhode Island	2,304	1.8	2.2	50.0	26.4	13.4	8.0
South Carolina	7,305	1.9	0.6	45.2	30.6	14.9	8.7
South Dakota	2,559	1.8	1.6	52.6	25.4	11.2	9.3
Tennessee	14,272	1.7	1.1	50.1	31.5	11.0	6.2
Texas	18,181	1.7	1.0	59.9	19.6	11.3	8.2
Utah	2,374	1.7	1.2	53.8	27.3	11.7	6.0
Vermont	1,687	1.5	1.5	62.3	23.6	8.7	4.0
Virgin Islands	73	2.3	0.1	36.0	20.5	28.3	15.1
Virginia	15,043	1.7	1.0	53.1	27.6	12.2	6.1
Washington	28,139	1.6	4.0	53.8	25.2	10.7	6.2
West Virginia	5,629	1.6	0.0	56.7	29.7	10.1	3.4
Wisconsin	14,757	1.8	0.0	52.2	26.7	12.7	8.3
Wyoming	478	1.8	0.3	47.3	32.9	14.5	5.1

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 5.

TANF Families with No Adult Recipient by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Families with No Adult Recipient	Average	1 Child Recipient (%)	2 Child Recipients (%)	3 Child Recipients (%)	4 or More Child Recipients (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	419,113	1.7	56.3	25.1	11.5	6.9	0.1
Alabama	3,938	1.7	53.0	28.7	11.5	6.8	0.0
Alaska	553	1.6	61.3	25.5	7.3	5.1	0.8
Arizona	5,210	1.7	56.6	25.8	10.7	7.0	0.0
Arkansas	886	1.7	54.6	27.4	11.9	5.5	0.6
California	113,517	2.0	45.5	27.5	16.0	10.9	0.1
Colorado	4,594	1.8	50.1	28.6	14.4	6.9	0.0
Connecticut	2,981	1.4	71.9	21.0	4.7	1.7	0.6
Delaware	2,139	1.5	66.2	21.9	8.1	3.8	0.0
District of Columbia	1,771	1.7	57.2	26.9	10.8	5.1	0.0
Florida	24,642	1.3	81.5	11.8	4.7	1.9	0.0
Georgia	6,259	1.7	57.1	26.8	10.5	5.5	0.0
Guam	214	1.8	50.4	27.6	13.7	8.3	0.0
Hawaii	1,249	1.6	62.4	23.4	8.9	5.3	0.0
Idaho	1,647	1.4	72.1	20.1	5.7	2.1	0.0
Illinois	8,322	1.7	55.5	25.7	12.0	6.8	0.0
Indiana	3,970	1.8	53.7	27.7	11.6	7.0	0.0
Iowa	3,029	1.7	55.2	27.7	10.4	6.6	0.0
Kansas	1,580	1.7	55.9	27.2	12.1	4.8	0.0
Kentucky	9,979	1.5	61.5	26.4	8.6	3.3	0.3
Louisiana	2,256	1.9	48.3	29.1	14.4	8.1	0.0
Maine	1,288	1.6	61.8	25.7	8.4	4.1	0.0
Maryland	4,880	1.8	51.2	28.0	10.7	9.3	0.8
Massachusetts	10,073	1.6	61.0	26.0	9.6	3.2	0.1
Michigan	5,516	1.9	50.3	25.7	14.1	9.8	0.1
Minnesota	6,991	1.8	53.2	28.1	11.6	7.1	0.0
Mississippi	1,468	1.5	64.6	22.9	8.2	4.2	0.1
Missouri	3,620	1.7	53.4	28.9	11.1	6.6	0.0
Montana	1,396	1.7	55.6	26.7	10.8	6.9	0.0
Nebraska	2,426	1.9	49.5	25.3	13.6	11.7	0.0
Nevada	2,754	1.9	52.2	25.1	12.5	10.2	0.0
New Hampshire	1,743	1.5	66.6	24.4	6.5	2.4	0.1
New Jersey	3,272	1.8	49.8	28.9	13.0	8.2	0.1
New Mexico	4,288	1.8	53.8	27.6	12.4	6.2	0.0
New York	32,849	1.7	60.1	22.9	10.6	6.3	0.0
North Carolina	10,888	1.5	64.3	24.4	7.4	2.8	1.0
North Dakota	467	2.0	47.3	26.3	14.4	11.9	0.0
Ohio	40,451	1.6	62.3	24.6	8.8	4.3	0.0
Oklahoma	3,378	2.3	34.3	30.2	18.4	16.8	0.3
Oregon	5,398	1.7	58.5	22.2	11.7	7.5	0.0
Pennsylvania	12,539	1.7	55.5	26.8	12.0	5.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	415	1.5	64.0	27.6	5.5	3.0	0.0
Rhode Island	1,062	1.7	58.8	24.2	10.9	6.0	0.0
South Carolina	4,544	1.8	48.0	31.2	13.8	6.9	0.1
South Dakota	2,188	1.8	54.6	25.3	10.4	8.4	1.3
Tennessee	9,113	1.6	58.1	29.2	9.1	3.5	0.1
Texas	12,257	1.6	66.7	15.8	9.6	7.9	0.0
Utah	1,452	1.6	57.6	27.5	10.9	3.9	0.0
Vermont	1,086	1.4	70.9	20.7	6.1	2.2	0.0
Virgin Islands	14	1.7	55.1	14.4	29.9	0.0	0.6
Virginia	7,631	1.6	59.7	25.7	10.2	4.4	0.0
Washington	11,130	1.6	61.3	24.2	9.3	4.8	0.4
West Virginia	4,294	1.5	60.2	29.1	8.3	2.3	0.0
Wisconsin	9,269	1.7	56.9	25.5	10.7	6.9	0.0
Wyoming	238	1.8	49.1	31.6	15.4	3.9	0.0

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 6.

TANF Families with One Adult Recipient by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Families with One Adult Recipient	Average	0 Child Recipients (%)	1 Child Recipient (%)	2 Child Recipients (%)	3 Child Recipients (%)	4 or More Child Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	353,228	1.8	4.3	45.5	28.5	13.7	8.1
Alabama	2,279	2.1	0.0	39.5	31.7	16.7	12.0
Alaska	998	1.8	0.9	50.7	27.8	12.3	8.3
Arizona	1,536	1.7	5.2	49.6	26.2	12.8	6.3
Arkansas	762	1.6	7.6	47.2	26.7	12.5	6.0
California	107,106	1.9	2.5	44.0	30.6	14.5	8.4
Colorado	6,964	1.8	4.0	43.5	30.4	13.7	8.4
Connecticut	2,722	1.5	8.7	53.5	23.9	9.2	4.7
Delaware	501	1.8	2.5	47.1	28.0	13.7	8.7
District of Columbia	4,585	2.5	0.8	16.1	39.1	26.5	17.6
Florida	12,370	1.7	11.0	44.6	22.5	14.1	7.9
Georgia	1,393	2.0	0.8	44.1	27.6	15.4	12.0
Guam	117	2.0	0.0	45.3	27.5	15.1	12.0
Hawaii	3,371	1.9	1.4	47.2	27.8	13.8	9.8
Idaho	30	1.5	3.9	57.1	28.9	7.8	2.2
Illinois	2,216	2.1	0.0	37.3	33.0	17.8	12.0
Indiana	3,433	1.9	1.2	45.7	28.6	15.7	8.8
Iowa	2,872	1.9	1.4	44.5	29.9	15.5	8.7
Kansas	1,390	1.7	6.3	45.4	28.7	13.2	6.4
Kentucky	2,943	1.9	1.8	44.5	29.8	15.4	8.5
Louisiana	1,098	2.1	0.0	41.0	29.3	16.8	12.9
Maine	1,716	1.7	4.0	48.2	28.6	11.8	7.4
Maryland	17,471	1.7	5.2	51.4	24.4	10.5	8.6
Massachusetts	15,035	1.7	7.5	46.7	28.1	11.0	6.7
Michigan	3,855	1.9	5.3	42.0	27.8	14.0	10.9
Minnesota	12,247	1.8	4.9	47.0	27.7	12.6	7.8
Mississippi	213	1.7	1.6	52.8	29.4	11.0	5.2
Missouri	3,173	1.8	1.2	46.0	30.8	14.6	7.3
Montana	676	1.9	3.0	42.9	27.5	15.3	11.3
Nebraska	1,025	2.2	1.5	37.1	27.4	18.2	15.7
Nevada	2,408	1.8	1.7	47.3	28.9	13.2	8.9
New Hampshire	1,243	1.8	3.0	43.3	31.9	15.0	6.9
New Jersey	5,628	1.8	2.1	46.7	30.1	13.9	7.3
New Mexico	6,251	1.8	2.0	47.6	27.3	13.8	9.3
New York	38,152	1.6	9.8	49.6	24.3	10.7	5.6
North Carolina	2,618	1.8	1.7	48.7	25.9	16.7	7.0
North Dakota	586	2.1	1.9	39.3	26.4	17.5	14.9
Ohio	7,073	1.8	3.6	48.4	26.8	13.8	7.5
Oklahoma	1,642	2.3	0.4	34.5	29.5	18.4	17.2
Oregon	8,983	1.6	3.0	54.1	27.5	10.8	4.7
Pennsylvania	14,360	1.9	5.1	38.5	28.4	18.4	9.5
Puerto Rico	3,893	1.7	0.0	49.0	36.8	11.6	2.6
Rhode Island	1,199	1.9	4.2	42.8	28.6	15.0	9.4
South Carolina	2,761	2.0	1.6	40.5	29.7	16.5	11.7
South Dakota	371	2.1	3.1	40.4	25.9	15.9	14.8
Tennessee	4,951	2.0	3.1	36.5	35.6	14.3	10.4
Texas	5,923	1.9	3.0	45.8	27.4	14.9	8.9
Utah	886	1.8	3.1	48.8	27.2	12.4	8.5
Vermont	523	1.7	4.4	48.3	28.2	12.4	6.7
Virgin Islands	59	2.4	0.0	31.6	21.9	27.9	18.7
Virginia	7,407	1.8	2.1	46.2	29.6	14.1	7.9
Washington	15,391	1.6	6.9	50.3	25.4	11.1	6.3
West Virginia	1,305	1.9	0.1	45.5	31.4	15.9	7.1
Wisconsin	5,297	2.0	0.0	44.8	28.7	15.9	10.6
Wyoming	218	1.8	0.5	46.4	34.7	12.8	5.6

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 7.

TANF Families with Two or More Adult Recipients by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Families with Two or More Adult Recipients	Average	0 Child Recipients (%)	1 Child Recipient (%)	2 Child Recipients (%)	3 Child Recipients (%)	4 or More Child Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	31,853	2.3	3.2	31.3	30.0	18.4	17.2
Alabama	49	2.5	0.0	22.3	34.2	24.0	19.7
Alaska	223	2.7	0.0	28.2	29.5	17.4	25.1
Arizona	237	2.3	0.8	33.1	29.0	19.0	18.0
Arkansas	42	1.9	9.9	30.0	32.5	18.3	9.3
California	16,991	2.5	0.0	26.6	32.5	19.9	21.0
Colorado	64	1.7	0.0	46.0	38.0	11.2	4.5
Connecticut	9	1.6	0.0	45.5	59.3	0.0	0.0
Delaware	15	2.0	2.2	35.0	27.8	27.8	6.1
District of Columbia	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1,103	2.1	0.4	39.3	33.0	13.3	14.1
Georgia	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guam	52	2.1	0.0	41.9	25.5	24.4	8.2
Hawaii	1,964	2.4	0.1	30.5	31.3	19.9	18.2
Idaho	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	229	2.2	0.6	32.8	33.5	20.0	13.0
Iowa	310	2.4	1.2	28.9	30.7	22.1	17.2
Kansas	177	2.2	6.3	31.8	24.6	21.9	15.4
Kentucky	209	2.4	0.8	25.0	32.5	22.4	19.3
Louisiana	2	1.8	0.0	66.6	0.0	37.5	0.0
Maine	277	2.3	0.8	28.6	37.5	16.7	16.3
Maryland	616	1.0	11.0	83.3	2.6	1.6	1.5
Massachusetts	165	2.7	1.4	25.5	29.2	20.5	23.3
Michigan	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	4	2.4	4.2	54.1	12.5	12.5	25.0
Mississippi	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	10	1.2	21.7	53.3	15.0	6.7	4.2
Montana	107	2.5	0.5	30.1	28.6	18.6	22.3
Nebraska	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	566	2.2	0.3	34.8	35.7	14.8	14.5
New Hampshire	3	1.9	0.0	11.1	50.0	19.4	5.6
New Jersey	20	2.3	3.3	31.7	28.7	20.0	14.6
New Mexico	1,035	2.1	0.8	37.5	29.9	18.3	13.5
New York	4,151	1.5	20.1	39.5	21.2	13.3	5.9
North Carolina	66	2.4	0.4	28.9	23.0	28.6	18.8
North Dakota	1	4.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	8.3	91.6
Ohio	531	2.5	2.5	24.5	30.1	22.2	20.8
Oklahoma	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	11	1.8	28.1	21.2	16.7	18.2	12.9
Pennsylvania	258	2.4	5.0	25.0	22.6	32.3	15.0
Puerto Rico	127	2.0	0.0	32.8	41.2	20.5	5.5
Rhode Island	43	2.3	1.7	31.4	21.1	31.2	14.5
South Carolina	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	208	2.6	0.5	25.4	34.6	15.6	23.9
Texas	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Utah	36	2.9	0.0	21.5	22.9	25.7	29.8
Vermont	78	2.1	1.7	36.4	31.6	18.5	11.7
Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	5	1.4	0.0	56.6	20.0	15.0	0.0
Washington	1,618	2.2	1.2	35.6	30.4	17.9	14.9
West Virginia	29	1.9	0.0	40.3	36.7	21.4	2.3
Wisconsin	191	2.4	0.0	29.3	29.4	22.9	18.4
Wyoming	21	2.2	0.0	36.9	29.4	21.8	13.1

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding and small numbers of families.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 8.

TANF Families with No Adult Recipients: FY2021

State	No Adult Recipient Families	No Parent in Assistance Unit (%)	Non-recipient parent due to Sanction (%)	Non-recipient parent due to receiving SSI (%)	Non-recipient parent due to Citizenship/ Immigrant Status (%)	Non-recipient parent due to Other (%)
U.S. Total	419,113	51.5	1.7	21.5	23.2	2.1
Alabama	3,938	66.9	1.1	30.6	0.0	1.4
Alaska	553	98.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Arizona	5,210	88.8	0.1	0.3	2.8	8.0
Arkansas	886	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
California	113,517	20.5	3.0	15.5	58.7	2.3
Colorado	4,594	73.6	0.0	15.6	8.0	2.8
Connecticut	2,981	56.4	0.0	35.8	5.0	2.8
Delaware	2,139	85.1	0.2	8.8	4.7	1.2
District of Columbia	1,771	23.7	0.0	54.0	22.3	0.0
Florida	24,642	79.4	0.1	12.9	7.4	0.2
Georgia	6,259	83.3	0.0	14.8	1.5	0.4
Guam	214	6.0	1.2	0.0	92.8	0.0
Hawaii	1,249	68.7	0.0	29.0	1.7	0.6
Idaho	1,647	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Illinois	8,322	53.9	0.0	31.1	10.6	4.4
Indiana	3,970	46.2	0.7	25.2	7.3	20.6
Iowa	3,029	62.5	3.2	29.0	5.3	0.0
Kansas	1,580	65.9	0.0	21.9	9.8	2.4
Kentucky	9,979	81.2	1.5	16.5	0.8	0.0
Louisiana	2,256	79.5	0.0	19.5	0.9	0.1
Maine	1,288	35.3	2.6	59.4	1.4	1.3
Maryland	4,880	73.9	20.1	6.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	10,073	37.6	1.9	37.3	23.2	0.0
Michigan	5,516	34.9	0.0	59.6	5.2	0.3
Minnesota	6,991	38.2	0.0	39.5	20.6	1.7
Mississippi	1,468	57.4	2.2	40.3	0.1	0.0
Missouri	3,620	41.1	0.0	39.2	5.7	14.0
Montana	1,396	86.5	0.0	11.8	0.0	1.7
Nebraska	2,426	46.0	0.1	26.1	25.4	2.4
Nevada	2,754	55.2	0.2	23.3	21.3	0.0
New Hampshire	1,743	82.4	0.1	13.5	0.0	4.0
New Jersey	3,272	38.9	0.9	30.5	24.3	5.4
New Mexico	4,288	52.7	2.5	17.4	27.4	0.0
New York	32,849	42.5	0.8	26.2	29.1	1.4
North Carolina	10,888	80.3	0.0	14.7	4.5	0.5
North Dakota	467	81.0	5.0	13.5	0.3	0.2
Ohio	40,451	78.5	0.0	17.8	3.4	0.3
Oklahoma	3,378	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	5,398	37.5	0.1	5.0	17.1	40.3
Pennsylvania	12,539	35.6	0.5	46.8	4.4	12.7
Puerto Rico	415	79.8	6.3	0.0	3.8	10.1
Rhode Island	1,062	14.5	7.1	69.9	6.0	2.5
South Carolina	4,544	81.3	1.1	16.6	1.0	0.0
South Dakota	2,188	90.2	0.1	9.3	0.2	0.2
Tennessee	9,113	72.1	8.9	17.1	1.9	0.0
Texas	12,257	59.8	0.0	11.3	24.6	4.3
Utah	1,452	78.7	0.0	16.2	5.0	0.1
Vermont	1,086	58.3	0.7	40.5	0.5	0.0
Virgin Islands	14	31.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	65.9
Virginia	7,631	67.3	8.7	20.1	3.9	0.0
Washington	11,130	59.8	0.1	24.7	15.2	0.2
West Virginia	4,294	85.4	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	9,269	48.2	0.4	48.6	0.0	2.8
Wyoming	238	80.7	1.6	17.7	0.0	0.0

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 9.

TANF Families by Age of the Youngest Child: FY2021

State	Total Families	Unborn (%)	Age Under 1 (%)	Age 1 - 2 (%)	Age 3 - 5 (%)	Age 6 - 8 (%)	Age 9 - 11 (%)	Age 12 - 15 (%)	Age 16 - 18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	1.5	8.9	17.2	19.0	15.3	13.8	15.9	7.4	0.9
Alabama	6,266	0.0	9.0	17.6	18.6	16.0	14.9	16.5	7.3	0.0
Alaska	1,774	0.5	11.9	18.0	18.0	13.4	12.5	15.5	9.8	0.4
Arizona	6,982	0.0	10.7	20.4	19.4	15.1	12.0	15.4	6.9	0.1
Arkansas	1,690	0.0	7.5	21.0	20.9	14.8	13.0	17.7	5.2	0.0
California	237,614	1.8	9.2	19.0	19.3	14.6	14.6	14.4	6.8	0.2
Colorado*	11,622	56.4	3.8	6.8	8.2	8.1	7.1	6.7	2.2	0.7
Connecticut	5,713	0.0	8.0	18.9	16.6	13.0	13.7	16.9	8.4	4.4
Delaware	2,654	0.0	9.2	10.7	16.8	16.9	17.8	20.3	8.2	0.1
District of Columbia	6,356	0.0	10.9	25.5	25.6	15.0	10.4	9.1	3.4	0.0
Florida	38,115	0.0	9.2	12.0	17.1	16.8	14.7	20.8	9.2	0.1
Georgia	7,652	0.0	4.8	9.7	15.2	17.7	18.4	23.4	10.9	0.0
Guam	383	0.0	10.9	30.2	24.1	13.1	7.2	9.8	4.7	0.0
Hawaii	6,584	0.2	11.4	21.7	20.2	14.5	11.9	13.7	6.4	0.0
Idaho	1,677	0.0	1.8	5.7	16.8	18.0	19.6	26.3	11.7	0.1
Illinois	10,538	0.0	0.5	16.2	18.1	15.9	16.8	21.3	11.1	0.0
Indiana	7,633	0.0	13.2	21.4	20.2	14.2	12.2	13.7	5.0	0.0
Iowa	6,212	0.0	13.4	20.1	19.4	13.5	12.2	15.3	6.0	0.0
Kansas	3,146	1.8	12.8	16.3	18.3	14.6	12.3	15.3	8.4	0.2
Kentucky	13,130	0.0	5.4	11.5	16.9	16.4	17.3	22.8	9.2	0.5
Louisiana	3,356	0.0	4.7	13.5	18.5	18.4	16.0	20.8	8.1	0.0
Maine	3,281	0.0	12.3	19.5	20.2	15.6	12.1	14.1	5.8	0.5
Maryland	22,968	0.0	6.5	18.2	22.2	16.9	13.9	14.3	5.1	2.9
Massachusetts	25,272	0.2	8.5	20.7	19.5	14.9	12.9	15.0	7.5	0.8
Michigan	9,372	0.0	12.6	19.1	18.3	12.9	14.0	15.2	7.3	0.7
Minnesota	19,242	0.0	13.2	21.2	18.9	13.1	10.9	13.7	6.6	2.5
Mississippi	1,682	0.0	7.4	11.2	17.0	16.4	18.6	20.6	8.8	0.0
Missouri	6,803	0.0	14.5	19.8	19.1	14.0	12.0	14.5	6.0	0.0
Montana	2,179	0.2	7.6	13.8	20.9	18.4	14.9	16.6	7.1	0.5
Nebraska	3,451	0.4	12.0	18.0	18.6	13.8	13.2	16.7	7.2	0.2
Nevada	5,728	0.0	11.1	17.7	20.2	14.7	13.1	16.4	6.2	0.5
New Hampshire	2,988	0.0	6.6	15.7	20.3	17.9	15.4	17.3	6.7	0.1
New Jersey	8,920	0.0	7.5	21.0	21.0	16.3	13.2	14.4	6.5	0.0
New Mexico	11,574	0.0	11.1	17.4	20.1	16.5	12.8	15.7	6.0	0.4
New York	75,151	0.9	8.3	17.2	20.5	15.5	11.8	14.5	7.4	4.0
North Carolina	13,571	0.0	7.5	12.2	17.0	15.8	16.4	22.1	8.0	1.1
North Dakota	1,054	0.0	10.2	19.2	23.2	16.5	13.0	12.7	4.7	0.4
Ohio	48,056	0.0	6.7	12.3	17.0	16.6	16.1	19.2	11.1	0.9
Oklahoma	5,020	0.0	7.1	16.8	21.7	17.5	14.8	15.9	5.8	0.4
Oregon	14,391	0.1	11.9	19.0	20.8	14.9	11.7	13.8	6.3	1.5
Pennsylvania	27,157	0.0	10.2	18.2	18.1	15.8	13.4	16.2	7.4	0.8
Puerto Rico	4,435	0.1	1.6	10.6	25.2	22.1	17.4	15.9	6.7	0.2
Rhode Island	2,304	0.0	11.6	20.6	20.5	13.4	11.6	14.2	7.3	0.9
South Carolina	7,305	0.0	7.1	17.6	21.4	17.8	14.6	15.9	5.6	0.0
South Dakota	2,559	0.0	6.5	13.1	21.4	18.8	14.0	17.3	7.7	1.1
Tennessee	14,272	0.0	9.9	14.6	16.4	15.2	14.2	20.8	8.5	0.4
Texas	18,181	0.0	8.8	16.9	20.6	17.2	12.4	17.2	6.8	0.1
Utah	2,374	0.9	10.2	15.5	18.9	14.9	13.9	19.4	6.3	0.0
Vermont	1,687	0.0	10.3	13.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	19.3	10.3	0.8
Virgin Islands	73	0.0	2.0	28.9	35.3	12.8	6.5	10.2	4.1	0.1
Virginia	15,043	0.0	7.1	19.0	21.7	16.3	13.9	15.4	6.4	0.1
Washington	28,139	0.0	8.8	17.8	19.4	15.1	12.7	15.8	7.7	2.6
West Virginia	5,629	0.0	7.7	10.9	14.8	16.9	16.2	22.3	11.1	0.0
Wisconsin	14,757	0.0	14.8	17.0	17.3	13.3	12.0	16.2	9.2	0.2
Wyoming	478	0.0	8.5	16.8	20.5	17.4	12.4	16.9	7.0	0.4

* - Data reported in error.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 10.

TANF Recipients by Race/Ethnicity: FY2021

State	Total Recipients	Hispanic ¹ (%)	White (%)	Black (%)	American Indian/ Alaska Native (%)	Asian (%)	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (%)	Multi-Racial (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	1,846,913	35.3	27.0	29.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.6
Alabama	14,101	3.0	23.5	70.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.0
Alaska	4,725	6.6	39.5	10.2	14.9	4.0	11.0	13.9	0.0
Arizona	14,040	44.3	28.7	14.9	8.0	0.4	0.3	3.4	0.0
Arkansas	3,684	8.3	37.7	47.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	3.5
California	607,408	61.3	16.6	16.2	0.4	3.5	0.4	1.6	0.0
Colorado	28,240	45.7	30.6	14.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	4.8	2.5
Connecticut	10,861	30.3	13.4	19.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	2.7	32.5
Delaware	4,708	12.1	31.6	54.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0
District of Columbia	19,115	0.0	2.1	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Florida	69,292	19.1	30.6	48.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Georgia	14,625	1.0	27.9	66.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.4
Guam	962	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	7.7	90.6	0.2	0.0
Hawaii	20,293	10.1	12.6	1.2	0.2	12.0	38.4	25.6	0.0
Idaho	2,363	23.8	65.8	1.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.4
Illinois	21,395	14.1	26.4	56.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9
Indiana	17,855	11.1	45.2	37.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.7	3.0
Iowa	14,851	5.7	30.8	15.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	4.4	41.7
Kansas	7,159	10.3	56.2	16.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	15.3	0.0
Kentucky	24,784	2.9	71.2	21.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.3
Louisiana	7,605	4.3	25.1	64.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	5.1	0.0
Maine	7,893	3.5	82.8	6.3	1.9	0.6	0.2	4.6	0.0
Maryland	58,034	5.5	19.5	62.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	12.0	0.0
Massachusetts	56,372	43.5	31.9	19.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.6	1.5
Michigan	21,559	8.5	29.0	58.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	3.6	0.0
Minnesota	46,130	15.1	32.7	34.4	6.4	3.8	0.1	7.4	0.0
Mississippi	2,843	2.1	22.5	74.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	15,324	11.4	48.9	37.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.0
Montana	4,902	4.6	30.3	1.0	53.9	0.1	0.1	3.4	6.5
Nebraska	8,002	39.0	29.3	19.4	4.8	0.9	0.3	6.3	0.0
Nevada	14,424	32.7	24.7	36.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.5
New Hampshire	6,065	8.4	86.0	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.0
New Jersey	21,952	34.9	16.9	45.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.0
New Mexico	29,618	66.7	21.5	3.8	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
New York	166,611	44.7	15.6	32.9	0.4	2.0	0.1	4.3	0.0
North Carolina	23,737	8.0	34.2	52.7	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
North Dakota	2,777	0.0	26.2	9.2	61.2	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.0
Ohio	85,446	5.9	52.6	37.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.5
Oklahoma	13,125	16.6	42.2	31.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Oregon	32,847	14.9	68.5	6.6	2.9	0.7	1.0	5.2	0.3
Pennsylvania	64,690	21.3	23.7	53.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	11,574	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	5,404	15.6	20.1	13.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	48.9
South Carolina	16,703	1.3	31.9	61.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.2
South Dakota	4,996	2.1	12.3	1.8	75.8	0.1	0.1	7.7	0.0
Tennessee	30,096	1.2	57.3	40.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
Texas	36,886	55.4	16.9	25.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.1
Utah	5,013	14.4	24.5	3.3	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	52.7
Vermont	3,267	1.2	93.0	4.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Virgin Islands	228	23.6	0.8	74.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Virginia	33,252	4.7	35.5	57.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Washington	64,947	25.9	43.9	13.6	4.4	1.5	3.5	2.8	4.2
West Virginia	10,450	0.7	88.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.0
Wisconsin	32,560	9.7	21.1	45.0	2.3	1.1	0.0	4.2	16.7
Wyoming	1,120	12.1	66.8	5.0	15.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0

1. Hispanics may be of any race.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 11.

TANF Families by Public Assistance Program: FY2021

State	Total Families	Medical Assistance* (%)	Subsidized Housing* (%)	Subsidized Child Care* (%)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)* (%)	SNAP Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	804,193	94.4	10.5	3.8	81.0	489
Alabama	6,266	0.0	19.4	5.5	75.7	432
Alaska	1,774	90.4	8.7	3.8	86.5	551
Arizona	6,982	0.0	0.0	10.7	66.1	431
Arkansas	1,690	28.6	2.4	4.0	69.1	157
California	237,614	100.0	4.7	0.6	86.8	456
Colorado	11,622	95.8	0.0	0.0	81.4	606
Connecticut	5,713	94.8	22.0	1.9	81.0	410
Delaware	2,654	99.1	10.6	21.2	61.8	346
District of Columbia	6,356	93.7	0.0	0.0	93.2	489
Florida	38,115	99.3	6.1	6.7	75.7	537
Georgia	7,652	92.1	3.5	5.6	72.2	393
Guam	383	41.2	12.6	0.0	82.1	642
Hawaii	6,584	100.0	10.8	3.5	86.6	885
Idaho	1,677	32.4	0.0	3.1	37.3	254
Illinois	10,538	100.0	0.0	0.0	69.5	434
Indiana	7,633	98.6	0.1	4.6	83.5	508
Iowa	6,212	98.6	0.6	11.5	74.8	536
Kansas	3,146	93.7	11.7	13.3	75.0	424
Kentucky	13,130	99.0	10.9	2.7	66.8	382
Louisiana	3,356	100.0	3.1	0.0	87.9	739
Maine	3,281	99.9	7.9	4.6	88.2	339
Maryland	22,968	95.0	21.0	16.4	85.4	550
Massachusetts	25,272	100.0	43.0	0.2	92.5	573
Michigan	9,372	98.0	8.0	4.9	87.0	587
Minnesota	19,242	93.5	18.9	9.0	99.2	535
Mississippi	1,682	100.0	1.3	6.4	83.9	132
Missouri	6,803	28.9	16.5	4.1	86.8	465
Montana	2,179	15.5	17.8	0.0	67.1	562
Nebraska	3,451	100.0	19.2	13.8	81.2	408
Nevada	5,728	98.1	12.9	5.1	86.4	533
New Hampshire	2,988	100.0	21.1	3.2	60.5	566
New Jersey	8,920	0.0	21.3	2.9	91.1	653
New Mexico	11,574	97.7	15.3	6.7	92.2	613
New York	75,151	100.0	17.4	4.7	79.7	445
North Carolina	13,571	100.0	12.3	10.9	67.1	401
North Dakota	1,054	98.4	29.3	5.9	79.9	598
Ohio	48,056	97.0	0.3	2.8	62.0	477
Oklahoma	5,020	100.0	15.9	14.0	51.0	576
Oregon	14,391	79.1	6.4	0.3	86.4	509
Pennsylvania	27,157	100.0	24.7	4.3	85.7	525
Puerto Rico	4,435	99.4	43.7	0.2	99.5	309
Rhode Island	2,304	98.3	28.5	12.7	94.5	779
South Carolina	7,305	100.0	22.2	6.7	76.0	541
South Dakota	2,559	100.0	33.6	0.9	64.2	320
Tennessee	14,272	100.0	0.0	7.6	79.6	318
Texas	18,181	98.6	6.8	3.3	65.9	498
Utah	2,374	97.5	9.2	6.0	62.4	268
Vermont	1,687	100.0	26.0	12.3	69.3	470
Virgin Islands	73	100.0	25.7	0.0	97.4	790
Virginia	15,043	93.2	0.0	0.7	79.5	581
Washington	28,139	98.7	22.1	7.9	86.5	555
West Virginia	5,629	94.5	8.6	6.0	65.3	602
Wisconsin	14,757	88.4	2.1	1.1	63.4	388
Wyoming	478	100.0	12.6	0.0	77.6	627

* - Data reported in error/not reported in some states.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 12.

TANF Families by Grant Reduction Reason¹: FY2021

State	Total Families	Sanction - Work Requirement (%)	Sanction - Non-Work Related ² (%)	Sanction - Monthly Average (\$)	Recoupment - Prior Overpayment (%)	Recoupment - Monthly Average (\$)	Recoupment - Other Reduction ³ (%)	Recoupment - Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	804,193	1.1	1.6	117	4.4	52	4.9	214
Alabama	6,266	1.1	2.1	104	2.5	29	0.0	0
Alaska	1,774	1.7	6.2	675	3.4	82	0.0	0
Arizona	6,982	0.0	0.1	111	0.1	13	9.9	93
Arkansas	1,690	13.3	10.7	79	0.0	0	0.0	0
California	237,614	1.8	1.0	177	6.8	59	8.5	291
Colorado	11,622	1.2	0.0	144	5.7	27	0.0	0
Connecticut	5,713	0.0	0.0	0	1.4	50	5.1	66
Delaware	2,654	0.0	0.3	160	0.1	25	0.0	0
District of Columbia	6,356	14.9	5.4	83	0.0	0	0.0	0
Florida	38,115	0.0	0.0	0	1.1	13	1.6	56
Georgia	7,652	0.0	0.0	0	0.9	13	2.7	75
Guam	383	0.0	0.9	61	0.8	42	24.5	112
Hawaii	6,584	0.0	0.0	0	2.2	66	70.9	259
Idaho	1,677	0.0	0.2	50	0.0	0	0.0	0
Illinois	10,538	1.9	4.1	67	0.0	0	0.0	0
Indiana	7,633	0.3	2.4	90	0.9	24	25.6	12
Iowa	6,212	0.0	5.6	130	2.1	23	0.0	0
Kansas	3,146	0.0	0.0	0	0.6	30	0.0	2,229
Kentucky	13,130	1.5	2.1	63	0.7	24	0.0	0
Louisiana	3,356	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	144
Maine	3,281	0.1	1.2	282	3.1	84	0.0	0
Maryland	22,968	0.0	16.1	26	0.5	62	20.8	48
Massachusetts	25,272	0.1	0.8	106	0.0	0	1.1	150
Michigan	9,372	0.0	0.0	0	0.5	24	0.0	0
Minnesota	19,242	0.0	0.0	0	5.6	32	0.0	0
Mississippi	1,682	0.0	2.0	29	0.1	12	15.4	32
Missouri	6,803	8.8	2.4	134	2.3	19	0.0	0
Montana	2,179	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	96	5.5	200
Nebraska	3,451	0.0	1.1	102	2.8	39	0.2	71
Nevada	5,728	0.0	0.0	0	0.5	170	0.0	0
New Hampshire	2,988	3.0	0.3	308	1.1	66	0.0	0
New Jersey	8,920	0.3	0.0	184	2.7	44	0.0	0
New Mexico	11,574	0.0	7.3	139	1.6	54	0.0	0
New York	75,151	0.3	0.5	162	16.4	52	0.0	0
North Carolina	13,571	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
North Dakota	1,054	1.0	1.3	233	7.3	35	3.0	0
Ohio	48,056	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	46	0.0	0
Oklahoma	5,020	0.0	4.0	0	0.9	18	0.0	0
Oregon	14,391	0.0	0.1	236	1.0	47	0.0	0
Pennsylvania	27,157	0.2	0.0	100	4.6	30	0.9	79
Puerto Rico	4,435	0.6	0.6	97	0.0	0	0.1	1
Rhode Island	2,304	2.9	3.4	75	0.0	0	0.0	0
South Carolina	7,305	0.4	1.1	79	1.8	22	3.2	177
South Dakota	2,559	0.4	0.3	166	0.9	41	0.0	0
Tennessee	14,272	0.0	7.3	79	0.6	34	0.0	0
Texas	18,181	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	16	0.0	0
Utah	2,374	0.0	0.0	0	0.3	58	0.0	0
Vermont	1,687	0.7	1.0	116	2.3	50	0.0	0
Virgin Islands	73	2.5	0.0	52	1.5	42	0.0	0
Virginia	15,043	0.0	4.9	0	0.0	0	9.8	222
Washington	28,139	0.0	3.3	81	2.0	31	11.2	148
West Virginia	5,629	0.0	0.0	0	2.2	42	0.0	0
Wisconsin	14,757	8.6	0.0	229	0.9	62	0.0	0
Wyoming	478	4.7	0.3	537	0.7	50	0.0	0

1. The amount of assistance received by a TANF family may have been reduced for one or more of the following reasons. a. sanctions: total dollar amount due to sanctions; non-cooperation with child support; failure to comply with an Individual Responsibility Plan; work requirements, school attendance requirements, and cooperation work support requirements may be provisions of an individual responsibility plan; other Sanction. b. recoupment of prior

Table 13.

TANF Families by Federal 5- year Time Limit Exemption Status¹: FY2021

State	Total Families	Not Exempt (%)	Exempt ² No Head-of-Household (%)	Exempt from Accrual ³ State Funded (%)	Exempt from Accrual ³ Tribal (%)	Exempt from Termination ⁴ State Funded (%)	Exempt from Termination ⁴ Hardship (%)	Exempt from Termination ⁴ Tribal (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	804,193	41.0	52.6	2.1	0.1	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.1
Alabama	6,266	37.0	62.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	1,774	55.0	31.2	0.0	7.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	6,982	23.3	74.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1,690	47.5	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
California	237,614	43.4	48.6	3.8	0.0	3.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Colorado	11,622	59.2	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	5,713	42.9	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
Delaware	2,654	12.4	80.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	6,356	52.8	28.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	38,115	33.1	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Georgia	7,652	18.2	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guam	383	43.9	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	6,584	51.0	21.1	20.5	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1,677	1.6	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	10,538	21.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	7,633	47.6	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iowa	6,212	50.6	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Kansas	3,146	51.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	13,130	23.2	76.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Louisiana	3,356	32.3	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Maine	3,281	54.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
Maryland	22,968	55.0	25.9	8.7	0.0	0.3	10.1	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	25,272	41.3	40.3	6.7	0.0	11.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Michigan	9,372	41.0	58.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	19,242	59.9	36.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,682	12.9	87.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	6,803	46.5	53.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Montana	2,179	35.0	63.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4
Nebraska	3,451	28.6	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Nevada	5,728	51.3	48.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	2,988	38.5	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	8,920	57.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	11,574	61.4	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
New York	75,151	46.6	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	13,571	17.5	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	1,054	41.6	43.7	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	48,056	15.7	84.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	5,020	31.7	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	14,391	84.1	8.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5
Pennsylvania	27,157	30.2	46.6	2.4	0.0	0.4	20.4	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	4,435	90.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	2,304	39.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	7,305	37.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	2,559	6.8	85.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	14,272	33.6	64.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Texas	18,181	32.5	67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Utah	2,374	38.0	61.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Vermont	1,687	31.5	65.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	73	79.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Virginia	15,043	45.8	51.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Washington	28,139	45.9	40.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	11.7	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	5,629	23.6	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	14,757	33.2	62.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	478	50.3	49.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Under TANF rules, an eligible family that does not include a recipient who is an adult head-of-household, a spouse of the head-of-household, or a minor child head-of-household who has received federally-funded assistance for 60 countable months may continue to receive assistance. A countable month is a month of assistance for which the head-of-household or the spouse of the head-of-household is not exempt from the federal time-limit provisions. TANF rules provide for a hardship exemption that allows up to 20% of the families to receive assistance beyond the 60-month time limit.

2. Family is exempt (from accrual and termination) because no head-of-household or spouse of the head-of-household in the eligible family is receiving assistance.

3. Family includes a head-of-household or a spouse of the head-of-household, but has accrued less than 60 months of assistance; is funded entirely from state-only funds; is living in Indian country or an Alaskan native village, where at least 50 percent of the adults living in Indian country or Alaskan native village are not employed.

4. Family includes a head-of-household or a spouse of the head-of-household, who has received federally-funded assistance for 60 countable months due to assistance funded entirely from state-only funds; hardship exemption, battery, or extreme cruelty; federally recognized good cause domestic violence waiver of time limits; living in Indian country or an Alaskan native village, where at least 50 percent of whose adults are not employed.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

TANF Adult Recipients Fiscal Year 2021

Table 14.

TANF Adults in the Assistance Unit¹ by Family Affiliation: FY2021

State	Total Adults	Adult Recipient (%)	Non-Recipient - Parent (%)	Non-Recipient - Caretaker Relative (%)	Non-Recipient - Other ² (%)
U.S. Total	859,857	48.5	29.7	20.7	1.1
Alabama	6,458	36.8	21.4	41.8	0.0
Alaska	2,135	67.7	0.9	31.3	0.0
Arizona	2,731	73.6	25.5	0.6	0.3
Arkansas	1,732	48.9	0.1	51.0	0.0
California	298,505	47.3	41.7	10.9	0.2
Colorado	12,100	58.6	12.3	29.0	0.1
Connecticut	7,034	39.0	21.2	24.1	15.7
Delaware	3,039	17.5	11.6	70.3	0.6
District of Columbia	6,388	71.8	21.6	6.6	0.0
Florida	42,277	34.5	15.0	46.1	4.5
Georgia	7,674	18.2	13.9	67.8	0.2
Guam	539	41.0	56.6	2.4	0.0
Hawaii	7,916	92.2	6.5	1.1	0.2
Idaho	1,677	1.8	0.2	98.1	0.0
Illinois	10,550	21.0	36.5	42.5	0.0
Indiana	12,655	30.8	20.8	15.4	33.1
Iowa	6,930	50.4	19.4	30.1	0.1
Kansas	3,431	50.8	18.7	30.4	0.1
Kentucky	13,736	24.5	15.9	59.0	0.6
Louisiana	3,413	32.3	13.9	53.8	0.1
Maine	3,958	57.3	26.8	15.0	0.8
Maryland	20,095	93.1	6.5	0.3	0.1
Massachusetts	26,807	57.3	28.4	14.1	0.1
Michigan	9,593	40.2	39.6	20.1	0.1
Minnesota	20,383	60.1	26.4	13.2	0.3
Mississippi	1,663	12.8	37.8	48.3	1.1
Missouri	6,933	46.1	33.1	20.4	0.5
Montana	2,339	38.1	9.1	50.4	2.4
Nebraska	3,827	26.8	42.1	24.1	7.0
Nevada	6,466	54.8	21.6	23.3	0.3
New Hampshire	3,046	41.0	10.7	47.6	0.8
New Jersey	9,832	57.6	20.4	22.0	0.0
New Mexico	13,363	62.3	17.5	20.2	0.0
New York	82,040	57.0	29.3	13.5	0.3
North Carolina	14,487	19.0	16.1	64.9	0.0
North Dakota	1,159	50.7	8.6	31.7	9.0
Ohio	17,885	45.5	52.8	0.9	0.8
Oklahoma	1,642	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	13,135	68.6	25.7	5.6	0.1
Pennsylvania	32,237	46.1	27.8	26.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	4,567	90.8	1.8	7.3	0.1
Rhode Island	2,364	54.3	39.0	6.5	0.1
South Carolina	7,914	34.9	11.2	53.9	0.0
South Dakota	3,009	12.3	7.6	80.1	0.0
Tennessee	15,017	35.7	20.5	43.7	0.0
Texas	14,654	40.4	43.4	15.9	0.2
Utah	2,746	34.9	13.1	52.0	0.0
Vermont	1,876	36.2	30.1	33.7	0.0
Virgin Islands	73	80.9	12.9	6.1	0.0
Virginia	15,214	48.7	17.5	33.7	0.0
Washington	31,145	59.8	18.6	19.9	1.7
West Virginia	3,874	35.2	18.6	45.4	0.8
Wisconsin	15,005	37.8	32.2	29.8	0.2
Wyoming	590	44.2	8.5	44.7	2.6

1. Assistance unit: Those persons whose needs, income and resources are considered when making a determination of eligibility for, and the amount of, assistance.

2. Person whose income is considered in determining eligibility.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 15.

TANF Adult Recipients by Relationship to Head-of-Household: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Head-of-Household (%)	Spouse (%)	Other-Related ¹ (%)	Unrelated (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	89.5	5.0	1.9	3.5
Alabama	2,377	97.4	1.8	0.3	0.6
Alaska	1,445	84.0	9.5	0.1	6.4
Arizona	2,010	85.8	9.3	4.8	0.1
Arkansas	846	94.6	4.5	0.4	0.4
California	141,087	85.0	8.5	0.1	6.4
Colorado	7,091	98.7	1.2	0.0	0.1
Connecticut	2,741	99.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
Delaware	531	95.9	2.1	0.7	1.2
District of Columbia	4,585	99.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
Florida	14,576	89.7	5.1	0.7	4.5
Georgia	1,394	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
Guam	221	74.3	25.7	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	7,300	72.5	15.9	0.0	11.5
Idaho	30	98.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
Illinois	2,216	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Indiana	3,892	92.8	4.7	0.5	2.0
Iowa	3,493	90.6	5.0	0.0	4.3
Kansas	1,744	88.5	7.6	0.1	3.8
Kentucky	3,361	92.6	5.2	0.0	2.2
Louisiana	1,102	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Maine	2,269	84.7	8.3	0.1	6.9
Maryland	18,712	90.4	2.6	4.5	2.4
Massachusetts	15,367	97.4	1.2	0.4	0.9
Michigan	3,855	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.2
Minnesota	12,256	98.7	0.7	0.1	0.6
Mississippi	213	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	3,194	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
Montana	891	86.7	6.3	0.0	6.9
Nebraska	1,026	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nevada	3,541	83.4	9.4	0.3	6.8
New Hampshire	1,248	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
New Jersey	5,667	98.5	0.8	0.0	0.7
New Mexico	8,321	86.7	7.0	0.0	6.4
New York	46,761	81.9	1.5	13.8	2.8
North Carolina	2,749	97.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
North Dakota	588	98.6	1.1	0.0	0.4
Ohio	8,136	92.9	4.7	0.1	2.3
Oklahoma	1,642	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oregon	9,006	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Pennsylvania	14,876	96.9	1.5	0.6	1.0
Puerto Rico	4,147	96.6	2.6	0.0	0.7
Rhode Island	1,285	95.5	1.5	0.1	2.9
South Carolina	2,761	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	371	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	5,367	94.8	3.9	0.0	1.2
Texas	5,923	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Utah	958	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0
Vermont	679	81.0	9.2	0.0	9.8
Virgin Islands	59	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7,416	99.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Washington	18,627	90.6	9.3	0.0	0.1
West Virginia	1,364	96.9	2.3	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	5,679	96.6	1.2	0.1	2.0
Wyoming	261	91.4	5.3	1.4	2.0

1. Other-related relationship to head-of-household includes parent, adult child, adult grandchild and other.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 16.

TANF Adult Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Age Under 20 (%)	Age 20-29 (%)	Age 30-39 (%)	Age 40-49 (%)	Age Over 49 (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	2.8	39.1	38.3	15.3	4.5
Alabama	2,377	1.8	51.5	36.0	9.6	1.2
Alaska	1,445	1.5	32.4	39.0	19.8	7.2
Arizona	2,010	1.0	26.2	42.3	21.9	8.6
Arkansas	846	2.4	50.7	32.0	12.5	2.4
California	141,087	1.4	39.0	37.8	16.6	5.3
Colorado	7,091	1.8	37.1	40.2	16.5	4.4
Connecticut	2,741	1.9	46.4	39.3	9.9	2.5
Delaware	531	3.4	40.1	36.2	12.1	8.1
District of Columbia	4,585	0.2	40.2	46.8	11.0	1.9
Florida	14,576	1.4	29.8	43.4	19.6	5.8
Georgia	1,394	1.4	41.1	40.9	14.1	2.5
Guam	221	0.6	35.4	35.2	20.0	8.8
Hawaii	7,300	1.0	28.5	41.6	21.7	7.3
Idaho	30	2.2	53.5	35.6	6.7	2.0
Illinois	2,216	1.5	40.0	42.2	13.1	3.2
Indiana	3,892	1.9	47.2	35.9	11.6	3.4
Iowa	3,493	2.2	45.8	36.7	12.5	2.8
Kansas	1,744	2.8	32.6	43.4	16.5	4.7
Kentucky	3,361	1.9	44.2	39.8	11.4	2.7
Louisiana	1,102	1.3	37.3	44.1	14.7	2.6
Maine	2,269	1.5	36.9	41.6	16.7	3.3
Maryland	18,712	1.5	36.2	43.4	13.0	6.0
Massachusetts	15,367	2.8	36.3	41.0	15.4	4.4
Michigan	3,855	2.0	53.9	31.7	10.6	1.8
Minnesota	12,256	4.5	47.1	34.7	11.3	2.4
Mississippi	213	7.6	69.7	20.8	1.6	0.2
Missouri	3,194	3.5	53.2	32.0	9.4	1.9
Montana	891	2.4	34.7	43.6	15.9	3.5
Nebraska	1,026	4.2	46.9	36.9	10.1	1.9
Nevada	3,541	1.2	40.9	40.4	13.4	4.1
New Hampshire	1,248	0.6	34.9	48.6	13.3	2.6
New Jersey	5,667	1.0	39.2	39.8	16.0	4.0
New Mexico	8,321	2.2	39.6	39.8	15.0	3.4
New York	46,761	11.4	38.8	32.6	12.7	4.5
North Carolina	2,749	2.1	46.9	36.5	12.3	2.2
North Dakota	588	1.7	35.4	44.3	15.0	3.5
Ohio	8,136	2.7	52.5	32.2	10.7	1.9
Oklahoma	1,642	1.5	41.3	40.3	14.8	2.1
Oregon	9,006	2.1	37.5	39.3	17.2	3.9
Pennsylvania	14,876	1.5	34.7	41.6	18.3	3.9
Puerto Rico	4,147	0.5	42.2	39.8	12.8	4.1
Rhode Island	1,285	2.3	42.4	37.7	14.6	3.0
South Carolina	2,761	1.6	46.3	41.1	9.3	1.8
South Dakota	371	2.7	34.0	43.2	15.7	4.5
Tennessee	5,367	1.7	42.8	36.7	15.9	2.8
Texas	5,923	1.3	38.9	38.2	16.1	5.5
Utah	958	1.1	34.0	40.2	20.1	4.6
Vermont	679	3.9	35.9	42.9	13.6	3.6
Virgin Islands	59	0.0	51.9	35.8	12.3	0.0
Virginia	7,416	1.2	42.0	39.7	13.4	3.7
Washington	18,627	2.0	33.0	41.7	18.6	4.6
West Virginia	1,364	1.6	42.9	38.0	14.7	2.9
Wisconsin	5,679	2.9	50.0	35.1	10.4	1.6
Wyoming	261	1.1	34.3	44.2	16.4	3.8

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 17.

TANF Male Adult Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Male Adult Recipients	Age Under 20 (%)	Age 20-29 (%)	Age 30-39 (%)	Age 40-49 (%)	Age Over 49 (%)
U.S. Total	62,530	4.9	21.0	36.1	26.3	11.6
Alabama	103	1.2	21.0	42.3	27.5	8.0
Alaska	389	0.7	23.1	33.9	27.2	15.0
Arizona	403	1.4	13.3	38.7	27.9	18.7
Arkansas	92	1.9	18.4	32.2	31.5	16.0
California	28,779	0.9	22.1	37.4	28.1	11.5
Colorado	793	0.2	11.0	37.7	36.8	14.3
Connecticut	184	0.0	10.6	37.0	36.3	16.2
Delaware	42	2.4	11.6	39.3	23.8	23.0
District of Columbia	145	0.0	16.8	41.8	27.6	13.8
Florida	1,948	0.3	15.2	40.8	26.6	17.2
Georgia	36	0.0	4.6	28.9	41.1	25.5
Guam	76	0.1	22.9	28.9	32.5	15.6
Hawaii	2,281	0.5	22.5	39.7	25.4	11.8
Idaho	2	30.0	0.0	45.0	15.0	10.0
Illinois	128	0.0	11.6	31.3	34.6	22.6
Indiana	468	0.3	21.4	40.8	25.0	12.5
Iowa	518	0.7	26.5	40.8	22.8	9.2
Kansas	340	0.6	18.7	39.6	30.5	10.6
Kentucky	389	0.3	21.4	41.8	26.2	10.3
Louisiana	40	0.4	13.1	41.6	29.9	15.0
Maine	499	0.7	22.0	42.3	26.2	8.7
Maryland	1,993	2.5	26.5	39.1	18.1	13.9
Massachusetts	968	3.6	9.3	36.5	31.4	19.1
Michigan	245	1.6	13.5	40.2	31.4	13.3
Minnesota	1,148	0.8	17.5	43.8	29.5	8.5
Mississippi	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Missouri	211	1.6	14.5	43.0	29.5	11.4
Montana	180	2.5	24.7	40.5	26.6	5.7
Nebraska	67	3.4	19.6	33.3	34.8	8.9
Nevada	794	0.1	29.4	36.9	22.8	10.7
New Hampshire	84	0.3	22.0	45.3	23.1	9.4
New Jersey	404	0.1	12.7	38.7	31.2	17.3
New Mexico	1,723	2.0	26.2	38.3	24.1	9.5
New York	8,058	31.8	25.2	20.1	14.6	8.4
North Carolina	132	0.1	19.6	28.8	29.9	21.7
North Dakota	53	0.0	8.0	49.0	35.6	7.4
Ohio	968	0.6	19.3	45.5	25.5	9.2
Oklahoma	80	0.0	9.4	38.0	40.0	12.7
Oregon	1,024	0.6	14.6	42.1	30.6	12.1
Pennsylvania	967	3.2	9.4	37.0	33.1	17.4
Puerto Rico	186	0.9	5.8	33.2	36.7	23.3
Rhode Island	108	1.0	17.7	38.9	29.4	13.0
South Carolina	88	0.0	20.5	43.2	22.2	14.1
South Dakota	21	0.0	0.6	55.7	28.7	15.0
Tennessee	541	0.2	9.7	35.4	43.5	11.2
Texas	382	1.9	13.0	42.2	33.5	9.4
Utah	106	0.0	10.9	38.0	38.2	12.9
Vermont	154	1.8	22.9	45.4	21.8	8.0
Virgin Islands	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Virginia	413	1.3	14.2	42.8	27.6	14.0
Washington	3,173	0.6	17.7	40.4	29.3	11.9
West Virginia	145	1.4	15.3	31.3	38.7	13.4
Wisconsin	416	0.3	24.4	41.1	26.5	7.6
Wyoming	38	2.0	19.7	43.4	21.7	13.2

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 18.

TANF Female Adult Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Female Adult Recipients	Age Under 20 (%)	Age 20-29 (%)	Age 30-39 (%)	Age 40-49 (%)	Age Over 49 (%)
U.S. Total	354,725	2.4	42.3	38.7	13.3	3.2
Alabama	2,274	1.8	52.9	35.7	8.7	0.9
Alaska	1,056	1.8	35.9	40.8	17.1	4.4
Arizona	1,607	0.8	29.4	43.3	20.4	6.0
Arkansas	755	2.4	54.6	32.0	10.2	0.8
California	112,308	1.5	43.3	37.8	13.7	3.7
Colorado	6,298	2.0	40.3	40.6	13.9	3.2
Connecticut	2,557	2.0	49.0	39.5	8.0	1.5
Delaware	489	3.5	42.6	36.0	11.1	6.9
District of Columbia	4,440	0.2	40.9	46.9	10.4	1.5
Florida	12,628	1.6	32.0	43.8	18.5	4.0
Georgia	1,357	1.4	42.0	41.2	13.4	1.9
Guam	145	0.9	41.9	38.5	13.5	5.2
Hawaii	5,019	1.2	31.2	42.4	20.0	5.2
Idaho	28	0.6	56.7	35.0	6.2	1.5
Illinois	2,088	1.6	41.8	42.8	11.7	2.0
Indiana	3,424	2.1	50.8	35.3	9.7	2.1
Iowa	2,975	2.4	49.2	36.0	10.7	1.7
Kansas	1,404	3.4	35.9	44.3	13.2	3.2
Kentucky	2,972	2.1	47.1	39.6	9.5	1.7
Louisiana	1,062	1.3	38.2	44.2	14.2	2.1
Maine	1,770	1.7	41.1	41.4	14.0	1.8
Maryland	16,719	1.4	37.3	43.9	12.4	5.0
Massachusetts	14,398	2.8	38.1	41.3	14.3	3.4
Michigan	3,610	2.0	56.7	31.1	9.2	1.0
Minnesota	11,108	4.9	50.1	33.8	9.4	1.8
Mississippi	211	7.7	70.4	20.5	1.2	0.2
Missouri	2,983	3.6	55.9	31.2	8.0	1.2
Montana	711	2.4	37.2	44.4	13.2	2.9
Nebraska	959	4.3	48.8	37.1	8.4	1.4
Nevada	2,746	1.5	44.3	41.3	10.7	2.2
New Hampshire	1,163	0.7	35.9	48.8	12.6	2.1
New Jersey	5,263	1.0	41.2	39.9	14.8	3.0
New Mexico	6,597	2.3	43.1	40.2	12.6	1.8
New York	38,703	7.1	41.6	35.2	12.3	3.7
North Carolina	2,617	2.2	48.3	36.9	11.5	1.2
North Dakota	535	1.9	38.2	43.9	12.9	3.2
Ohio	7,168	3.0	57.0	30.4	8.7	0.9
Oklahoma	1,562	1.5	42.9	40.4	13.6	1.6
Oregon	7,982	2.3	40.4	39.0	15.5	2.8
Pennsylvania	13,909	1.4	36.4	41.9	17.3	3.0
Puerto Rico	3,959	0.5	44.0	40.2	11.7	3.2
Rhode Island	1,177	2.5	44.7	37.5	13.3	2.0
South Carolina	2,673	1.7	47.1	41.0	8.8	1.4
South Dakota	350	2.9	36.0	42.4	14.9	3.8
Tennessee	4,826	1.9	46.5	36.9	12.8	1.9
Texas	5,541	1.2	40.7	37.9	14.9	5.2
Utah	852	1.3	36.9	40.4	17.8	3.5
Vermont	525	4.6	39.8	42.1	11.2	2.3
Virgin Islands	57	0.0	53.7	35.3	11.0	0.0
Virginia	7,003	1.2	43.7	39.5	12.5	3.1
Washington	15,454	2.3	36.2	42.0	16.4	3.1
West Virginia	1,218	1.6	46.1	38.8	11.8	1.6
Wisconsin	5,263	3.1	52.1	34.6	9.2	1.1
Wyoming	223	1.0	36.9	44.4	15.5	2.2

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 19.

TANF Adult Recipients by Race/Ethnicity: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Hispanic ¹ (%)	White (%)	Black (%)	American Indian/ Alaska Native (%)	Asian (%)	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (%)	Multi-Racial (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	30.3	29.4	31.5	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.4	0.8
Alabama	2,377	1.4	20.0	77.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0
Alaska	1,445	6.0	46.8	10.7	16.1	3.5	10.8	6.1	0.0
Arizona	2,010	35.1	34.5	18.9	8.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.0
Arkansas	846	5.5	42.9	47.3	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0
California	141,087	47.0	24.2	20.7	0.6	5.2	0.6	1.8	0.0
Colorado	7,091	36.2	39.2	16.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.4	2.2
Connecticut	2,741	31.3	17.6	24.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.1	23.5
Delaware	531	7.7	28.2	59.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.9
District of Columbia	4,585	0.0	1.0	98.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
Florida	14,576	22.6	29.6	45.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Georgia	1,394	1.2	15.6	79.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.6
Guam	221	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.0	13.6	81.6	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	7,300	7.9	16.0	1.5	0.2	15.6	40.2	18.6	0.0
Idaho	30	19.9	72.3	5.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Illinois	2,216	9.6	25.5	61.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.7
Indiana	3,892	6.7	45.5	40.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.0	4.0
Iowa	3,493	4.3	47.2	21.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	2.4	22.2
Kansas	1,744	6.8	62.4	17.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	11.7	0.0
Kentucky	3,361	2.1	67.3	27.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.8
Louisiana	1,102	3.4	27.2	64.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	3.5	0.0
Maine	2,269	3.1	84.7	5.7	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.0
Maryland	18,712	2.1	23.0	68.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	5.9	0.0
Massachusetts	15,367	41.9	35.3	19.3	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.4
Michigan	3,855	5.2	30.4	60.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.0
Minnesota	12,256	9.5	40.3	36.6	6.1	3.1	0.1	4.3	0.0
Mississippi	213	0.0	6.2	93.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	3,194	8.0	48.6	41.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0
Montana	891	3.6	39.2	0.9	49.5	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.8
Nebraska	1,026	20.2	39.4	28.5	4.9	1.6	0.1	5.4	0.0
Nevada	3,541	24.2	32.1	37.0	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	0.0
New Hampshire	1,248	9.0	84.9	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
New Jersey	5,667	29.1	19.4	49.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.0
New Mexico	8,321	60.5	26.3	4.4	8.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	46,761	41.8	14.2	37.7	0.2	2.7	0.1	3.3	0.0
North Carolina	2,749	5.2	24.7	65.9	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8
North Dakota	588	0.0	31.5	10.9	55.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.0
Ohio	8,136	4.6	41.6	49.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.8
Oklahoma	1,642	7.1	53.0	31.2	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
Oregon	9,006	10.3	73.7	6.9	3.3	0.8	0.6	4.3	0.0
Pennsylvania	14,876	16.8	24.2	57.5	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	4,147	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	1,285	17.7	32.8	17.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	29.9
South Carolina	2,761	0.4	29.2	68.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.2
South Dakota	371	2.9	20.5	3.4	63.4	0.2	0.0	9.6	0.0
Tennessee	5,367	0.8	55.2	43.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Texas	5,923	41.7	22.0	33.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.0
Utah	958	15.2	38.6	5.1	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	35.4
Vermont	679	1.6	91.1	4.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	59	32.5	1.7	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7,416	3.5	35.0	59.2	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Washington	18,627	16.6	54.2	14.3	4.2	1.9	4.1	1.8	3.0
West Virginia	1,364	1.1	87.3	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0
Wisconsin	5,679	9.6	22.1	61.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	3.7	1.2
Wyoming	261	10.2	72.3	4.0	13.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

1. Hispanics may be of any race.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 20.

TANF Adult Recipients by Educational Attainment: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	No Formal Education (%)	Less than 10 Years (%)	10 - 11 Years (%)	12 Years (%)	More than High School (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	8.9	5.4	20.2	56.0	9.5
Alabama	2,377	0.6	6.0	19.5	53.3	20.6
Alaska	1,445	5.8	12.8	7.6	73.2	0.6
Arizona	2,010	2.6	5.2	10.5	64.1	17.7
Arkansas	846	0.6	6.7	16.3	59.6	16.8
California	141,087	15.7	3.7	23.9	48.6	8.1
Colorado	7,091	17.2	3.9	12.4	47.7	18.7
Connecticut	2,741	0.4	5.5	27.6	56.5	10.0
Delaware	531	0.0	2.5	10.9	82.8	3.8
District of Columbia	4,585	0.0	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0
Florida	14,576	21.4	7.0	14.8	49.8	7.1
Georgia	1,394	8.5	6.7	0.5	65.8	18.6
Guam	221	0.9	2.0	32.3	59.4	5.4
Hawaii	7,300	0.0	5.8	12.2	68.6	13.5
Idaho	30	11.5	4.5	19.6	23.2	41.2
Illinois	2,216	0.2	3.7	17.8	51.2	27.1
Indiana	3,892	4.9	4.9	17.5	64.8	7.8
Iowa	3,493	11.5	11.2	16.6	58.4	2.3
Kansas	1,744	14.4	4.5	12.8	53.3	14.9
Kentucky	3,361	0.7	6.0	13.6	67.9	11.7
Louisiana	1,102	1.5	9.6	21.5	52.6	14.8
Maine	2,269	1.0	7.9	15.5	66.7	8.9
Maryland	18,712	28.2	4.7	13.3	44.9	8.9
Massachusetts	15,367	1.3	8.7	23.9	59.3	6.8
Michigan	3,855	0.2	4.4	21.2	68.8	5.4
Minnesota	12,256	2.7	4.6	18.5	56.6	17.6
Mississippi	213	2.1	6.5	17.8	59.0	14.6
Missouri	3,194	0.3	3.9	17.5	63.9	14.4
Montana	891	0.0	6.4	15.4	64.6	13.7
Nebraska	1,026	0.0	5.4	10.9	70.7	13.0
Nevada	3,541	0.8	4.1	16.8	60.7	17.7
New Hampshire	1,248	0.3	5.4	13.4	66.1	14.8
New Jersey	5,667	1.1	9.3	10.9	63.3	15.3
New Mexico	8,321	0.3	0.0	29.8	63.3	6.6
New York	46,761	2.6	10.0	27.2	55.3	4.9
North Carolina	2,749	6.8	6.4	13.3	66.7	6.9
North Dakota	588	0.2	3.7	15.2	69.4	11.5
Ohio	8,136	8.4	1.2	14.8	73.4	2.2
Oklahoma	1,642	1.2	7.5	27.1	47.7	16.4
Oregon	9,006	5.6	5.6	17.4	62.5	8.9
Pennsylvania	14,876	0.6	3.7	18.0	67.3	10.3
Puerto Rico	4,147	1.6	10.9	8.1	63.6	15.7
Rhode Island	1,285	2.9	11.5	20.1	59.1	6.4
South Carolina	2,761	0.4	6.6	18.9	68.2	5.9
South Dakota	371	0.0	14.3	22.7	59.9	3.1
Tennessee	5,367	0.7	3.2	11.4	77.0	7.7
Texas	5,923	3.3	6.4	14.5	72.3	3.5
Utah	958	5.7	7.5	17.2	53.2	16.4
Vermont	679	1.0	7.1	21.7	63.4	6.7
Virgin Islands	59	0.0	17.4	20.6	54.6	7.4
Virginia	7,416	0.9	3.3	11.7	75.1	9.0
Washington	18,627	0.7	7.0	17.7	46.9	27.7
West Virginia	1,364	1.2	9.9	25.6	42.0	21.3
Wisconsin	5,679	1.2	3.8	21.6	69.8	3.6
Wyoming	261	0.0	5.5	19.6	74.9	0.0

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 21.

TANF Adult Recipients by Employment Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Employed (%)	Male Recipients	Employed (%)	Female Recipients	Employed (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	17.5	62,530	17.9	354,727	17.4
Alabama	2,377	31.5	103	27.7	2,274	31.7
Alaska	1,445	28.0	389	32.9	1,056	26.3
Arizona	2,010	11.8	403	11.8	1,607	11.8
Arkansas	846	12.7	92	6.6	755	13.4
California	141,087	19.3	28,779	21.1	112,308	18.8
Colorado	7,091	48.7	793	45.0	6,298	49.1
Connecticut	2,741	17.2	184	15.7	2,557	17.3
Delaware	531	23.7	42	20.0	489	24.1
District of Columbia	4,585	9.1	145	10.2	4,440	9.0
Florida	14,576	4.2	1,948	1.0	12,628	4.7
Georgia	1,394	15.7	36	12.6	1,357	15.8
Guam	221	1.2	76	0.7	145	1.5
Hawaii	7,300	19.6	2,281	21.5	5,019	18.7
Idaho	30	7.3	2	0.0	28	7.7
Illinois	2,216	82.4	128	58.9	2,088	83.8
Indiana	3,892	17.3	468	16.5	3,424	17.5
Iowa	3,493	21.0	518	17.0	2,975	21.7
Kansas	1,744	32.7	340	31.6	1,404	33.0
Kentucky	3,361	26.4	389	20.1	2,972	27.2
Louisiana	1,102	9.3	40	5.4	1,062	9.4
Maine	2,269	21.2	499	23.3	1,770	20.6
Maryland	18,712	20.5	1,993	22.0	16,719	20.3
Massachusetts	15,367	12.1	968	9.1	14,398	12.3
Michigan	3,855	20.3	245	15.4	3,610	20.6
Minnesota	12,256	24.4	1,148	17.9	11,108	25.1
Mississippi	213	3.2	2	0.0	211	3.3
Missouri	3,194	12.9	211	9.8	2,983	13.2
Montana	891	33.4	180	29.8	711	34.3
Nebraska	1,026	53.8	67	45.9	959	54.3
Nevada	3,541	29.8	794	30.8	2,746	29.5
New Hampshire	1,248	26.3	84	24.9	1,163	26.4
New Jersey	5,667	5.0	404	4.5	5,263	5.0
New Mexico	8,321	5.4	1,723	4.6	6,597	5.6
New York	46,761	16.4	8,058	14.6	38,703	16.8
North Carolina	2,749	7.8	132	5.0	2,617	7.9
North Dakota	588	22.7	53	22.6	535	22.7
Ohio	8,136	21.6	968	21.5	7,168	21.6
Oklahoma	1,642	8.8	80	5.6	1,562	9.0
Oregon	9,006	2.3	1,024	1.5	7,982	2.4
Pennsylvania	14,876	15.3	967	12.8	13,909	15.5
Puerto Rico	4,147	1.0	186	0.0	3,961	1.1
Rhode Island	1,285	10.9	108	10.0	1,177	11.0
South Carolina	2,761	14.3	88	16.6	2,673	14.3
South Dakota	371	11.9	21	12.8	350	11.8
Tennessee	5,367	23.0	541	19.7	4,826	23.4
Texas	5,923	5.0	382	0.3	5,541	5.3
Utah	958	14.1	106	13.3	852	14.2
Vermont	679	11.3	154	11.2	525	11.3
Virgin Islands	59	2.4	2	0.0	57	2.5
Virginia	7,416	17.9	413	9.4	7,003	18.4
Washington	18,627	10.3	3,173	11.3	15,454	10.1
West Virginia	1,364	14.5	145	10.1	1,218	15.0
Wisconsin	5,679	20.5	416	17.8	5,263	20.7
Wyoming	261	23.8	38	22.6	223	24.0

Note: Percent distribution based on collected and reported responses.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 22.

TANF Adult Recipients by Marital Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Single, Never Married (%)	Married (%)	Widowed (%)	Separated/ Divorced (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	72.5	12.1	0.5	14.9
Alabama	2,377	80.8	4.3	0.2	14.7
Alaska	1,445	55.3	22.6	1.1	21.1
Arizona	2,010	60.5	23.3	1.0	15.2
Arkansas	846	70.8	15.2	0.2	13.9
California	141,087	66.3	18.4	0.3	15.1
Colorado	7,091	58.3	8.1	1.0	32.7
Connecticut	2,741	82.5	4.0	0.6	12.8
Delaware	531	82.5	7.2	0.3	9.9
District of Columbia	4,585	97.1	1.7	0.0	1.2
Florida	14,576	68.2	14.3	0.9	16.5
Georgia	1,394	79.4	8.0	0.3	12.3
Guam	221	22.6	73.6	0.4	3.4
Hawaii	7,300	52.1	35.2	0.5	12.2
Idaho	30	59.7	0.6	0.0	39.8
Illinois	2,216	87.0	2.7	0.4	10.0
Indiana	3,892	70.6	11.7	0.6	17.2
Iowa	3,493	78.7	17.6	0.2	3.5
Kansas	1,744	48.2	18.2	0.5	33.1
Kentucky	3,361	64.6	12.6	0.6	22.2
Louisiana	1,102	76.5	3.7	0.8	19.0
Maine	2,269	58.8	16.4	0.2	24.5
Maryland	18,712	76.6	13.1	0.2	10.0
Massachusetts	15,367	81.6	4.6	0.3	13.4
Michigan	3,855	88.6	2.9	0.0	8.4
Minnesota	12,256	75.5	1.9	0.7	21.9
Mississippi	213	89.4	0.0	0.4	10.1
Missouri	3,194	82.1	9.1	0.1	8.7
Montana	891	61.9	14.5	0.4	23.2
Nebraska	1,026	74.7	3.3	0.4	21.6
Nevada	3,541	61.7	22.4	0.3	15.6
New Hampshire	1,248	66.1	1.5	0.9	31.5
New Jersey	5,667	86.3	3.6	0.3	9.8
New Mexico	8,321	72.8	19.8	0.5	6.9
New York	46,761	84.5	4.5	0.6	10.3
North Carolina	2,749	82.4	5.6	0.4	11.6
North Dakota	588	71.6	7.2	0.4	20.8
Ohio	8,136	77.7	11.7	0.7	9.9
Oklahoma	1,642	69.5	5.4	0.3	24.8
Oregon	9,006	78.0	3.2	0.6	18.2
Pennsylvania	14,876	86.1	3.6	1.0	9.3
Puerto Rico	4,147	88.0	5.3	0.9	5.8
Rhode Island	1,285	86.1	6.6	0.3	7.0
South Carolina	2,761	78.7	3.1	0.2	18.0
South Dakota	371	75.8	7.6	1.0	15.7
Tennessee	5,367	64.6	13.4	0.5	21.5
Texas	5,923	73.2	5.7	0.7	20.4
Utah	958	49.3	17.0	1.0	32.7
Vermont	679	64.3	15.6	0.3	19.7
Virgin Islands	59	84.9	0.0	0.0	15.1
Virginia	7,416	77.9	0.5	0.8	20.8
Washington	18,627	58.4	13.7	0.9	27.0
West Virginia	1,364	59.3	12.6	0.7	27.3
Wisconsin	5,679	84.1	4.4	0.3	11.2
Wyoming	261	64.3	14.4	0.3	21.0

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 23.

TANF Adult Recipients by Citizenship Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	U.S. Citizen ¹ (%)	Qualified Immigrant ² (%)	Unknown (%)
U.S. Total	417,256	92.9	6.9	0.2
Alabama	2,377	99.8	0.2	0.0
Alaska	1,445	95.8	4.2	0.0
Arizona	2,010	92.2	7.8	0.0
Arkansas	846	99.4	0.6	0.0
California	141,087	88.7	11.2	0.2
Colorado	7,091	97.5	2.5	0.0
Connecticut	2,741	96.4	3.6	0.0
Delaware	531	98.6	1.4	0.0
District of Columbia	4,585	100.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	14,576	94.3	5.7	0.0
Georgia	1,394	98.4	1.6	0.0
Guam	221	94.9	5.0	0.0
Hawaii	7,300	73.8	25.3	1.0
Idaho	30	100.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	2,216	98.9	0.0	1.1
Indiana	3,892	97.7	2.3	0.0
Iowa	3,493	94.9	5.1	0.0
Kansas	1,744	96.7	3.3	0.0
Kentucky	3,361	97.1	2.9	0.0
Louisiana	1,102	99.6	0.4	0.0
Maine	2,269	93.9	6.0	0.0
Maryland	18,712	98.3	1.6	0.1
Massachusetts	15,367	94.7	5.3	0.0
Michigan	3,855	99.1	0.9	0.0
Minnesota	12,256	94.2	5.8	0.0
Mississippi	213	100.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	3,194	98.9	1.1	0.0
Montana	891	99.2	0.8	0.0
Nebraska	1,026	92.1	7.2	0.7
Nevada	3,541	94.1	5.9	0.0
New Hampshire	1,248	97.2	2.8	0.0
New Jersey	5,667	98.1	1.9	0.0
New Mexico	8,321	97.6	2.4	0.0
New York	46,761	91.2	8.3	0.5
North Carolina	2,749	96.4	3.6	0.0
North Dakota	588	96.7	3.3	0.0
Ohio	8,136	97.8	2.2	0.0
Oklahoma	1,642	99.4	0.4	0.2
Oregon	9,006	97.2	2.8	0.0
Pennsylvania	14,876	97.6	2.4	0.0
Puerto Rico	4,147	99.4	0.5	0.0
Rhode Island	1,285	94.4	5.6	0.0
South Carolina	2,761	99.8	0.2	0.0
South Dakota	371	97.5	2.5	0.0
Tennessee	5,367	98.1	1.9	0.0
Texas	5,923	98.7	1.3	0.0
Utah	958	92.9	7.1	0.0
Vermont	679	96.7	3.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	59	98.5	1.5	0.0
Virginia	7,416	97.9	2.1	0.0
Washington	18,627	91.4	7.0	1.6
West Virginia	1,364	99.8	0.2	0.0
Wisconsin	5,679	99.9	0.1	0.0
Wyoming	261	99.4	0.6	0.0

1. U.S. citizen includes naturalized citizen.

2. Qualified immigrant refers to qualified status as the only non-citizens who are eligible for a federal public benefit. Qualified status individuals are legal permanent residents, asylees, refugees, individuals paroled into the United States for at least one year, individuals whose deportations are being withheld,

Table 24.

TANF Adult Recipients Receiving Disability Benefits¹: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Receiving Disability Benefits	Percent
U.S. Total	417,256	5,429	1.3
Alabama	2,377	8	0.3
Alaska	1,445	5	0.3
Arizona	2,010	1	0.1
Arkansas	846	0	0.0
California	141,087	806	0.6
Colorado	7,091	26	0.4
Connecticut	2,741	9	0.3
Delaware	531	12	2.2
District of Columbia	4,585	85	1.8
Florida	14,576	78	0.5
Georgia	1,394	53	3.8
Guam	221	4	1.7
Hawaii	7,300	32	0.4
Idaho	30	0	0.0
Illinois	2,216	8	0.3
Indiana	3,892	14	0.4
Iowa	3,493	27	0.8
Kansas	1,744	5	0.3
Kentucky	3,361	6	0.2
Louisiana	1,102	6	0.6
Maine	2,269	12	0.5
Maryland	18,712	2,273	12.1
Massachusetts	15,367	144	0.9
Michigan	3,855	10	0.3
Minnesota	12,256	27	0.2
Mississippi	213	0	0.0
Missouri	3,194	0	0.0
Montana	891	2	0.3
Nebraska	1,026	3	0.3
Nevada	3,541	9	0.3
New Hampshire	1,248	51	4.1
New Jersey	5,667	3	0.1
New Mexico	8,321	35	0.4
New York	46,761	1,053	2.3
North Carolina	2,749	0	0.0
North Dakota	588	2	0.3
Ohio	8,136	50	0.6
Oklahoma	1,642	7	0.4
Oregon	9,006	31	0.3
Pennsylvania	14,876	3	0.0
Puerto Rico	4,147	0	0.0
Rhode Island	1,285	6	0.5
South Carolina	2,761	0	0.0
South Dakota	371	0	0.0
Tennessee	5,367	299	5.6
Texas	5,923	59	1.0
Utah	958	2	0.2
Vermont	679	3	0.5
Virgin Islands	59	0	0.0
Virginia	7,416	27	0.4
Washington	18,627	107	0.6
West Virginia	1,364	9	0.7
Wisconsin	5,679	14	0.2
Wyoming	261	1	0.4

1. Disability benefits include Social Security Disability Insurance, Supplemental Security Income, Veteran's disability benefits, Workers' Compensation, and Black Lung Disease disability benefits.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 25.

TANF Head-of-Household or Spouse Received Assistance by Federal Time Limit: FY2021

State	Head-of-Household or Spouse	0 Countable Months (%)	1-12 Countable Months (%)	13-24 Countable Months (%)	25-36 Countable Months (%)	37-48 Countable Months (%)	49-60 Countable Months (%)	Over 60 ¹ Countable Months (%)
U.S. Total	378,367	2.2	31.1	20.9	14.5	11.3	11.2	8.8
Alabama	2,357	0.3	35.1	25.5	17.2	12.6	8.8	0.6
Alaska	1,311	10.1	26.1	21.9	15.4	10.8	7.4	8.2
Arizona	1,848	47.8	26.5	10.1	6.1	3.5	2.8	3.1
Arkansas	839	2.6	54.7	25.0	11.2	4.6	1.7	0.2
California	123,084	1.1	18.2	20.4	16.9	15.1	20.0	8.3
Colorado	7,052	0.0	32.5	22.1	17.9	15.4	10.2	1.8
Connecticut	2,727	0.1	21.3	25.6	20.9	13.9	8.4	9.9
Delaware	349	18.0	62.4	13.0	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
District of Columbia	3,357	0.0	26.9	21.7	19.8	18.1	13.7	0.0
Florida	13,809	0.0	56.8	19.2	9.9	6.1	3.2	4.7
Georgia	1,391	0.1	63.4	19.6	9.8	6.0	1.1	0.2
Guam	221	34.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	6,278	28.8	24.8	14.8	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.9
Idaho	27	0.0	81.4	16.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Illinois	2,212	2.3	53.7	21.5	12.2	6.2	4.1	0.0
Indiana	3,794	0.0	68.8	23.5	5.3	1.8	0.7	0.0
Iowa	3,342	7.6	32.6	23.8	15.1	11.6	7.4	1.8
Kansas	1,676	1.0	54.6	34.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	3,282	0.0	27.7	24.5	19.3	13.7	10.9	4.0
Louisiana	1,101	0.0	29.2	31.0	18.5	12.3	7.6	1.3
Maine	2,109	0.0	29.2	24.8	17.6	12.2	7.7	8.5
Maryland	15,183	0.6	49.4	13.5	9.2	6.4	5.3	15.8
Massachusetts	13,791	3.6	22.4	19.3	13.9	10.8	8.5	21.5
Michigan	3,848	0.1	47.5	26.0	16.6	6.9	2.8	0.1
Minnesota	11,970	5.6	44.5	21.7	14.1	8.9	4.6	0.7
Mississippi	213	0.0	60.9	25.8	8.0	4.9	0.5	0.0
Missouri	3,178	0.2	51.2	26.0	14.4	7.7	0.2	0.3
Montana	817	12.7	45.4	20.5	10.9	6.0	3.9	0.6
Nebraska	1,000	23.7	37.4	19.0	10.8	5.5	2.5	1.1
Nevada	3,281	0.1	44.0	25.6	12.7	10.1	7.0	0.5
New Hampshire	1,246	0.0	30.9	25.2	17.3	12.4	6.6	7.6
New Jersey	5,625	2.4	29.7	26.8	15.2	10.1	6.4	9.5
New Mexico	7,792	0.0	35.0	25.6	15.4	12.2	9.8	1.9
New York	39,000	0.0	27.0	23.9	16.2	13.0	11.0	8.8
North Carolina	2,716	0.2	58.7	25.3	8.9	4.9	1.7	0.3
North Dakota	494	13.0	48.8	19.5	9.2	5.0	4.5	0.1
Ohio	7,940	1.8	44.7	28.5	17.9	3.6	2.6	0.9
Oklahoma	1,642	0.0	41.4	28.5	13.6	8.3	5.1	3.2
Oregon	8,811	12.7	71.8	5.4	4.3	3.2	2.4	0.1
Pennsylvania	13,952	0.8	17.5	15.3	8.9	8.1	8.7	40.6
Puerto Rico	4,100	0.4	21.4	24.9	19.7	17.4	15.9	0.5
Rhode Island	1,246	0.2	20.9	17.8	14.4	12.6	8.2	25.9
South Carolina	2,761	0.0	45.2	31.2	14.9	5.7	2.9	0.2
South Dakota	330	46.0	32.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	2.9	0.0
Tennessee	5,301	0.0	27.4	21.9	18.2	14.4	11.3	6.7
Texas	5,923	0.0	61.3	22.1	8.2	4.9	3.3	0.2
Utah	957	0.0	52.9	26.7	12.8	3.4	2.0	2.1
Vermont	613	0.0	44.5	24.3	13.2	7.0	3.2	7.8
Virgin Islands	59	0.0	16.0	16.9	23.7	20.3	22.0	0.4
Virginia	7,380	0.3	34.6	22.2	16.2	11.4	8.7	6.6
Washington	17,868	2.0	28.4	19.6	13.7	10.1	7.4	18.8
West Virginia	1,353	0.1	38.7	28.7	14.7	9.9	7.8	0.0
Wisconsin	5,555	0.0	43.2	22.5	11.8	7.2	4.9	10.4
Wyoming	252	0.0	58.6	25.2	10.5	4.3	1.3	0.1

1. Families can receive TANF assistance beyond 60 months due to a hardship exemption

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

TANF Child Recipients Fiscal Year 2021

Table 26.

TANF Teen Recipients and Teen Parents: FY2021

State	Total Families	Total Teen Recipients	Teen Recipient Parents	Percentage of Teen Recipients
U.S. Total	804,193	464,084	7,355	1.6
Alabama	6,266	3,455	43	1.2
Alaska	1,774	1,045	22	2.1
Arizona	6,982	3,577	22	0.6
Arkansas	1,690	846	22	2.6
California	237,614	151,727	2,275	1.5
Colorado	11,622	6,356	126	2.0
Connecticut	5,713	2,770	64	2.3
Delaware	2,654	1,415	17	1.2
District of Columbia	6,356	3,329	28	0.8
Florida	38,115	18,885	281	1.5
Georgia	7,652	5,323	28	0.5
Guam	383	173	1	0.6
Hawaii	6,584	3,659	72	2.0
Idaho	1,677	971	0	0.0
Illinois	10,538	7,516	34	0.5
Indiana	7,633	3,719	88	2.4
Iowa	6,212	3,113	75	2.4
Kansas	3,146	1,730	40	2.3
Kentucky	13,130	7,826	96	1.2
Louisiana	3,356	2,351	22	0.9
Maine	3,281	1,521	39	2.6
Maryland	22,968	11,395	157	1.4
Massachusetts	25,272	12,675	377	3.0
Michigan	9,372	5,187	85	1.6
Minnesota	19,242	10,209	545	5.3
Mississippi	1,682	1,067	16	1.5
Missouri	6,803	3,237	119	3.7
Montana	2,179	1,271	28	2.2
Nebraska	3,451	2,260	52	2.3
Nevada	5,728	3,234	47	1.5
New Hampshire	2,988	1,450	11	0.8
New Jersey	8,920	4,658	87	1.9
New Mexico	11,574	6,980	192	2.8
New York	75,151	43,296	576	1.3
North Carolina	13,571	7,346	57	0.8
North Dakota	1,054	633	13	2.1
Ohio	48,056	27,303	231	0.8
Oklahoma	5,020	4,225	24	0.6
Oregon	14,391	7,047	204	2.9
Pennsylvania	27,157	15,757	196	1.2
Puerto Rico	4,435	2,111	19	0.9
Rhode Island	2,304	1,213	37	3.1
South Carolina	7,305	4,234	47	1.1
South Dakota	2,559	1,628	10	0.6
Tennessee	14,272	8,197	90	1.1
Texas	18,181	9,775	76	0.8
Utah	2,374	1,366	12	0.9
Vermont	1,687	871	27	3.1
Virgin Islands	73	23	0	0.0
Virginia	15,043	7,205	131	1.8
Washington	28,139	14,860	277	1.9
West Virginia	5,629	3,391	47	1.4
Wisconsin	14,757	8,426	166	2.0
Wyoming	478	250	3	1.2

Note: Percent distribution based on collected and reported responses.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 27.

TANF Teen Parents by Relationship to Head-of-Household: FY2021

State	Total Teen Parents	Head-of- Household (%)	Spouse (%)	Child (%)	Grandchild (%)	Other ¹ (%)
U.S. Total	7,355	81.3	1.0	8.8	2.0	6.9
Alabama	43	93.9	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.5
Alaska	22	85.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	12.3
Arizona	22	44.6	0.0	32.6	15.0	7.9
Arkansas	22	86.4	0.0	9.1	3.8	0.8
California	2,275	73.2	1.3	13.5	0.0	12.0
Colorado	126	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	64	72.4	0.0	11.8	15.8	0.0
Delaware	17	95.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	28	29.1	0.0	47.7	0.0	23.1
Florida	281	70.8	0.5	5.1	12.1	11.4
Georgia	28	67.8	0.0	10.5	18.7	2.9
Guam	1	18.7	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	72	82.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	15.3
Idaho	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	34	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	88	76.5	0.7	15.6	3.9	3.3
Iowa	75	95.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.0
Kansas	40	86.0	8.3	2.6	0.0	3.1
Kentucky	96	63.1	0.2	10.5	16.9	9.2
Louisiana	22	61.4	0.0	15.4	11.6	11.6
Maine	39	70.5	0.0	17.0	0.0	12.5
Maryland	157	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	377	82.7	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0
Michigan	85	89.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	545	98.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
Mississippi	16	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	119	88.2	0.0	5.9	2.6	3.3
Montana	28	58.7	3.9	8.1	14.8	14.5
Nebraska	52	73.2	0.0	17.8	0.0	8.9
Nevada	47	86.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	10.5
New Hampshire	11	74.2	0.0	21.9	3.1	0.8
New Jersey	87	62.1	0.0	3.3	25.0	9.5
New Mexico	192	73.6	1.9	2.8	0.0	21.8
New York	576	90.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	5.1
North Carolina	57	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Dakota	13	77.2	0.0	10.1	9.5	3.2
Ohio	231	92.8	0.9	5.0	0.0	1.4
Oklahoma	24	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	204	85.4	0.0	13.2	0.5	0.9
Pennsylvania	196	67.9	0.0	7.1	9.6	15.4
Puerto Rico	19	90.7	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	37	76.1	0.0	15.8	4.3	3.8
South Carolina	47	95.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	10	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	90	97.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3
Texas	76	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Utah	12	86.1	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0
Vermont	27	85.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	12.7
Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	131	58.8	0.0	28.2	9.7	3.3
Washington	277	92.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	47	40.6	2.7	45.1	10.3	1.4
Wisconsin	166	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Wyoming	3	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8

1. Other includes those teens who may be unrelated or whose relationship to the head-of-household is unknown.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 28.

TANF Child Recipients by Relationship to the Head-of-Household: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Child/Stepchild (%)	Grandchild (%)	Others¹ (%)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	77.3	12.5	10.2
Alabama	11,724	62.0	27.3	10.7
Alaska	3,280	87.3	9.0	3.7
Arizona	12,031	42.8	24.4	32.8
Arkansas	2,837	73.4	22.3	4.3
California	466,320	93.4	4.7	1.9
Colorado	21,148	70.7	20.6	8.7
Connecticut	8,120	72.8	9.8	17.4
Delaware	4,177	37.3	40.8	21.9
District of Columbia	14,530	62.0	0.0	38.0
Florida	54,716	57.6	28.9	13.5
Georgia	13,232	35.7	47.6	16.7
Guam	741	94.7	3.7	1.6
Hawaii	12,993	88.9	7.5	3.6
Idaho	2,333	2.1	74.0	23.9
Illinois	19,179	64.4	29.5	6.1
Indiana	13,963	77.0	18.8	4.2
Iowa	11,358	73.5	19.3	7.2
Kansas	5,415	68.3	23.2	8.5
Kentucky	21,423	42.1	37.6	20.3
Louisiana	6,503	48.9	39.4	11.7
Maine	5,624	88.0	9.4	2.6
Maryland	39,322	83.9	7.2	8.9
Massachusetts	41,006	86.3	11.9	1.8
Michigan	17,704	82.9	12.0	5.1
Minnesota	33,874	87.3	9.3	3.4
Mississippi	2,630	46.5	45.0	8.5
Missouri	12,130	80.4	14.5	5.1
Montana	4,011	46.7	40.7	12.6
Nebraska	6,976	79.3	0.0	20.7
Nevada	10,884	66.2	0.3	33.5
New Hampshire	4,817	58.2	33.5	8.3
New Jersey	16,285	86.5	9.9	3.6
New Mexico	21,297	82.3	13.1	4.6
New York	119,850	82.8	10.5	6.7
North Carolina	20,988	39.2	39.4	21.4
North Dakota	2,189	63.1	28.2	8.7
Ohio	77,310	36.9	1.4	61.7
Oklahoma	11,484	56.9	32.3	10.8
Oregon	23,842	89.2	2.7	8.1
Pennsylvania	49,814	86.9	9.9	3.2
Puerto Rico	7,427	93.7	4.6	1.7
Rhode Island	4,120	94.1	4.2	1.7
South Carolina	13,942	53.1	33.3	13.6
South Dakota	4,625	24.9	50.4	24.7
Tennessee	24,729	59.3	29.4	11.3
Texas	30,962	70.5	10.8	18.7
Utah	4,055	55.6	30.7	13.7
Vermont	2,587	68.8	23.9	7.3
Virgin Islands	169	95.7	4.3	0.0
Virginia	25,835	69.2	21.5	9.3
Washington	46,320	78.7	12.4	8.9
West Virginia	9,086	38.1	45.8	16.1
Wisconsin	26,880	75.0	15.4	9.6
Wyoming	859	63.0	29.8	7.2

1. Other includes recipients who identified as spouse, related and unrelated.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 29.

TANF Child Recipients with No Adult Recipient by Relationship to Head-of-Household: FY2021

State	Child Recipients with No Adult Recipient	Child/Stepchild (%)	Grandchild (%)	Others ¹ (%)
U.S. Total	721,118	56.9	24.2	18.9
Alabama	6,890	35.9	46.1	18.0
Alaska	875	57.0	31.8	11.2
Arizona	8,915	23.5	32.5	44.0
Arkansas	1,500	50.1	41.9	8.0
California	223,558	87.1	9.4	3.5
Colorado	8,351	27.9	51.3	20.8
Connecticut	4,037	46.2	19.5	34.3
Delaware	3,231	20.9	51.4	27.7
District of Columbia	2,944	54.2	0.0	45.8
Florida	31,434	27.9	49.7	22.4
Georgia	10,431	18.7	60.3	21.0
Guam	396	91.5	6.2	2.3
Hawaii	2,000	33.6	46.3	20.1
Idaho	2,289	0.2	75.4	24.4
Illinois	14,521	53.1	38.9	8.0
Indiana	6,956	55.6	36.6	7.8
Iowa	5,185	42.7	41.9	15.4
Kansas	2,657	37.0	46.7	16.3
Kentucky	15,386	19.5	52.3	28.2
Louisiana	4,202	21.6	60.6	17.8
Maine	2,004	68.3	25.3	6.4
Maryland	8,863	59.3	26.6	14.1
Massachusetts	15,692	65.9	29.7	4.4
Michigan	10,426	71.1	20.4	8.5
Minnesota	12,296	66.3	25.3	8.4
Mississippi	2,273	38.1	52.0	9.9
Missouri	6,300	62.7	27.6	9.7
Montana	2,431	13.5	66.3	20.2
Nebraska	4,716	69.7	0.0	30.3
Nevada	5,176	29.9	0.5	69.6
New Hampshire	2,536	21.7	63.1	15.2
New Jersey	6,040	66.2	25.5	8.3
New Mexico	7,564	52.8	35.9	11.3
New York	54,480	64.4	21.5	14.1
North Carolina	16,101	20.9	51.4	27.7
North Dakota	935	18.3	62.9	18.8
Ohio	63,452	23.3	1.7	75.0
Oklahoma	7,734	36.7	47.9	15.4
Oregon	9,287	74.5	6.1	19.4
Pennsylvania	21,298	70.3	22.5	7.2
Puerto Rico	612	42.8	42.7	14.5
Rhode Island	1,781	87.6	9.4	3.0
South Carolina	8,313	22.1	55.2	22.7
South Dakota	3,843	9.8	60.6	29.6
Tennessee	14,483	30.6	50.2	19.2
Texas	19,879	55.4	15.7	28.9
Utah	2,365	24.5	52.4	23.1
Vermont	1,519	47.1	40.7	12.2
Virgin Islands	24	69.7	30.3	0.0
Virginia	12,293	36.9	44.0	19.1
Washington	17,702	46.4	31.6	22.0
West Virginia	6,598	15.4	62.9	21.7
Wisconsin	15,927	58.0	26.0	16.0
Wyoming	417	24.4	61.4	14.2

1. Other includes recipients who identified as spouse, related and unrelated.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 30.

TANF Child¹ Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Age 0 - 1 (%)	Age 2-5 (%)	Age 6-11 (%)	Age 12-15 (%)	Age 16-18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	10.8	23.3	34.2	21.6	10.0	0.1
Alabama	11,724	11.0	24.6	35.3	20.3	8.9	0.0
Alaska	3,280	13.0	24.1	31.6	19.7	11.5	0.0
Arizona	12,031	12.6	24.3	33.5	20.7	8.9	0.0
Arkansas	2,837	10.7	27.5	32.7	21.9	7.2	0.0
California	466,320	10.6	22.9	34.3	22.0	10.1	0.0
Colorado	21,148	11.6	24.3	34.6	20.8	8.6	0.0
Connecticut	8,120	11.5	22.9	32.1	21.2	12.2	0.1
Delaware	4,177	10.2	19.9	36.4	23.4	10.0	0.0
District of Columbia	14,530	10.9	28.5	37.8	18.1	4.8	0.0
Florida	54,716	10.6	21.7	33.6	22.9	11.1	0.1
Georgia	13,232	5.6	16.8	37.5	27.3	12.7	0.1
Guam	741	9.2	33.1	34.6	15.1	8.0	0.0
Hawaii	12,993	12.8	25.9	33.6	18.8	8.8	0.0
Idaho	2,333	3.2	16.9	38.3	28.6	12.9	0.0
Illinois	19,179	5.4	19.9	35.7	25.4	13.5	0.1
Indiana	13,963	13.7	26.3	33.9	19.1	7.0	0.0
Iowa	11,358	14.5	26.8	32.0	18.8	7.9	0.0
Kansas	5,415	13.9	23.1	31.9	21.0	10.0	0.0
Kentucky	21,423	7.4	20.9	35.5	25.4	10.9	0.0
Louisiana	6,503	6.7	20.1	37.3	25.8	10.1	0.0
Maine	5,624	13.9	25.8	33.8	18.4	8.0	0.1
Maryland	39,322	9.6	25.0	37.1	20.6	7.6	0.1
Massachusetts	41,006	12.4	24.8	32.9	19.9	9.9	0.0
Michigan	17,704	12.3	25.6	33.3	18.7	10.2	0.0
Minnesota	33,874	15.3	25.6	30.7	19.0	9.6	0.0
Mississippi	2,630	6.8	16.7	36.6	27.9	12.0	0.0
Missouri	12,130	15.7	26.9	31.6	18.0	7.8	0.0
Montana	4,011	8.8	22.5	37.6	22.2	8.8	0.1
Nebraska	6,976	11.9	23.1	33.3	22.4	9.4	0.0
Nevada	10,884	11.7	24.5	34.4	20.3	9.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4,817	9.0	24.4	36.6	21.6	8.2	0.1
New Jersey	16,285	10.9	26.0	34.8	19.6	8.7	0.0
New Mexico	21,297	11.9	22.5	33.7	22.0	9.8	0.1
New York	119,850	11.0	24.2	33.1	21.2	10.5	0.0
North Carolina	20,988	9.3	20.1	35.9	25.1	9.6	0.0
North Dakota	2,189	10.4	26.1	35.0	21.2	7.2	0.0
Ohio	77,310	8.4	21.1	35.4	22.5	12.0	0.7
Oklahoma	11,484	6.6	20.4	35.5	24.1	12.1	1.2
Oregon	23,842	13.4	25.6	32.1	19.5	9.2	0.0
Pennsylvania	49,814	11.6	22.2	35.0	21.1	10.1	0.0
Puerto Rico	7,427	3.8	24.4	43.2	19.9	8.3	0.5
Rhode Island	4,120	13.7	25.8	31.9	19.2	9.5	0.0
South Carolina	13,942	8.4	24.8	36.7	22.0	7.9	0.1
South Dakota	4,625	6.1	21.1	37.8	23.1	11.9	0.0
Tennessee	24,729	10.9	23.0	33.3	22.6	10.2	0.0
Texas	30,962	11.2	23.5	33.9	22.5	8.7	0.1
Utah	4,055	11.3	22.1	33.2	24.2	9.2	0.0
Vermont	2,587	12.0	21.7	33.6	22.0	10.6	0.0
Virgin Islands	169	7.9	34.9	43.9	11.6	1.8	0.0
Virginia	25,835	9.7	27.3	35.3	19.6	7.9	0.1
Washington	46,320	11.8	24.0	33.0	21.1	10.2	0.0
West Virginia	9,086	9.0	18.6	35.4	24.4	12.6	0.1
Wisconsin	26,880	14.8	23.7	30.8	19.9	10.6	0.2
Wyoming	859	10.5	24.4	36.1	21.0	7.8	0.3

1. A minor child is an individual who (a) has not attained 18 years of age or (b) has not attained 19 years of age and is a full-time student in a secondary school (or in the equivalent level of vocational or technical training).

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 31.

TANF Male Child Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Male Child Recipients	Age 0 - 1 (%)	Age 2-5 (%)	Age 6-11 (%)	Age 12-15 (%)	Age 16-18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	712,293	11.2	23.9	34.0	21.0	9.6	0.1
Alabama	5,826	11.2	25.1	34.9	19.9	8.8	0.0
Alaska	1,708	13.2	24.2	31.0	20.0	11.7	0.0
Arizona	5,947	12.7	24.6	33.7	20.2	8.7	0.0
Arkansas	1,402	10.5	29.2	33.3	20.8	6.3	0.0
California	235,199	11.2	23.9	34.4	21.2	9.3	0.0
Colorado	10,773	11.9	24.4	35.0	20.5	8.2	0.0
Connecticut	4,012	11.6	23.2	32.5	21.3	11.4	0.0
Delaware	2,030	10.0	20.5	37.2	23.3	9.1	0.0
District of Columbia	7,208	11.2	28.8	37.4	18.2	4.4	0.0
Florida	27,011	11.7	22.0	32.8	22.5	10.9	0.1
Georgia	6,421	5.8	17.0	37.6	26.5	13.0	0.1
Guam	376	8.5	33.5	34.2	15.8	8.0	0.0
Hawaii	6,769	12.9	26.0	33.6	18.6	8.9	0.0
Idaho	1,151	3.0	17.0	37.3	29.6	13.2	0.0
Illinois	9,394	5.6	20.2	35.5	25.0	13.6	0.1
Indiana	6,945	13.8	26.8	34.1	18.5	6.7	0.0
Iowa	5,649	14.8	26.9	32.5	18.1	7.7	0.0
Kansas	2,828	14.5	23.0	31.0	20.9	10.6	0.1
Kentucky	10,501	7.8	21.6	34.7	24.7	11.1	0.0
Louisiana	3,132	7.0	20.1	36.6	26.2	10.2	0.0
Maine	2,861	13.5	26.4	33.4	18.4	8.2	0.1
Maryland	18,940	9.8	25.5	36.1	20.6	7.7	0.2
Massachusetts	19,731	13.3	26.6	32.2	19.3	8.6	0.0
Michigan	8,940	13.0	25.6	32.2	19.3	9.9	0.0
Minnesota	17,089	15.4	25.7	30.4	19.0	9.5	0.0
Mississippi	1,246	8.4	16.5	35.3	27.4	12.4	0.0
Missouri	6,025	16.0	27.1	31.3	17.9	7.8	0.0
Montana	2,017	8.6	22.4	37.7	22.4	8.7	0.1
Nebraska	3,484	12.0	23.3	32.9	22.5	9.2	0.0
Nevada	5,392	11.1	25.6	34.6	20.4	8.3	0.0
New Hampshire	2,428	9.4	24.0	37.8	20.6	8.2	0.0
New Jersey	7,937	11.2	26.6	34.7	19.3	8.3	0.0
New Mexico	10,771	11.6	22.5	34.1	22.1	9.5	0.1
New York	59,985	11.3	25.1	32.1	21.1	10.3	0.0
North Carolina	10,501	9.8	21.0	34.6	24.8	9.8	0.0
North Dakota	1,107	9.7	27.5	35.1	20.3	7.4	0.0
Ohio	37,611	8.9	20.3	36.3	21.6	12.2	0.8
Oklahoma	5,716	6.8	20.3	35.5	23.6	12.4	1.3
Oregon	12,040	13.8	26.0	31.8	19.4	9.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	23,578	12.0	22.7	35.6	19.6	10.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	3,791	4.2	25.0	43.3	19.5	7.5	0.3
Rhode Island	2,039	14.0	26.3	31.8	18.6	9.4	0.0
South Carolina	6,901	8.5	25.9	34.6	22.4	8.4	0.1
South Dakota	2,282	6.5	22.3	38.0	21.3	11.9	0.0
Tennessee	12,524	11.7	22.5	33.1	22.2	10.6	0.0
Texas	15,184	12.5	24.8	33.0	21.0	8.7	0.0
Utah	2,032	11.7	22.8	32.8	23.7	9.1	0.0
Vermont	1,288	12.3	21.8	34.9	20.7	10.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	81	10.3	31.8	42.5	12.9	2.5	0.0
Virginia	12,645	10.4	27.6	35.3	19.0	7.6	0.1
Washington	23,245	12.1	24.0	32.9	20.8	10.2	0.0
West Virginia	4,750	8.8	19.3	35.5	23.5	12.8	0.1
Wisconsin	13,400	15.2	24.2	30.5	19.2	10.5	0.3
Wyoming	447	11.1	23.6	36.6	20.3	8.3	0.2

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 32.

TANF Female Child Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Female Child Recipients	Age 0 - 1 (%)	Age 2-5 (%)	Age 6-11 (%)	Age 12-15 (%)	Age 16-18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	717,364	10.3	22.7	34.4	22.2	10.3	0.1
Alabama	5,899	10.8	24.1	35.6	20.6	8.9	0.0
Alaska	1,571	12.8	24.1	32.4	19.4	11.3	0.0
Arizona	6,084	12.5	24.0	33.3	21.2	9.0	0.0
Arkansas	1,435	10.9	25.9	32.2	22.9	8.2	0.0
California	231,121	10.0	21.9	34.3	22.9	10.9	0.0
Colorado	10,375	11.3	24.3	34.2	21.2	9.0	0.0
Connecticut	4,108	11.4	22.7	31.7	21.0	13.1	0.2
Delaware	2,147	10.4	19.4	35.7	23.6	10.8	0.1
District of Columbia	7,322	10.5	28.1	38.2	18.0	5.2	0.0
Florida	27,705	9.5	21.4	34.4	23.3	11.3	0.1
Georgia	6,811	5.4	16.6	37.5	28.0	12.4	0.1
Guam	365	9.9	32.8	35.0	14.3	8.1	0.0
Hawaii	6,224	12.8	25.8	33.7	19.1	8.6	0.0
Idaho	1,182	3.4	16.8	39.3	27.7	12.7	0.0
Illinois	9,785	5.2	19.7	35.8	25.8	13.4	0.1
Indiana	7,019	13.5	25.9	33.6	19.6	7.4	0.0
Iowa	5,709	14.3	26.6	31.5	19.5	8.2	0.0
Kansas	2,587	13.3	23.3	33.0	21.1	9.4	0.0
Kentucky	10,922	7.0	20.1	36.2	26.0	10.6	0.0
Louisiana	3,371	6.3	20.2	37.9	25.4	10.1	0.0
Maine	2,763	14.3	25.2	34.2	18.5	7.7	0.0
Maryland	20,382	9.3	24.5	37.9	20.6	7.6	0.0
Massachusetts	21,275	11.5	23.3	33.6	20.5	11.1	0.0
Michigan	8,764	11.5	25.6	34.4	18.0	10.5	0.0
Minnesota	16,785	15.2	25.4	30.9	18.9	9.6	0.0
Mississippi	1,384	5.4	16.8	37.6	28.4	11.7	0.0
Missouri	6,106	15.4	26.8	32.0	18.2	7.7	0.0
Montana	1,994	9.0	22.5	37.4	22.1	8.9	0.1
Nebraska	3,492	11.7	22.9	33.6	22.3	9.6	0.0
Nevada	5,491	12.3	23.4	34.3	20.1	9.7	0.0
New Hampshire	2,389	8.7	24.8	35.5	22.7	8.3	0.1
New Jersey	8,348	10.7	25.4	34.9	19.9	9.0	0.0
New Mexico	10,527	12.2	22.5	33.3	21.9	10.2	0.0
New York	59,865	10.8	23.2	34.1	21.2	10.7	0.0
North Carolina	10,487	8.7	19.1	37.2	25.5	9.4	0.0
North Dakota	1,082	11.1	24.7	34.9	22.2	7.1	0.0
Ohio	39,700	8.0	21.8	34.6	23.3	11.8	0.5
Oklahoma	5,768	6.5	20.5	35.5	24.5	11.9	1.1
Oregon	11,802	13.1	25.3	32.5	19.6	9.5	0.1
Pennsylvania	26,236	11.1	21.8	34.5	22.5	10.1	0.0
Puerto Rico	3,637	3.4	23.7	43.1	20.2	9.1	0.6
Rhode Island	2,081	13.4	25.3	32.0	19.8	9.6	0.0
South Carolina	7,040	8.3	23.7	38.8	21.6	7.4	0.1
South Dakota	2,343	5.7	19.9	37.7	24.8	11.9	0.0
Tennessee	12,205	10.2	23.6	33.4	23.0	9.8	0.0
Texas	15,778	10.0	22.3	34.8	24.0	8.7	0.2
Utah	2,023	10.8	21.4	33.7	24.8	9.4	0.0
Vermont	1,300	11.7	21.6	32.4	23.3	11.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	88	5.7	37.7	45.1	10.4	1.1	0.0
Virginia	13,190	9.1	27.0	35.3	20.1	8.3	0.2
Washington	23,075	11.5	23.9	33.1	21.3	10.1	0.0
West Virginia	4,336	9.1	17.8	35.3	25.4	12.4	0.0
Wisconsin	13,481	14.4	23.1	31.0	20.7	10.7	0.2
Wyoming	412	9.9	25.2	35.5	21.9	7.2	0.3

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 33.

TANF Child Recipients by Race/Ethnicity: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Hispanic ¹ (%)	White (%)	Black (%)	American Indian/ Alaska Native (%)	Asian (%)	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (%)	Multi-Racial (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	36.8	26.2	28.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.8
Alabama	11,724	3.3	24.3	68.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.0
Alaska	3,280	6.8	36.2	10.0	14.3	4.2	11.1	17.3	0.0
Arizona	12,031	45.9	27.8	14.2	7.8	0.3	0.3	3.7	0.0
Arkansas	2,837	9.1	36.1	47.0	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	4.3
California	466,320	65.6	14.3	14.9	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.0
Colorado	21,148	48.8	27.7	13.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	5.3	2.6
Connecticut	8,120	30.0	12.0	18.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	2.9	35.5
Delaware	4,177	12.6	32.0	54.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7
District of Columbia	14,530	0.0	2.5	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Florida	54,716	18.1	30.9	48.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Georgia	13,232	0.9	29.2	65.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.4
Guam	741	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	5.9	93.3	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	12,993	11.2	10.7	1.0	0.1	10.0	37.5	29.5	0.0
Idaho	2,333	23.9	65.7	1.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.5
Illinois	19,179	14.6	26.5	55.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9
Indiana	13,963	12.3	45.1	36.7	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.7
Iowa	11,358	6.1	25.8	14.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	5.0	47.7
Kansas	5,415	11.4	54.2	16.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	16.4	0.0
Kentucky	21,423	3.0	71.9	20.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.5
Louisiana	6,503	4.5	24.8	64.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	5.3	0.0
Maine	5,624	3.7	82.1	6.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	5.1	0.0
Maryland	39,322	7.1	17.9	59.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	15.0	0.0
Massachusetts	41,006	44.1	30.7	19.8	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.0
Michigan	17,704	9.2	28.7	57.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	3.8	0.0
Minnesota	33,874	17.1	30.0	33.7	6.4	4.1	0.1	8.6	0.0
Mississippi	2,630	2.3	23.8	73.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	12,130	12.3	49.0	35.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.0
Montana	4,011	4.9	28.4	1.0	54.9	0.1	0.1	3.5	7.1
Nebraska	6,976	41.8	27.9	18.0	4.8	0.8	0.3	6.4	0.0
Nevada	10,884	35.4	22.3	36.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.2	0.7
New Hampshire	4,817	8.3	86.3	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.0
New Jersey	16,285	37.0	16.1	44.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.0
New Mexico	21,297	69.2	19.6	3.6	7.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
New York	119,850	45.9	16.2	31.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	4.7	0.0
North Carolina	20,988	8.4	35.4	50.9	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
North Dakota	2,189	0.0	24.8	8.8	62.8	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.0
Ohio	77,310	6.0	53.8	36.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.6
Oklahoma	11,484	18.0	40.7	31.1	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Oregon	23,842	16.6	66.5	6.6	2.7	0.7	1.1	5.5	0.4
Pennsylvania	49,814	22.7	23.6	52.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	7,427	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	4,120	14.9	16.2	12.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	54.8
South Carolina	13,942	1.5	32.4	60.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	5.4	0.2
South Dakota	4,625	2.1	11.7	1.7	76.7	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.0
Tennessee	24,729	1.2	57.7	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
Texas	30,962	58.0	15.9	24.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.1
Utah	4,055	14.3	21.2	2.9	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	56.8
Vermont	2,587	1.0	93.5	4.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
Virgin Islands	169	20.4	0.5	77.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Virginia	25,835	5.0	35.7	57.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
Washington	46,320	29.6	39.8	13.3	4.6	1.4	3.3	3.2	4.7
West Virginia	9,086	0.6	88.7	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Wisconsin	26,880	9.7	20.8	41.4	2.6	1.2	0.0	4.3	19.9
Wyoming	859	12.7	65.1	5.4	16.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0

1. Hispanics may be of any race.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 34.

TANF Child Recipients by Educational Attainment: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	No Formal Education (%)	1 - 6 Years (%)	7 - 9 Years (%)	10 - 11 Years (%)	12 or More Years (%)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	45.7	33.3	13.6	6.9	0.5
Alabama	11,724	41.2	36.9	14.7	7.2	0.0
Alaska	3,280	80.4	15.5	3.1	0.9	0.2
Arizona	12,031	60.2	28.5	9.0	2.1	0.2
Arkansas	2,837	63.7	28.7	6.1	1.5	0.1
California	466,320	37.7	36.3	16.0	9.8	0.2
Colorado	21,148	51.3	31.3	12.5	4.8	0.1
Connecticut	8,120	40.3	33.6	15.1	10.4	0.7
Delaware	4,177	38.4	39.1	15.8	6.0	0.8
District of Columbia	14,530	45.5	36.5	13.7	4.3	0.0
Florida	54,716	38.3	33.8	17.2	8.7	2.1
Georgia	13,232	22.9	47.2	18.2	9.2	2.6
Guam	741	52.4	31.8	10.0	5.2	0.6
Hawaii	12,993	32.5	40.1	14.7	12.7	0.0
Idaho	2,333	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	19,179	41.8	36.1	15.5	6.1	0.5
Indiana	13,963	52.6	32.0	11.8	3.4	0.2
Iowa	11,358	75.3	18.1	5.0	1.3	0.4
Kansas	5,415	45.9	34.1	13.4	6.0	0.6
Kentucky	21,423	39.5	37.3	16.6	6.5	0.2
Louisiana	6,503	37.5	43.1	15.0	4.1	0.3
Maine	5,624	49.4	31.7	13.3	4.8	0.7
Maryland	39,322	41.8	46.4	9.7	1.9	0.3
Massachusetts	41,006	43.7	32.8	14.7	8.7	0.1
Michigan	17,704	46.0	32.4	13.8	7.4	0.4
Minnesota	33,874	52.6	29.9	12.7	4.8	0.1
Mississippi	2,630	33.4	43.9	16.7	5.8	0.3
Missouri	12,130	57.1	28.1	10.1	4.3	0.3
Montana	4,011	42.0	37.1	15.0	5.5	0.3
Nebraska	6,976	40.9	33.0	16.7	7.9	1.5
Nevada	10,884	46.1	33.7	14.2	5.7	0.4
New Hampshire	4,817	43.2	37.6	14.3	4.7	0.3
New Jersey	16,285	52.2	32.0	10.5	3.0	2.2
New Mexico	21,297	34.8	33.1	17.5	9.6	5.0
New York	119,850	52.3	31.8	11.0	4.7	0.1
North Carolina	20,988	24.0	53.2	15.5	5.9	1.5
North Dakota	2,189	47.1	34.5	13.4	4.7	0.2
Ohio	77,310	81.9	11.6	4.2	2.0	0.3
Oklahoma	11,484	49.6	35.1	10.5	4.5	0.3
Oregon	23,842	53.0	32.3	10.0	4.3	0.4
Pennsylvania	49,814	43.1	35.1	14.9	6.9	0.0
Puerto Rico	7,427	40.3	41.4	12.5	4.9	0.9
Rhode Island	4,120	47.5	31.4	13.7	6.7	0.8
South Carolina	13,942	44.0	38.4	13.5	3.8	0.3
South Dakota	4,625	34.5	37.2	17.3	9.2	1.9
Tennessee	24,729	36.8	32.6	17.0	10.3	3.3
Texas	30,962	91.9	4.4	2.6	1.0	0.1
Utah	4,055	33.4	33.2	18.8	10.4	4.1
Vermont	2,587	48.9	32.5	13.1	5.3	0.2
Virgin Islands	169	70.0	28.5	1.4	0.0	0.1
Virginia	25,835	32.1	45.5	17.1	4.7	0.5
Washington	46,320	44.6	33.2	14.8	6.5	1.0
West Virginia	9,086	39.5	36.7	16.0	7.5	0.3
Wisconsin	26,880	52.1	30.5	12.5	4.6	0.2
Wyoming	859	52.7	31.7	11.1	4.2	0.2

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 35.

TANF Child Recipients by Citizenship Status: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	U.S. Citizen ¹ (%)	Qualified Immigrant ² (%)	Unknown (%)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	98.5	1.4	0.0
Alabama	11,724	99.8	0.2	0.0
Alaska	3,280	98.3	1.7	0.0
Arizona	12,031	98.4	1.6	0.0
Arkansas	2,837	99.7	0.3	0.0
California	466,320	97.6	2.4	0.0
Colorado	21,148	99.4	0.6	0.0
Connecticut	8,120	98.9	1.1	0.0
Delaware	4,177	99.8	0.2	0.0
District of Columbia	14,530	99.8	0.2	0.0
Florida	54,716	99.3	0.5	0.2
Georgia	13,232	99.7	0.3	0.0
Guam	741	99.3	0.7	0.0
Hawaii	12,993	95.6	4.2	0.2
Idaho	2,333	99.3	0.7	0.0
Illinois	19,179	100.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	13,963	99.2	0.8	0.0
Iowa	11,358	97.8	2.2	0.0
Kansas	5,415	98.8	1.2	0.0
Kentucky	21,423	99.1	0.9	0.0
Louisiana	6,503	99.9	0.1	0.0
Maine	5,624	94.3	5.7	0.0
Maryland	39,322	99.0	1.0	0.0
Massachusetts	41,006	99.1	0.8	0.1
Michigan	17,704	99.4	0.6	0.0
Minnesota	33,874	96.9	3.1	0.0
Mississippi	2,630	100.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	12,130	99.4	0.6	0.0
Montana	4,011	99.7	0.3	0.0
Nebraska	6,976	97.9	1.9	0.2
Nevada	10,884	99.3	0.7	0.0
New Hampshire	4,817	98.7	1.3	0.0
New Jersey	16,285	99.7	0.3	0.0
New Mexico	21,297	99.8	0.1	0.1
New York	119,850	98.9	1.1	0.0
North Carolina	20,988	99.5	0.5	0.0
North Dakota	2,189	99.2	0.8	0.0
Ohio	77,310	99.4	0.6	0.0
Oklahoma	11,484	99.7	0.3	0.0
Oregon	23,842	99.0	0.9	0.0
Pennsylvania	49,814	99.3	0.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	7,427	99.9	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	4,120	98.9	1.1	0.0
South Carolina	13,942	100.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	4,625	99.6	0.4	0.0
Tennessee	24,729	99.0	1.0	0.0
Texas	30,962	100.0	0.0	0.0
Utah	4,055	96.4	3.3	0.3
Vermont	2,587	97.8	2.2	0.0
Virgin Islands	169	100.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	25,835	99.2	0.8	0.0
Washington	46,320	97.0	2.6	0.5
West Virginia	9,086	100.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	26,880	99.7	0.2	0.1
Wyoming	859	100.0	0.0	0.0

1. U.S. citizen includes naturalized citizen.

2. Qualified immigrant refers to qualified status as the only non-citizens who are eligible for a federal public benefit. Qualified status individuals deportations are being withheld, individuals granted conditional entry, Cuban/Haitian entrants, and certain abused individuals. Victims of severe forms of trafficking and are legal permanent residents, asylees, refugees, individuals paroled into the United States for at least one year, individuals whose certain family members are eligible for federally-funded or administered benefits and services to the same extent as refugees.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 36.

TANF Child Recipients Receiving Disability Benefits: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Receiving Disability Benefits	Percent
U.S. Total	1,429,657	17,431	1.2
Alabama	11,724	174	1.5
Alaska	3,280	67	2.0
Arizona	12,031	23	0.2
Arkansas	2,837	0	0.0
California	466,320	11,202	2.4
Colorado	21,148	17	0.1
Connecticut	8,120	4	0.1
Delaware	4,177	15	0.3
District of Columbia	14,530	0	0.0
Florida	54,716	74	0.1
Georgia	13,232	0	0.0
Guam	741	0	0.0
Hawaii	12,993	14	0.1
Idaho	2,333	0	0.0
Illinois	19,179	0	0.0
Indiana	13,963	18	0.1
Iowa	11,358	124	1.1
Kansas	5,415	6	0.1
Kentucky	21,423	4	0.0
Louisiana	6,503	32	0.5
Maine	5,624	0	0.0
Maryland	39,322	184	0.5
Massachusetts	41,006	190	0.5
Michigan	17,704	90	0.5
Minnesota	33,874	12	0.0
Mississippi	2,630	43	1.6
Missouri	12,130	5	0.0
Montana	4,011	1	0.0
Nebraska	6,976	6	0.1
Nevada	10,884	0	0.0
New Hampshire	4,817	2	0.0
New Jersey	16,285	23	0.1
New Mexico	21,297	165	0.8
New York	119,850	245	0.2
North Carolina	20,988	1	0.0
North Dakota	2,189	0	0.0
Ohio	77,310	261	0.3
Oklahoma	11,484	138	1.2
Oregon	23,842	1,332	5.6
Pennsylvania	49,814	31	0.1
Puerto Rico	7,427	16	0.2
Rhode Island	4,120	3	0.1
South Carolina	13,942	0	0.0
South Dakota	4,625	69	1.5
Tennessee	24,729	48	0.2
Texas	30,962	78	0.3
Utah	4,055	2	0.0
Vermont	2,587	1	0.0
Virgin Islands	169	0	0.0
Virginia	25,835	0	0.0
Washington	46,320	15	0.0
West Virginia	9,086	428	4.7
Wisconsin	26,880	2,269	8.4
Wyoming	859	0	0.0

Note: Percent distribution based on collected and reported responses.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

**TANF Active Cases
Financial Circumstance
Fiscal Year 2021**

Table 37.

TANF Families by Amount of Cash Assistance and Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Monthly Average (\$)	1 Child Recipient (\$)	2 Child Recipients (\$)	3 Child Recipients (\$)	4 or More Child Recipients (\$)
U.S. Total	804,193	517	431	534	653	826
Alabama	6,266	360	295	373	446	538
Alaska	1,774	619	533	636	757	884
Arizona	6,982	252	249	223	281	352
Arkansas	1,690	150	113	171	207	261
California	237,614	707	578	706	853	1,050
Colorado	11,622	405	301	431	542	696
Connecticut	5,713	442	396	505	590	728
Delaware	2,654	241	205	270	332	407
District of Columbia	6,356	635	436	608	746	924
Florida	38,115	237	223	247	295	379
Georgia	7,652	257	191	296	368	450
Guam	383	225	160	236	306	395
Hawaii	6,584	616	497	627	738	918
Idaho	1,677	299	298	299	298	302
Illinois	10,538	318	249	336	411	553
Indiana	7,633	288	215	304	394	512
Iowa	6,212	327	247	369	425	505
Kansas	3,146	263	205	294	362	426
Kentucky	13,130	248	205	279	343	390
Louisiana	3,356	295	182	312	434	565
Maine	3,281	553	442	603	734	938
Maryland	22,968	778	626	852	1,062	1,333
Massachusetts	25,272	641	536	732	817	1,014
Michigan	9,372	344	239	355	467	638
Minnesota	19,242	497	446	529	570	635
Mississippi	1,682	163	147	181	203	231
Missouri	6,803	220	168	245	296	357
Montana	2,179	457	360	476	588	773
Nebraska	3,451	390	323	388	450	564
Nevada	5,728	355	308	360	422	494
New Hampshire	2,988	730	615	795	979	1,252
New Jersey	8,920	439	337	486	579	684
New Mexico	11,574	373	299	390	481	589
New York	75,151	655	623	637	776	979
North Carolina	13,571	227	196	260	305	321
North Dakota	1,054	337	252	335	408	531
Ohio	48,056	382	316	426	530	679
Oklahoma	5,020	216	141	206	262	338
Oregon	14,391	449	427	427	526	650
Pennsylvania	27,157	312	232	338	418	533
Puerto Rico	4,435	342	255	388	505	645
Rhode Island	2,304	453	369	487	577	707
South Carolina	7,305	237	189	239	294	378
South Dakota	2,559	452	394	467	543	645
Tennessee	14,272	279	235	303	343	416
Texas*	18,181	562	780	213	267	323
Utah	2,374	395	326	430	519	629
Vermont	1,687	532	489	575	648	745
Virgin Islands	73	333	229	313	377	526
Virginia	15,043	381	312	415	502	601
Washington	28,139	482	412	519	622	770
West Virginia	5,629	419	384	435	505	591
Wisconsin	14,757	453	353	498	591	725
Wyoming	478	567	462	612	737	773

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

* data reported in error

Table 38.

TANF Families with No Adult Recipient Receiving Cash Assistance and Monthly Average: FY2021

State	Families with No Adult Recipient	Receive Cash Assistance (%)	Receive Cash Assistance Months	Cash Assistance Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	419,113	99.8	74	463
Alabama	3,938	100.0	78	355
Alaska	553	100.0	95	480
Arizona	5,210	99.8	34	257
Arkansas	886	99.9	24	126
California	113,517	100.0	93	669
Colorado	4,594	100.0	54	291
Connecticut	2,981	98.6	13	387
Delaware	2,139	100.0	64	228
District of Columbia	1,771	100.0	80	480
Florida	24,642	100.0	55	231
Georgia	6,259	100.0	85	257
Guam	214	100.0	32	165
Hawaii	1,249	100.0	99	531
Idaho	1,647	99.9	9	299
Illinois	8,322	100.0	52	296
Indiana	3,970	100.0	62	232
Iowa	3,029	100.0	67	272
Kansas	1,580	100.0	55	232
Kentucky	9,979	100.0	49	247
Louisiana	2,256	100.0	80	329
Maine	1,288	100.0	80	401
Maryland	4,880	100.0	10	623
Massachusetts	10,073	100.0	92	584
Michigan	5,516	100.0	87	269
Minnesota	6,991	100.0	87	474
Mississippi	1,468	100.0	87	160
Missouri	3,620	100.0	75	194
Montana	1,396	98.4	135	432
Nebraska	2,426	95.7	70	377
Nevada	2,754	100.0	54	406
New Hampshire	1,743	100.0	9	656
New Jersey	3,272	100.0	75	348
New Mexico	4,288	100.0	88	336
New York	32,849	99.0	76	709
North Carolina	10,888	100.0	38	221
North Dakota	467	99.9	65	268
Ohio	40,451	100.0	88	361
Oklahoma	3,378	100.0	72	185
Oregon	5,398	99.9	17	437
Pennsylvania	12,539	100.0	94	255
Puerto Rico	415	100.0	72	195
Rhode Island	1,062	100.0	110	395
South Carolina	4,544	100.0	69	222
South Dakota	2,188	100.0	94	451
Tennessee	9,113	100.0	70	268
Texas*	12,257	96.7	40	701
Utah	1,452	100.0	57	347
Vermont	1,086	100.0	10	511
Virgin Islands	14	100.0	59	233
Virginia	7,631	100.0	48	322
Washington	11,130	100.0	49	425
West Virginia	4,294	100.0	69	406
Wisconsin	9,269	100.0	73	361
Wyoming	238	100.0	51	564

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

* data reported in error

Table 39.

TANF Families with Receipt of Child Support and with Cash Resources: FY2021

State	Total Families	Child Support ¹ (%)	Monthly Average (\$)	Cash Resources ² (%)	Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	804,193	11.6	284	12.6	385
Alabama ³	6,266	5.7	208	0.0	0
Alaska	1,774	20.2	50	55.0	268
Arizona	6,982	4.2	365	9.8	263
Arkansas	1,690	0.0	0	0.0	0
California	237,614	9.3	188	18.2	441
Colorado ³	11,622	7.1	116	0.0	0
Connecticut	5,713	0.5	332	11.2	376
Delaware	2,654	3.2	197	3.8	576
District of Columbia	6,356	11.2	239	0.1	148
Florida	38,115	19.0	480	0.0	0
Georgia	7,652	1.7	369	3.1	145
Guam	383	1.5	93	12.6	271
Hawaii	6,584	2.2	205	43.4	515
Idaho	1,677	21.5	391	16.4	333
Illinois ³	10,538	0.0	0	0.0	0
Indiana	7,633	6.6	213	13.7	169
Iowa	6,212	20.8	147	0.0	1,468
Kansas	3,146	14.8	297	43.4	345
Kentucky	13,130	18.6	350	10.8	293
Louisiana ³	3,356	1.0	238	0.0	0
Maine	3,281	9.4	327	28.5	169
Maryland	22,968	11.3	340	12.8	209
Massachusetts	25,272	20.4	281	27.0	455
Michigan	9,372	0.0	0	0.3	2,189
Minnesota	19,242	24.6	376	33.7	453
Mississippi	1,682	0.0	0	0.6	175
Missouri	6,803	9.5	227	10.1	129
Montana	2,179	4.0	191	17.4	310
Nebraska	3,451	21.6	237	20.5	238
Nevada	5,728	2.0	101	35.8	475
New Hampshire	2,988	18.4	253	25.3	191
New Jersey	8,920	38.7	519	0.5	377
New Mexico	11,574	6.6	194	14.5	195
New York	75,151	23.4	299	2.6	313
North Carolina	13,571	9.2	193	0.5	487
North Dakota	1,054	2.6	195	13.7	280
Ohio ³	48,056	4.0	148	0.0	0
Oklahoma	5,020	6.7	332	1.3	468
Oregon	14,391	2.0	152	0.7	244
Pennsylvania	27,157	5.5	177	14.0	139
Puerto Rico	4,435	0.3	170	0.8	175
Rhode Island	2,304	17.3	391	9.1	172
South Carolina	7,305	20.2	304	3.8	238
South Dakota	2,559	21.0	410	5.2	208
Tennessee	14,272	23.4	399	27.0	256
Texas	18,181	4.6	317	10.4	112
Utah	2,374	5.8	221	45.6	349
Vermont	1,687	13.1	47	18.2	372
Virgin Islands	73	5.0	61	48.9	161
Virginia ³	15,043	19.7	185	0.0	0
Washington	28,139	9.7	276	21.9	463
West Virginia	5,629	5.1	230	51.5	482
Wisconsin	14,757	7.0	238	12.8	231
Wyoming	478	0.8	211	28.3	325

1. Child support includes current payments, arrearages, recoupment, and passthrough amounts whether paid to the state or the family.

2. Cash resources include cash on hand, bank accounts (e.g., saving and checking accounts), and certificates of deposit. Other assets

Table 40.

TANF Recipient Families by Receipt of Non-TANF Income: FY2021

State	Total Families	Non-TANF Income (%)	Non-TANF Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Earned Income (%)	Non-TANF Earned Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Unearned ¹ Income (%)	Non-TANF Unearned Income Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	804,193	15.0	958	7.4	1,230	8.2	624
Alabama	6,266	14.4	1,351	11.4	1,486	3.2	790
Alaska	1,774	26.0	940	14.8	1,102	13.0	617
Arizona	6,982	3.6	484	3.2	459	0.4	709
Arkansas	1,690	9.6	619	6.8	579	3.2	662
California	237,614	20.2	1,131	10.6	1,394	10.4	759
Colorado	11,622	6.6	462	2.8	807	4.2	205
Connecticut	5,713	36.2	670	7.6	939	31.2	533
Delaware	2,654	28.6	420	4.6	1,294	24.6	248
District of Columbia	6,356	13.2	608	6.2	780	7.6	421
Florida	38,115	7.0	377	1.6	542	5.6	322
Georgia	7,652	3.2	896	2.4	984	0.8	493
Guam	383	0.6	389	0.0	0	0.6	389
Hawaii	6,584	26.2	1,055	20.0	1,251	7.4	346
Idaho	1,677	0.4	187	0.2	443	0.2	72
Illinois	10,538	15.8	1,144	15.6	1,146	0.0	669
Indiana	7,633	19.8	835	7.0	1,059	14.4	618
Iowa	6,212	18.2	671	8.0	942	10.8	431
Kansas	3,146	12.0	1,233	11.0	1,319	1.2	163
Kentucky	13,130	6.6	885	6.4	896	0.2	385
Louisiana	3,356	9.8	570	2.8	755	7.2	468
Maine	3,281	17.8	1,391	13.6	1,457	5.0	1,005
Maryland	22,968	22.2	635	7.6	982	16.2	401
Massachusetts	25,272	14.2	941	7.0	1,165	7.6	645
Michigan	9,372	9.6	1,058	8.0	1,135	1.6	601
Minnesota	19,242	24.4	1,133	14.6	1,241	12.2	716
Mississippi	1,682	6.8	449	1.4	1,406	5.6	190
Missouri	6,803	6.2	273	2.0	526	4.4	149
Montana	2,179	17.4	1,243	11.0	1,335	8.4	714
Nebraska	3,451	29.6	499	10.6	1,093	21.8	141
Nevada	5,728	18.4	1,150	13.8	1,413	5.4	308
New Hampshire	2,988	20.2	879	10.6	1,137	10.6	537
New Jersey	8,920	10.6	627	3.0	1,090	7.8	429
New Mexico	11,574	6.6	922	3.8	1,386	3.0	333
New York	75,151	14.8	981	8.0	1,224	7.4	605
North Carolina	13,571	4.8	561	1.6	1,057	3.4	321
North Dakota	1,054	16.4	845	11.4	1,064	5.6	297
Ohio	48,056	7.6	1,026	1.6	736	6.0	1,089
Oklahoma	5,020	12.0	855	2.4	933	9.8	809
Oregon	14,391	3.6	361	1.8	346	1.8	368
Pennsylvania	27,157	12.6	908	7.8	1,202	5.2	384
Puerto Rico	4,435	4.0	371	0.8	872	3.2	250
Rhode Island	2,304	18.2	799	5.6	1,141	13.6	580
South Carolina	7,305	12.6	669	5.6	943	7.4	434
South Dakota	2,559	2.8	157	0.2	250	2.6	147
Tennessee	14,272	30.0	592	8.4	1,039	22.0	411
Texas	18,181	2.6	819	1.6	989	1.0	542
Utah	2,374	7.8	645	5.2	818	2.8	273
Vermont	1,687	10.0	540	4.4	950	5.8	209
Virgin Islands	73	4.6	122	1.0	289	3.8	82
Virginia	15,043	8.8	1,093	8.6	1,102	0.2	664
Washington	28,139	15.2	661	4.2	870	11.6	536
West Virginia	5,629	13.6	763	4.2	1,097	10.0	566
Wisconsin	14,757	14.2	1,096	7.0	1,204	8.2	846
Wyoming	478	27.0	419	12.6	668	15.8	181

1. Unearned income includes a variety of income sources, most notably Social Security, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Unemployment Insurance, and Workers' Compensation. For certain sources, such as SSI, the income may be disregarded. In some cases, income received in a report month may affect eligibility or benefit amount for a subsequent month.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 41.

TANF Adult Recipients by Receipt of Non-TANF Income: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Non-TANF Income (%)	Non-TANF Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Earned Income (%)	Non-TANF Earned Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Unearned ¹ Income (%)	Non-TANF Unearned Income Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	417,256	21.6	1,070	14.3	1,230	8.2	652
Alabama	2,377	31.8	1,454	30.1	1,486	2.2	681
Alaska	1,445	27.5	1,023	18.2	1,102	10.5	763
Arizona	2,010	11.5	461	11.4	459	0.1	773
Arkansas	846	19.3	619	13.4	579	6.3	661
California	141,087	26.1	1,213	17.8	1,394	9.2	711
Colorado	7,091	10.9	462	4.5	807	6.8	205
Connecticut	2,741	35.4	1,127	16.0	939	23.3	1,037
Delaware	531	26.8	1,199	22.6	1,294	4.8	587
District of Columbia	4,585	15.4	597	8.5	780	7.5	333
Florida	14,576	9.4	553	4.1	542	5.5	543
Georgia	1,394	17.4	898	13.6	984	4.3	494
Guam	221	0.7	180	0.0	0	0.7	180
Hawaii	7,300	21.2	1,128	18.0	1,251	3.8	341
Idaho	30	9.0	375	7.3	443	1.7	82
Illinois	2,216	75.0	1,144	74.7	1,146	0.4	669
Indiana	3,892	31.1	970	13.6	1,058	20.1	763
Iowa	3,493	19.1	888	14.3	942	5.4	644
Kansas	1,744	20.3	1,297	19.8	1,319	0.8	215
Kentucky	3,361	25.0	893	24.8	896	0.3	472
Louisiana	1,102	21.1	573	8.8	755	13.3	411
Maine	2,269	25.7	1,394	19.6	1,457	7.0	1,013
Maryland	18,712	21.8	682	9.2	981	14.1	391
Massachusetts	15,367	18.7	1,106	11.6	1,165	7.5	889
Michigan	3,855	21.0	1,111	19.5	1,135	1.7	715
Minnesota	12,256	35.3	1,187	22.9	1,241	16.2	770
Mississippi	213	26.4	720	11.3	1,406	16.6	186
Missouri	3,194	11.5	287	4.2	526	7.6	143
Montana	891	35.0	1,278	27.1	1,335	13.1	524
Nebraska	1,026	38.8	1,059	35.9	1,093	3.6	495
Nevada	3,541	26.1	1,283	22.2	1,413	4.8	454
New Hampshire	1,248	35.0	1,083	25.4	1,137	11.0	792
New Jersey	5,667	11.8	748	4.8	1,090	7.1	493
New Mexico	8,321	7.9	995	5.2	1,386	2.8	247
New York	46,761	21.2	1,043	13.0	1,224	9.1	651
North Carolina	2,749	9.1	945	7.7	1,057	1.3	278
North Dakota	588	25.3	949	20.5	1,064	5.6	393
Ohio	8,136	10.7	693	9.5	736	1.3	341
Oklahoma	1,642	10.7	749	7.6	933	3.5	256
Oregon	9,006	4.6	351	2.9	346	1.7	350
Pennsylvania	14,876	19.5	1,018	14.3	1,202	5.8	473
Puerto Rico	4,147	2.8	424	0.8	872	2.0	235
Rhode Island	1,285	26.7	889	10.0	1,141	18.4	649
South Carolina	2,761	25.4	764	14.7	943	11.2	498
South Dakota	371	3.5	177	1.8	250	1.7	94
Tennessee	5,367	34.7	886	22.4	1,039	12.8	583
Texas	5,923	5.9	919	4.9	989	1.0	572
Utah	958	16.6	700	12.8	818	4.3	273
Vermont	679	14.0	767	10.9	950	3.3	113
Virgin Islands	59	5.8	122	1.1	289	4.6	82
Virginia	7,416	17.9	1,094	17.5	1,102	0.4	666
Washington	18,627	14.8	886	6.5	870	9.1	809
West Virginia	1,364	29.0	772	17.7	1,097	13.1	216
Wisconsin	5,679	28.8	1,152	18.1	1,204	12.6	868
Wyoming	261	33.1	513	23.2	668	11.5	130

1. Unearned income includes a variety of income sources, most notably Social Security, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Unemployment Insurance, and Workers' Compensation. For certain sources, such as SSI, the income may be disregarded.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 42.

TANF Child Recipients by Receipt of Unearned Income: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Unearned Income ¹ (%)	Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	1,429,657	2.8	444
Alabama	11,724	1.5	720
Alaska	3,280	3.9	186
Arizona	12,031	0.2	669
Arkansas	2,837	0.0	780
California	466,320	2.8	706
Colorado	21,148	0.0	0
Connecticut	8,120	16.3	215
Delaware	4,177	21.0	168
District of Columbia	14,530	1.1	550
Florida	54,716	2.9	157
Georgia	13,232	0.0	0
Guam	741	0.8	107
Hawaii	12,993	2.2	234
Idaho	2,333	0.2	70
Illinois	19,179	0.0	0
Indiana	13,963	3.5	170
Iowa	11,358	4.8	296
Kansas	5,415	0.6	75
Kentucky	21,423	0.0	0
Louisiana	6,503	2.4	312
Maine	5,624	0.0	0
Maryland	39,322	4.3	270
Massachusetts	41,006	2.7	195
Michigan	17,704	0.6	395
Minnesota	33,874	1.7	274
Mississippi	2,630	2.9	151
Missouri	12,130	0.6	124
Montana	4,011	2.5	579
Nebraska	6,976	15.5	81
Nevada	10,884	1.9	87
New Hampshire	4,817	5.2	238
New Jersey	16,285	2.2	267
New Mexico	21,297	0.7	385
New York	119,850	1.3	365
North Carolina	20,988	2.4	264
North Dakota	2,189	1.7	126
Ohio	77,310	4.0	707
Oklahoma	11,484	4.6	725
Oregon	23,842	0.5	334
Pennsylvania	49,814	1.5	178
Puerto Rico	7,427	1.0	168
Rhode Island	4,120	2.9	226
South Carolina	13,942	2.4	237
South Dakota	4,625	1.5	130
Tennessee	24,729	14.2	253
Texas	30,962	0.5	425
Utah	4,055	1.2	142
Vermont	2,587	3.4	199
Virgin Islands	169	0.0	0
Virginia	25,835	0.0	0
Washington	46,320	5.4	146
West Virginia	9,086	4.7	666
Wisconsin	26,880	2.3	644
Wyoming	859	11.2	102

1. Unearned income includes Social Security and other unearned income.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

TANF Closed Cases Fiscal Year 2021

Table 43.

TANF Closed-Case Families by Reason for Closure: FY2021

State	Total Families	Employment (%)	Marriage (%)	Federal Time Limit (%)	State Time Limit (%)	Work Related Sanction (%)	Other Sanction ¹ (%)	Excess Income or Resources ² (%)	Failure to Comply ³ (%)	Voluntary Closure (%)	Other ⁴ (%)
U.S. Total	672,202	13.9	0.0	1.9	0.6	2.6	4.5	5.2	28.1	10.7	32.3
Alabama	5,329	8.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	13.2	15.9	11.9	19.8	10.8	16.4
Alaska	1,800	7.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.5	8.9	23.6	49.9
Arizona	6,289	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	31.7	5.5	48.0
Arkansas	1,658	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.5	6.9	0.7	0.2	13.9	69.6
California	188,459	14.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	45.6	22.1	14.8
Colorado	8,633	29.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.1	0.0	17.6	0.0	37.6
Connecticut	6,803	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.8	87.2
Delaware	884	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.9	10.3	49.0	6.7	18.9
District of Columbia	12,007	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	93.2
Florida	60,910	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.6	1.9	48.5	2.7	14.3
Georgia	5,849	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	11.4	0.1	41.9	5.8	22.9
Guam	947	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	2.3	37.9	0.7	40.1
Hawaii	4,675	14.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.1	24.7	3.7	18.4	1.4	31.8
Idaho	792	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.3	29.8	5.9	48.7
Illinois	4,213	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	11.3	69.4
Indiana	7,551	8.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.3	7.9	22.1	30.9	5.4	22.0
Iowa	6,396	20.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	43.3	13.2	19.2
Kansas	3,890	13.9	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.1	2.5	19.0	22.5	35.4
Kentucky	8,243	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	47.4	9.3	39.4
Louisiana	2,433	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	80.9
Maine	2,454	35.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	17.5	9.3	29.6
Maryland	12,472	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.7	22.5	14.5	6.7	34.7
Massachusetts	15,343	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	24.5	40.0	10.1	13.7
Michigan	15,218	18.9	0.0	0.7	1.4	22.5	11.2	5.2	19.8	9.6	10.7
Minnesota	16,469	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	19.2	17.2	11.0	32.3
Mississippi	1,163	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.1	1.9	21.7	0.0	42.4
Missouri	9,167	70.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.3	22.3
Montana	2,795	3.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	31.2	2.3	5.8	20.7	0.0	36.3
Nebraska	3,540	11.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	37.5	4.4	6.0	25.1	7.9	6.3
Nevada	7,482	5.2	0.0	3.4	6.4	0.0	30.2	5.3	29.1	9.2	11.2
New Hampshire	2,257	18.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	14.4	2.3	7.8	24.8	10.1	19.7
New Jersey	6,078	9.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	36.2	11.5	14.8	20.0
New Mexico	7,238	24.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.5	21.3	0.0	4.5	22.9	23.3
New York	54,276	3.8	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.7	2.8	52.6
North Carolina	6,331	1.9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.3	22.7	51.9
North Dakota	806	8.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.7	61.9	4.6	13.1
Ohio	28,778	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.7	11.6	9.3	0.1	7.0	9.1	56.3
Oklahoma	4,271	5.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	7.9	0.0	9.7	31.6
Oregon	16,925	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	13.0	0.9	75.7
Pennsylvania	19,170	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	79.8
Puerto Rico	1,445	12.6	0.3	27.6	0.0	0.7	4.1	7.4	1.2	23.2	23.0
Rhode Island	1,963	28.4	0.0	0.0	11.0	18.2	1.2	0.3	20.9	6.9	13.1
South Carolina	6,194	27.7	0.0	0.6	4.3	5.3	11.2	0.2	26.1	12.7	11.9
South Dakota	1,955	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6	14.4	0.1	16.4	7.0	30.9
Tennessee	10,071	16.7	0.0	4.5	0.0	19.6	9.0	0.7	18.2	4.1	27.3
Texas	27,473	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.4	5.9	18.4	1.5	58.6
Utah	2,471	33.3	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	13.2	0.2	17.6	12.6	18.0
Vermont	3,732	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	12.7	2.2	76.3
Virgin Islands	29	13.8	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	6.9	13.8
Virginia	7,666	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.8	19.7	9.5	14.9	50.4
Washington	23,800	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	35.0	12.5	11.7
West Virginia	3,403	12.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.2	18.8	40.3	16.6	6.6
Wisconsin	11,442	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	66.8
Wyoming	564	17.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	10.5	0.7	0.4	41.7	22.3	6.6

1. Other sanction includes failure to comply with: child support requirements; teen parent school attendance requirements; teen parent requirement to live in a supervised adult setting; the development of an individual responsibility plan; or an individual responsibility plan or other behavioral requirement.

2. Excess income or resources includes child support or other unearned income and resources, including cash and automobiles, if applicable.

3. Failure to comply includes failure to appear at an eligibility appointment, submit required verification materials, and/or cooperate with eligibility requirements.

4. Other includes loss of eligibility when the youngest child is too old to qualify for assistance, a case is transferred to a separate state MOE program, or other reason not captured one of the other categories.

Note: Total families is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 44.

TANF Closed-Case Families by Number of Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average Size	1 Recipient (%)	2 Recipients (%)	3 Recipients (%)	4 Recipients (%)	5 or More Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	672,202	2.9	7.8	37.9	26.2	15.9	12.2
Alabama	5,329	3.1	0.0	38.9	30.5	18.0	12.6
Alaska	1,800	3.1	1.8	39.5	28.4	15.3	15.0
Arizona	6,289	2.5	27.5	30.4	19.9	12.3	9.9
Arkansas*	1,658	1.1	93.8	6.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
California	188,459	3.2	1.6	37.4	26.8	19.8	14.4
Colorado	8,633	3.3	2.0	33.3	28.4	17.9	18.4
Connecticut	6,803	2.6	18.9	34.7	25.1	12.6	8.6
Delaware	884	2.9	0.3	49.1	25.6	13.8	11.2
District of Columbia	12,007	2.9	10.2	28.2	38.6	15.5	7.6
Florida	60,910	3.1	0.3	43.7	25.6	16.0	14.4
Georgia	5,849	2.9	0.6	49.5	26.7	13.4	9.8
Guam	947	2.3	34.1	30.8	19.0	8.8	7.3
Hawaii	4,675	3.3	3.4	31.7	27.1	19.1	18.7
Idaho	792	2.4	0.3	74.0	18.7	4.7	2.4
Illinois	4,213	3.3	0.0	33.8	30.2	19.2	16.8
Indiana	7,551	3.8	0.0	23.4	27.5	22.5	26.7
Iowa	6,396	3.0	2.3	41.2	28.0	15.7	12.8
Kansas	3,890	3.0	2.6	42.6	28.6	14.8	11.3
Kentucky	8,243	2.8	3.8	46.4	27.6	13.6	8.5
Louisiana	2,433	2.9	1.7	46.9	27.6	13.8	10.0
Maine	2,454	3.2	0.7	34.2	30.8	19.2	15.2
Maryland	12,472	2.7	28.1	29.9	17.1	10.8	14.0
Massachusetts	15,343	2.8	5.8	44.2	28.7	12.3	9.0
Michigan	15,218	3.0	1.1	43.4	29.6	15.1	10.7
Minnesota	16,469	2.9	3.8	44.7	27.7	13.7	10.1
Mississippi	1,163	3.1	0.0	39.5	29.9	17.9	12.8
Missouri	9,167	2.9	0.4	44.5	30.3	15.5	9.3
Montana	2,795	3.1	1.9	39.7	26.7	16.7	15.0
Nebraska	3,540	3.0	1.2	43.1	27.9	15.2	12.7
Nevada	7,482	3.2	0.6	38.9	28.0	17.2	15.3
New Hampshire	2,257	2.8	0.0	49.1	30.4	14.2	6.3
New Jersey	6,078	2.9	0.0	46.9	30.3	14.0	8.8
New Mexico	7,238	3.1	0.7	38.2	29.6	17.4	14.1
New York	54,276	2.8	12.5	37.4	26.8	13.5	9.7
North Carolina	6,331	2.3	23.5	40.2	21.9	9.4	5.0
North Dakota	806	3.1	1.5	40.0	27.2	17.4	13.8
Ohio	28,778	2.4	27.4	34.2	21.1	10.3	7.0
Oklahoma	4,271	3.7	1.2	28.8	26.6	18.3	25.0
Oregon	16,925	1.4	75.5	12.9	7.2	3.0	1.5
Pennsylvania	19,170	3.1	1.4	38.2	29.2	17.6	13.5
Puerto Rico	1,445	2.7	0.5	51.3	33.9	11.2	3.0
Rhode Island	1,963	2.9	1.4	44.1	28.0	16.5	10.0
South Carolina	6,194	3.1	0.0	38.8	32.9	17.4	10.9
South Dakota	1,955	3.0	0.0	44.4	30.6	13.4	11.5
Tennessee	10,071	3.0	0.7	45.0	28.9	15.2	10.2
Texas	27,473	2.8	21.9	29.3	20.8	14.7	13.2
Utah	2,471	3.2	0.0	40.2	28.0	16.4	15.3
Vermont	3,732	3.0	1.8	41.0	30.0	16.6	10.6
Virgin Islands	29	3.7	0.0	20.7	31.0	27.6	20.7
Virginia	7,666	2.8	0.3	50.0	28.6	13.8	7.2
Washington	23,800	2.9	5.2	42.5	26.3	14.3	11.7
West Virginia	3,403	3.4	0.0	28.8	32.4	21.5	17.3
Wisconsin	11,442	2.9	0.1	47.6	26.4	15.2	10.7
Wyoming	564	3.3	0.0	31.6	33.7	18.1	16.7

Note: Total families is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 45.

TANF Closed-Case Families by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average Size	0 Child Recipients (%)	1 Child Recipient (%)	2 Child Recipients (%)	3 Child Recipients (%)	4 or More Child Recipients (%)
U.S. Total	672,202	1.7	7.6	47.3	25.6	12.0	7.5
Alabama	5,329	2.0	0.0	41.8	30.2	16.7	11.3
Alaska	1,800	1.9	2.3	47.8	26.8	13.0	10.1
Arizona	6,289	1.6	10.7	46.5	24.6	11.7	6.6
Arkansas*	1,658	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	188,459	1.8	3.2	47.2	28.1	13.4	8.1
Colorado	8,633	1.8	4.2	45.7	28.5	13.6	8.0
Connecticut	6,803	1.1	29.0	43.8	19.5	5.7	2.1
Delaware	884	1.8	3.3	51.8	22.4	13.3	9.2
District of Columbia	12,007	1.7	12.2	31.7	41.6	9.9	4.6
Florida	60,910	1.6	4.5	56.9	22.1	9.7	6.9
Georgia	5,849	1.8	2.0	51.2	26.1	12.4	8.3
Guam	947	1.7	3.9	50.4	27.2	11.1	7.4
Hawaii	4,675	2.0	1.0	45.8	26.5	15.3	11.4
Idaho	792	1.4	0.3	74.2	18.7	4.5	2.3
Illinois	4,213	1.8	1.9	46.5	29.1	14.4	8.1
Indiana	7,551	1.9	1.1	46.9	28.0	14.7	9.3
Iowa	6,396	1.8	1.0	48.5	28.1	13.8	8.7
Kansas	3,890	1.7	8.8	45.6	25.0	12.5	8.1
Kentucky	8,243	1.6	5.3	51.1	25.8	11.7	6.1
Louisiana	2,433	1.9	1.9	47.7	27.2	13.5	9.7
Maine	2,454	1.7	3.8	48.7	28.6	12.7	6.2
Maryland	12,472	1.2	38.6	26.4	17.7	11.2	6.0
Massachusetts	15,343	1.6	8.3	49.5	25.7	10.0	6.4
Michigan	15,218	1.8	3.6	45.3	29.9	12.1	9.2
Minnesota	16,469	1.8	5.2	46.8	26.8	12.7	8.6
Mississippi	1,163	1.6	0.2	59.4	25.8	10.1	4.5
Missouri	9,167	1.8	1.1	48.6	29.4	13.8	7.0
Montana	2,795	1.9	2.3	45.3	26.1	15.1	11.2
Nebraska	3,540	1.9	2.0	45.3	27.3	14.5	10.9
Nevada	7,482	1.8	10.9	38.6	26.6	13.9	10.0
New Hampshire	2,257	1.7	2.1	52.3	29.3	11.9	4.5
New Jersey	6,078	1.7	3.0	49.7	28.6	12.1	6.7
New Mexico	7,238	1.9	2.2	45.0	29.2	14.3	9.2
New York	54,276	1.6	8.3	48.6	24.5	11.9	6.7
North Carolina	6,331	1.3	24.7	40.3	21.3	9.4	4.4
North Dakota	806	1.9	2.1	46.9	27.4	14.3	9.3
Ohio	28,778	1.3	29.1	36.5	20.0	9.0	5.4
Oklahoma	4,271	2.1	1.6	38.2	28.0	17.2	15.0
Oregon	16,925	0.7	44.1	45.3	6.8	2.7	1.1
Pennsylvania	19,170	1.8	4.6	47.1	26.3	13.6	8.3
Puerto Rico	1,445	1.6	1.3	51.8	33.8	10.8	2.2
Rhode Island	1,963	1.8	3.6	47.8	26.4	14.7	7.5
South Carolina	6,194	1.9	1.9	42.4	32.5	14.1	9.1
South Dakota	1,955	1.9	1.1	50.7	25.6	12.3	10.3
Tennessee	10,071	1.8	1.9	47.9	27.8	14.1	8.3
Texas	27,473	1.8	2.1	55.8	21.0	11.7	9.3
Utah	2,471	1.8	1.4	51.7	26.0	13.6	7.4
Vermont	3,732	1.7	3.8	47.9	28.9	12.6	6.8
Virgin Islands	29	2.2	0.0	37.9	24.1	27.6	10.3
Virginia	7,666	1.7	1.9	54.0	26.9	11.9	5.3
Washington	23,800	1.7	5.6	50.5	25.5	11.3	7.1
West Virginia	3,403	1.9	0.9	44.3	29.4	16.4	9.0
Wisconsin	11,442	1.9	0.7	48.5	26.3	14.7	9.7
Wyoming	564	1.9	0.7	44.3	33.9	13.8	7.3

* - State didn't include children in the closed cases

Note: Total families is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 46.

TANF Closed-Case Families' Youngest Child Recipient by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Families	Total Families with Child Recipient	Under 1 (%)	1 - 2 (%)	3 - 5 (%)	6 - 11 (%)	12 - 18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	672,202	621,276	23.6	9.5	21.0	25.4	20.4	0.0
Alabama	5,329	5,328	28.6	11.0	20.1	22.4	17.9	0.0
Alaska	1,800	1,759	26.5	9.5	20.3	24.9	18.8	0.0
Arizona	6,289	5,618	19.6	10.2	21.4	26.7	22.1	0.0
Arkansas*	1,658	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	188,459	182,411	21.5	10.1	22.9	25.7	19.8	0.0
Colorado	8,633	8,270	24.3	10.0	22.2	25.6	17.9	0.0
Connecticut	6,803	4,832	22.2	9.3	21.2	25.0	22.4	0.0
Delaware	884	855	35.3	8.9	18.8	20.7	16.3	0.0
District of Columbia	12,007	10,548	15.7	11.2	29.0	30.8	13.2	0.0
Florida	60,910	58,166	22.9	7.0	16.5	29.1	24.5	0.0
Georgia	5,849	5,732	18.2	6.8	18.0	29.3	27.7	0.0
Guam	947	910	19.5	9.1	22.9	28.4	20.0	0.0
Hawaii	4,675	4,628	26.6	10.5	20.7	23.2	19.0	0.0
Idaho	792	790	10.4	4.8	15.7	28.1	41.0	0.0
Illinois	4,213	4,133	20.5	11.1	22.5	24.6	21.2	0.0
Indiana	7,551	7,471	27.3	10.3	21.8	22.7	17.9	0.0
Iowa	6,396	6,333	28.6	10.0	21.1	22.7	17.6	0.0
Kansas	3,890	3,547	28.9	8.0	19.1	23.0	21.0	0.0
Kentucky	8,243	7,810	19.9	7.9	19.5	25.5	27.2	0.0
Louisiana	2,433	2,386	15.7	8.1	19.4	29.0	27.7	0.0
Maine	2,454	2,360	27.0	11.7	22.1	24.2	15.1	0.0
Maryland	12,472	7,655	21.3	10.1	23.8	28.1	16.7	0.0
Massachusetts	15,343	14,064	24.9	11.7	22.1	20.7	20.4	0.1
Michigan	15,218	14,675	35.7	9.3	19.6	19.5	15.8	0.0
Minnesota	16,469	15,615	27.3	10.3	22.0	22.5	17.9	0.0
Mississippi	1,163	1,160	23.8	8.2	16.9	23.6	27.5	0.0
Missouri	9,167	9,065	32.5	11.6	21.6	20.4	13.9	0.0
Montana	2,795	2,732	24.9	9.0	22.7	25.8	17.6	0.0
Nebraska	3,540	3,469	33.2	10.5	20.3	20.6	15.4	0.0
Nevada	7,482	6,664	26.8	10.4	23.0	24.3	15.4	0.0
New Hampshire	2,257	2,210	18.5	9.9	23.2	28.7	19.6	0.0
New Jersey	6,078	5,898	22.3	11.5	21.7	25.3	19.3	0.0
New Mexico	7,238	7,076	25.1	9.3	20.0	23.9	21.8	0.0
New York	54,276	49,750	18.5	8.4	20.2	30.0	22.9	0.0
North Carolina	6,331	4,769	19.5	7.3	19.1	26.8	27.4	0.0
North Dakota	806	789	21.9	11.1	23.3	25.7	18.2	0.0
Ohio	28,778	20,404	35.1	10.9	17.5	19.8	16.7	0.0
Oklahoma	4,271	4,202	23.5	9.7	20.5	26.1	20.1	0.0
Oregon	16,925	9,461	21.8	8.5	20.7	27.8	21.2	0.0
Pennsylvania	19,170	18,292	26.1	9.8	19.9	23.9	20.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	1,445	1,426	4.5	3.2	22.1	39.1	29.9	1.2
Rhode Island	1,963	1,893	26.1	10.9	21.1	23.2	18.7	0.0
South Carolina	6,194	6,079	24.1	15.8	21.1	23.0	15.9	0.0
South Dakota	1,955	1,934	21.9	8.4	19.6	25.9	24.2	0.0
Tennessee	10,071	9,885	27.8	10.7	20.8	22.1	18.6	0.0
Texas	27,473	26,885	20.5	8.7	20.8	25.4	24.7	0.0
Utah	2,471	2,436	26.9	9.0	19.5	23.6	21.0	0.0
Vermont	3,732	3,589	25.9	10.5	21.1	25.2	17.2	0.0
Virgin Islands	29	29	3.4	17.2	31.0	24.1	24.1	0.0
Virginia	7,666	7,524	17.5	9.6	22.8	27.5	22.5	0.0
Washington	23,800	22,469	24.6	9.6	20.9	24.5	20.3	0.0
West Virginia	3,403	3,371	23.5	7.9	18.3	27.6	22.6	0.0
Wisconsin	11,442	11,359	40.3	9.2	17.5	16.4	16.6	0.0
Wyoming	564	560	22.9	11.3	19.1	28.0	18.8	0.0

Note: Total families is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding. Percent distribution based on collected and reported responses.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 47.

TANF Closed-Case Adult Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Age Under 20 (%)	Age 20-29 (%)	Age 30-39 (%)	Age 40-49 (%)	Age Over 49 (%)
U.S. Total	518,998	2.4	40.0	38.2	14.7	4.7
Alabama	3,790	0.9	51.3	36.1	10.1	1.6
Alaska	1,975	1.3	31.8	41.5	18.8	6.6
Arizona	2,515	1.6	28.8	41.6	19.9	8.1
Arkansas	1,374	1.7	51.5	33.3	11.2	2.3
California	161,435	2.5	40.3	38.5	14.1	4.7
Colorado	7,311	1.3	39.1	41.3	14.8	3.5
Connecticut	4,567	2.1	41.5	38.8	14.2	3.4
Delaware	835	2.3	36.6	37.5	18.2	5.4
District of Columbia	10,357	0.3	40.1	42.3	14.2	3.0
Florida	38,343	2.0	30.9	41.5	20.6	5.0
Georgia	2,607	5.3	42.5	38.4	11.7	2.1
Guam	529	1.5	35.2	33.1	19.1	11.0
Hawaii	5,962	1.1	30.9	41.1	20.1	6.9
Idaho	116	0.0	46.6	37.9	12.9	2.6
Illinois	3,525	1.8	40.2	39.6	14.5	3.8
Indiana	5,351	1.1	46.4	37.2	12.1	3.2
Iowa	4,688	1.1	45.0	38.2	12.5	3.2
Kansas	3,547	3.6	34.2	39.1	16.5	6.7
Kentucky	4,129	3.3	46.5	37.5	10.7	2.1
Louisiana	1,375	1.3	36.8	45.0	14.9	2.0
Maine	2,439	1.5	38.7	41.7	14.9	3.1
Maryland	15,205	2.6	42.3	34.0	13.8	7.3
Massachusetts	13,032	0.8	35.3	43.9	16.1	3.9
Michigan	11,643	3.1	51.6	32.8	10.5	2.1
Minnesota	13,840	2.2	43.7	37.8	13.4	3.0
Mississippi	531	3.5	66.2	28.2	2.1	0.0
Missouri	7,656	2.2	51.4	34.1	10.5	1.9
Montana	2,388	1.5	35.6	44.1	16.2	2.5
Nebraska	2,447	2.2	48.6	37.3	9.9	2.1
Nevada	6,892	1.2	38.4	39.8	17.5	3.1
New Hampshire	1,641	1.3	34.6	48.3	14.0	1.8
New Jersey	4,625	1.8	40.5	38.7	15.1	3.9
New Mexico	7,112	1.5	35.9	41.5	17.6	3.4
New York	43,438	4.6	35.1	36.6	16.5	7.3
North Carolina	1,573	1.3	48.7	37.0	11.0	1.9
North Dakota	485	1.7	34.3	47.3	13.4	3.3
Ohio	16,922	7.4	52.7	28.9	9.5	1.5
Oklahoma	4,761	4.1	40.3	35.8	13.6	6.3
Oregon	9,184	1.4	37.9	39.8	16.7	4.2
Pennsylvania	13,831	2.2	40.5	38.9	14.9	3.5
Puerto Rico	1,388	1.1	36.3	39.7	16.4	6.4
Rhode Island	1,376	0.8	43.8	38.7	13.9	2.8
South Carolina	4,703	1.1	44.0	43.5	10.1	1.3
South Dakota	857	5.0	28.7	47.4	15.0	3.9
Tennessee	7,542	1.2	50.2	35.7	10.7	2.2
Texas	13,160	1.2	42.6	36.7	14.0	5.4
Utah	1,564	1.3	35.5	41.9	17.5	3.8
Vermont	3,901	1.5	34.2	45.0	15.8	3.5
Virgin Islands	20	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	5,030	1.5	40.5	40.9	13.2	3.9
Washington	21,348	1.5	37.4	40.6	16.5	4.0
West Virginia	4,788	2.2	23.4	19.2	14.2	41.1
Wisconsin	8,855	2.5	52.4	34.2	9.7	1.2
Wyoming	492	0.8	35.2	44.7	15.2	4.1

Note: Total adult recipients is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 48.

TANF Closed-Case Child Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Age 0 - 1 (%)	Age 2-5 (%)	Age 6-11 (%)	Age 12-15 (%)	Age 16-18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	1,143,110	13.8	26.8	32.0	17.6	9.8	0.0
Alabama	10,838	15.5	29.9	32.2	14.8	7.6	0.0
Alaska	3,383	14.5	27.6	32.4	16.2	9.4	0.0
Arizona	10,883	11.8	26.4	33.4	18.0	10.4	0.0
Arkansas*	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	337,449	12.4	27.0	31.7	18.7	10.1	0.0
Colorado	15,509	13.8	27.0	32.5	17.7	8.9	0.0
Connecticut	7,458	15.9	28.7	29.6	15.9	10.0	0.0
Delaware	1,574	20.1	25.8	29.6	14.8	9.7	0.0
District of Columbia	19,844	8.6	28.6	39.4	18.4	5.1	0.0
Florida	98,636	14.7	23.4	33.2	19.1	9.7	0.0
Georgia	10,446	10.8	22.3	34.8	20.1	12.0	0.0
Guam	1,627	11.7	29.6	32.9	17.4	8.4	0.0
Hawaii	9,187	14.1	27.1	32.2	16.8	9.8	0.0
Idaho	1,074	8.4	19.5	31.2	19.4	21.6	0.0
Illinois	7,759	11.2	26.3	31.4	18.6	12.5	0.0
Indiana	14,335	15.3	29.2	32.2	15.7	7.6	0.0
Iowa	11,837	16.5	29.6	31.4	15.0	7.4	0.0
Kansas	6,599	16.2	26.0	31.9	16.1	9.9	0.0
Kentucky	13,606	12.3	26.9	32.0	17.3	11.5	0.0
Louisiana	4,550	8.9	23.5	34.7	21.4	11.5	0.0
Maine	4,214	16.2	30.7	32.6	13.8	6.7	0.0
Maryland	15,327	11.8	26.2	36.2	17.0	8.8	0.0
Massachusetts	24,424	14.9	27.9	30.0	16.0	11.1	0.1
Michigan	27,722	20.7	30.2	29.2	12.6	7.2	0.0
Minnesota	29,464	15.4	28.4	31.1	16.0	9.2	0.0
Mississippi	1,877	15.9	25.8	28.3	17.8	12.1	0.0
Missouri	16,561	19.2	32.6	29.2	12.6	6.4	0.0
Montana	5,443	13.6	27.4	32.7	18.1	8.2	0.0
Nebraska	6,871	18.3	29.1	30.9	14.3	7.4	0.0
Nevada	14,644	13.7	28.2	33.7	16.0	8.4	0.0
New Hampshire	3,755	11.4	28.4	34.6	16.9	8.7	0.0
New Jersey	10,543	13.2	29.0	33.1	16.2	8.5	0.0
New Mexico	13,540	13.9	24.5	30.5	20.5	10.6	0.0
New York	88,818	11.1	23.7	34.4	17.9	12.8	0.0
North Carolina	8,271	12.2	25.7	30.9	19.9	11.4	0.0
North Dakota	1,512	12.4	30.0	33.4	16.9	7.3	0.0
Ohio	46,536	17.1	27.4	29.8	15.1	10.6	0.0
Oklahoma	9,188	11.9	25.4	33.2	19.2	10.2	0.0
Oregon	12,239	17.3	27.6	30.5	16.4	8.2	0.0
Pennsylvania	34,265	14.9	26.4	32.6	16.4	9.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	2,356	2.7	19.0	43.1	20.7	13.2	1.3
Rhode Island	3,488	14.7	27.7	32.8	15.2	9.5	0.0
South Carolina	11,919	13.3	31.5	31.6	16.1	7.5	0.0
South Dakota	3,657	12.5	24.6	31.8	19.2	11.9	0.0
Tennessee	18,545	15.7	31.2	30.5	14.5	8.2	0.0
Texas	48,276	12.5	25.6	30.8	21.8	9.2	0.0
Utah	4,384	16.1	25.6	31.8	17.8	8.7	0.0
Vermont	6,521	15.2	28.5	32.5	16.1	7.7	0.0
Virgin Islands	63	1.6	31.7	46.0	12.7	7.9	0.0
Virginia	12,795	10.9	29.1	33.3	17.6	9.2	0.0
Washington	39,979	14.7	26.4	31.4	17.5	9.9	0.0
West Virginia	6,538	13.0	23.5	34.4	18.0	11.1	0.0
Wisconsin	21,708	23.2	28.9	26.9	13.2	7.8	0.0
Wyoming	1,067	12.7	26.6	34.7	19.1	6.8	0.0

Note: Total child recipients is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 49.

TANF Closed-Case Recipients by Race/Ethnicity: FY2021

State	Total Recipients	Hispanic ¹ (%)	White (%)	Black (%)	American Indian/ Alaska Native (%)	Asian (%)	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (%)	Multi-Racial (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
U.S. Total	1,662,108	29.7	31.2	29.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.3
Alabama	14,628	2.6	17.9	76.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0
Alaska	5,358	6.9	41.3	9.2	13.3	3.4	12.1	13.8	0.0
Arizona	13,398	42.2	29.5	17.2	5.9	0.7	0.3	3.7	0.5
Arkansas	1,381	4.7	43.3	47.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2
California	498,884	52.4	30.8	11.4	0.9	1.9	0.6	2.0	0.0
Colorado	22,820	43.0	37.2	12.9	1.5	0.8	0.4	4.2	0.0
Connecticut	12,025	30.3	13.6	19.6	0.1	1.6	0.4	2.1	32.4
Delaware	2,409	11.7	26.3	59.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.7
District of Columbia	30,201	0.0	0.9	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Florida	136,979	18.7	30.9	48.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0
Georgia	13,053	1.6	22.1	70.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.5
Guam	2,157	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	12.2	86.5	0.1	0.0
Hawaii	15,149	9.5	12.2	1.2	0.2	12.5	39.8	24.7	0.0
Idaho	1,190	26.6	64.0	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.2
Illinois	11,284	9.0	25.0	63.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.3
Indiana	19,686	10.7	41.3	41.8	0.1	1.5	0.0	1.8	2.7
Iowa	16,525	6.1	30.1	16.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	4.1	41.6
Kansas	10,146	10.3	52.1	18.7	0.8	1.4	0.0	16.8	0.0
Kentucky	17,735	3.1	63.8	27.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	4.7
Louisiana	5,925	4.1	22.4	67.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	5.1	0.0
Maine	6,653	3.4	82.3	7.9	1.7	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.0
Maryland	30,532	5.3	19.2	60.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	13.9	0.0
Massachusetts	37,456	34.8	27.7	16.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	2.1	17.6
Michigan	39,365	6.9	33.2	54.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	4.4	0.0
Minnesota	43,304	11.5	35.1	38.3	4.7	3.2	0.2	7.1	0.0
Mississippi	2,408	1.9	16.5	81.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	24,217	9.4	52.3	35.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.0
Montana	7,831	4.9	30.0	1.1	53.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	7.2
Nebraska	9,318	27.5	31.4	27.9	4.7	1.1	0.3	7.1	0.0
Nevada	21,535	30.1	26.8	36.4	0.7	2.5	1.2	2.0	0.3
New Hampshire	5,396	9.8	83.2	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.0
New Jersey	15,168	32.2	17.6	47.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
New Mexico	20,652	64.7	23.8	3.0	7.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	132,256	37.9	17.5	35.4	0.5	3.9	0.1	4.7	0.0
North Carolina	9,844	9.2	28.6	57.4	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	1,997	0.0	38.6	13.0	45.9	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.0
Ohio	63,458	4.7	42.9	47.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.3
Oklahoma	13,949	14.0	43.6	31.9	9.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Oregon	21,423	18.4	63.9	7.0	2.9	0.9	0.9	4.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	48,096	17.5	23.7	52.7	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	4.7
Puerto Rico	3,744	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	4,864	19.3	22.0	13.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	43.5
South Carolina	16,622	3.4	28.3	62.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	5.9	0.0
South Dakota	4,514	2.1	13.6	3.0	74.7	0.5	0.1	6.0	0.0
Tennessee	26,087	2.0	48.5	48.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Texas	61,435	48.5	18.8	30.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.1
Utah	5,948	13.1	22.3	2.8	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	56.9
Vermont	10,422	1.0	92.2	5.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	83	20.5	0.0	78.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	17,825	5.2	33.7	59.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Washington	61,327	26.5	42.6	13.6	3.5	1.9	4.6	2.6	4.8
West Virginia	11,327	0.6	89.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Wisconsin	30,563	9.7	20.1	47.4	1.5	0.6	0.1	4.9	15.6
Wyoming	1,559	12.4	64.0	5.3	17.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0

1. Hispanics may be of any race.

Note: Total recipients is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 50.

TANF Closed-Case Adult Recipients by Educational Attainment: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	No Formal Education (%)	Less than 10 Years (%)	10 - 11 Years (%)	12 Years (%)	More Than High School (%)
U.S. Total	518,998	19.5	4.6	14.4	51.4	10.2
Alabama	3,790	0.6	6.7	20.9	52.3	19.6
Alaska	1,975	4.6	10.6	7.9	76.4	0.5
Arizona	2,515	11.1	9.4	17.3	55.3	6.9
Arkansas	1,374	0.8	6.3	14.7	59.7	18.6
California	161,435	46.1	2.7	9.5	32.4	9.3
Colorado	7,311	74.2	8.3	5.5	11.1	0.8
Connecticut	4,567	0.3	6.1	31.1	55.9	6.6
Delaware	835	0.1	3.4	9.5	83.6	3.5
District of Columbia	10,357	0.0	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0
Florida	38,343	18.2	5.5	12.3	53.8	10.0
Georgia	2,607	8.6	6.1	0.1	65.9	19.3
Guam	529	0.8	1.9	26.1	66.7	4.5
Hawaii	5,962	0.0	5.4	11.3	76.1	7.1
Idaho	116	13.8	4.3	12.9	28.4	40.5
Illinois	3,525	1.1	2.5	12.3	49.8	34.3
Indiana	5,351	4.6	4.4	16.2	65.6	9.1
Iowa	4,688	12.7	10.7	15.7	58.7	2.3
Kansas	3,547	20.4	6.0	13.8	47.1	12.7
Kentucky	4,129	0.9	5.5	15.0	65.5	13.1
Louisiana	1,375	1.2	8.9	21.7	52.5	15.6
Maine	2,439	0.8	6.6	14.5	68.2	9.9
Maryland	15,205	37.0	5.5	10.9	38.8	7.7
Massachusetts	13,032	1.6	7.5	21.6	52.5	16.7
Michigan	11,643	0.2	3.4	19.5	70.4	6.6
Minnesota	13,840	3.4	4.7	15.7	55.7	20.5
Mississippi	531	1.6	5.3	17.0	61.4	14.6
Missouri	7,656	0.4	4.1	17.2	63.3	15.0
Montana	2,388	0.0	7.5	17.8	63.6	11.1
Nebraska	2,447	0.0	4.1	9.5	71.0	15.4
Nevada	6,892	2.2	2.2	16.3	61.6	17.7
New Hampshire	1,641	0.2	5.1	11.9	66.5	16.3
New Jersey	4,625	0.9	7.7	9.9	64.8	16.7
New Mexico	7,112	0.0	0.1	30.9	62.8	6.2
New York	43,438	2.7	6.4	23.0	62.2	5.7
North Carolina	1,573	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	485	0.2	4.3	10.5	72.5	12.4
Ohio	16,922	11.7	2.0	14.5	69.7	2.2
Oklahoma	4,761	4.6	17.1	31.4	36.7	10.2
Oregon	9,184	5.0	4.8	16.0	64.1	10.0
Pennsylvania	13,831	2.5	4.3	16.7	64.2	12.4
Puerto Rico	1,388	1.1	10.4	6.8	64.5	17.1
Rhode Island	1,376	3.6	11.6	16.6	61.2	7.0
South Carolina	4,703	0.3	5.2	16.5	70.9	7.0
South Dakota	857	0.0	12.3	27.9	58.2	1.7
Tennessee	7,542	0.5	2.5	9.7	80.7	6.6
Texas	13,160	3.7	6.9	15.8	66.3	7.2
Utah	1,564	3.4	6.1	18.1	55.9	16.4
Vermont	3,901	1.2	6.4	18.9	66.6	6.9
Virgin Islands	20	0.0	10.0	15.0	75.0	0.0
Virginia	5,030	0.7	3.0	10.2	76.1	9.9
Washington	21,348	0.7	6.3	15.7	48.3	28.9
West Virginia	4,788	4.3	11.3	25.0	40.6	18.8
Wisconsin	8,855	1.6	3.5	19.7	71.7	3.5
Wyoming	492	0.0	6.3	16.9	76.8	0.0

Note: Total adult recipients is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 51.

TANF Closed-Case Adult Recipients by Employment Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Employed (%)
U.S. Total	518,998	20.7
Alabama	3,790	30.6
Alaska	1,975	34.2
Arizona	2,515	7.5
Arkansas	1,374	10.5
California	161,435	19.0
Colorado	7,311	55.8
Connecticut	4,567	20.5
Delaware	835	24.9
District of Columbia	10,357	6.1
Florida	38,343	3.8
Georgia	2,607	35.7
Guam	529	10.0
Hawaii	5,962	14.8
Idaho	116	10.3
Illinois	3,525	89.9
Indiana	5,351	32.2
Iowa	4,688	35.4
Kansas	3,547	38.9
Kentucky	4,129	36.1
Louisiana	1,375	17.2
Maine	2,439	30.2
Maryland	15,205	37.8
Massachusetts	13,032	23.9
Michigan	11,643	24.3
Minnesota	13,840	31.9
Mississippi	531	5.3
Missouri	7,656	25.2
Montana	2,388	32.4
Nebraska	2,447	50.0
Nevada	6,892	25.1
New Hampshire	1,641	40.2
New Jersey	4,625	12.4
New Mexico	7,112	27.3
New York	43,438	10.8
North Carolina	1,573	26.6
North Dakota	485	28.7
Ohio	16,922	30.3
Oklahoma	4,761	16.6
Oregon	9,184	5.5
Pennsylvania	13,831	24.0
Puerto Rico	1,388	16.6
Rhode Island	1,376	29.3
South Carolina	4,703	44.0
South Dakota	857	11.1
Tennessee	7,542	12.2
Texas	13,160	10.9
Utah	1,564	16.0
Vermont	3,901	17.0
Virgin Islands	20	10.0
Virginia	5,030	33.3
Washington	21,348	14.3
West Virginia	4,788	4.8
Wisconsin	8,855	42.1
Wyoming	492	25.4

Note: Total adult recipients is the total for the year.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 52.

TANF Closed-Case Adult Recipients by Marital Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Single, Never Married (%)	Married (%)	Widowed (%)	Separated/ Divorced (%)
U.S. Total	518,998	72.0	13.2	0.5	14.3
Alabama	3,790	81.2	4.0	0.2	14.6
Alaska	1,975	52.6	27.4	1.1	18.9
Arizona	2,515	59.6	24.7	0.7	14.9
Arkansas	1,374	71.4	17.2	0.1	11.3
California	161,435	72.6	15.3	0.2	11.9
Colorado	7,311	59.2	8.7	0.9	31.3
Connecticut	4,567	77.0	10.1	0.6	12.2
Delaware	835	79.8	5.9	0.2	14.1
District of Columbia	10,357	97.3	1.6	0.0	1.1
Florida	38,343	66.5	14.7	0.7	18.1
Georgia	2,607	79.4	8.2	0.5	11.8
Guam	529	29.0	67.0	0.8	3.2
Hawaii	5,962	51.9	35.0	0.5	12.5
Idaho	116	51.7	0.0	0.0	48.3
Illinois	3,525	83.2	5.0	0.6	11.1
Indiana	5,351	70.8	12.3	0.6	16.3
Iowa	4,688	76.5	19.5	0.3	3.7
Kansas	3,547	48.2	23.2	1.4	27.1
Kentucky	4,129	66.9	11.8	0.6	20.7
Louisiana	1,375	77.6	3.6	0.9	17.9
Maine	2,439	56.6	18.2	0.3	24.9
Maryland	15,205	52.6	40.3	0.3	6.7
Massachusetts	13,032	78.5	9.6	0.5	11.4
Michigan	11,643	85.2	4.5	0.2	10.1
Minnesota	13,840	71.3	3.0	0.8	24.9
Mississippi	531	88.6	0.3	0.3	10.9
Missouri	7,656	76.5	14.7	0.1	8.7
Montana	2,388	59.4	17.9	0.3	22.4
Nebraska	2,447	74.7	2.7	0.3	22.3
Nevada	6,892	58.5	24.0	0.7	16.8
New Hampshire	1,641	65.5	2.4	1.2	30.8
New Jersey	4,625	84.8	4.3	0.4	10.6
New Mexico	7,112	70.5	22.4	0.5	6.6
New York	43,438	78.5	7.8	0.0	13.7
North Carolina	1,573	80.5	11.0	0.0	8.4
North Dakota	485	68.0	6.2	0.4	25.4
Ohio	16,922	80.8	8.5	0.3	10.4
Oklahoma	4,761	75.1	8.3	0.3	16.2
Oregon	9,184	77.4	4.1	0.5	18.0
Pennsylvania	13,831	83.6	5.7	0.5	10.3
Puerto Rico	1,388	90.8	4.9	0.3	4.0
Rhode Island	1,376	82.1	9.3	0.3	8.2
South Carolina	4,703	76.5	1.3	0.8	21.4
South Dakota	857	80.5	7.0	0.6	12.0
Tennessee	7,542	66.9	14.1	0.9	18.1
Texas	13,160	71.5	5.9	1.4	21.3
Utah	1,564	48.8	17.5	0.7	33.0
Vermont	3,901	71.3	14.7	0.0	14.0
Virgin Islands	20	90.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Virginia	5,030	77.0	0.4	0.8	21.8
Washington	21,348	55.3	18.7	0.9	25.1
West Virginia	4,788	39.2	33.2	4.5	23.1
Wisconsin	8,855	83.0	5.1	0.2	11.6
Wyoming	492	62.8	17.1	0.2	19.9

Note: Total adult recipients is the total for the year. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 53.

TANF Closed-Case Families by Receiving Public Assistance Program: FY2021

State	Total Families	Medical Assistance* (%)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program *		Subsidized Child Care* (%)
			Assistance Program* (%)	Subsidized Housing* (%)	
U.S. Total	672,202	87.1	74.5	7.9	4.1
Alabama	5,329	0.0	75.7	23.3	6.5
Alaska	1,800	89.9	83.3	9.1	5.3
Arizona	6,289	0.0	66.4	3.9	0.0
Arkansas	1,658	14.9	65.0	2.8	6.6
California	188,459	100.0	81.3	0.9	1.1
Colorado	8,633	77.3	88.4	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	6,803	91.1	35.4	18.2	2.4
Delaware	884	94.9	56.7	5.7	16.1
District of Columbia	12,007	81.7	90.6	0.0	0.0
Florida	60,910	98.9	84.7	6.0	8.3
Georgia	5,849	84.9	74.9	4.1	7.4
Guam	947	22.6	45.2	6.1	0.0
Hawaii	4,675	100.0	86.9	7.9	0.0
Idaho	792	41.5	51.3	0.0	5.2
Illinois	4,213	100.0	56.7	0.0	0.1
Indiana	7,551	98.3	83.9	0.1	7.2
Iowa	6,396	97.9	78.2	0.4	15.0
Kansas	3,890	92.2	80.3	10.3	13.1
Kentucky	8,243	97.2	72.3	12.8	5.6
Louisiana	2,433	100.0	90.8	3.6	0.0
Maine	2,454	13.4	11.6	9.3	2.2
Maryland	12,472	100.0	55.1	11.7	0.0
Massachusetts	15,343	100.0	92.6	34.8	0.0
Michigan	15,218	98.0	87.7	0.6	6.5
Minnesota	16,469	92.8	96.0	19.1	13.4
Mississippi	1,163	100.0	84.6	1.5	0.0
Missouri	9,167	10.1	83.2	16.1	6.1
Montana	2,795	30.1	82.7	18.8	0.0
Nebraska	3,540	100.0	90.5	17.7	23.1
Nevada	7,482	93.8	74.0	8.3	5.6
New Hampshire	2,257	100.0	75.3	21.1	4.5
New Jersey	6,078	0.0	91.1	17.9	5.9
New Mexico	7,238	89.1	82.8	14.6	0.0
New York	54,276	100.0	66.9	15.3	3.1
North Carolina	6,331	100.0	60.8	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	806	97.6	80.5	24.9	7.6
Ohio	28,778	7.9	5.2	0.0	9.0
Oklahoma	4,271	100.0	76.0	19.2	2.6
Oregon	16,925	73.7	62.6	4.5	2.5
Pennsylvania	19,170	54.6	72.5	20.5	7.6
Puerto Rico	1,445	99.9	96.3	42.4	0.8
Rhode Island	1,963	97.8	93.3	23.0	17.8
South Carolina	6,194	100.0	74.3	21.5	6.2
South Dakota	1,955	100.0	74.1	30.5	2.2
Tennessee	10,071	100.0	82.5	0.9	0.0
Texas	27,473	98.0	67.2	11.1	0.0
Utah	2,471	97.2	67.8	6.2	6.8
Vermont	3,732	100.0	90.9	34.2	18.2
Virgin Islands	29	100.0	75.9	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7,666	94.2	81.7	0.0	0.8
Washington	23,800	94.7	85.7	16.0	11.0
West Virginia	3,403	81.5	60.5	13.7	0.0
Wisconsin	11,442	90.9	48.3	2.5	3.9
Wyoming	564	100.0	88.1	15.2	0.0

1. Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

* - Data reported in error/not reported in some states.

Note: Total Families is the total for the year.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 54.

TANF Closed-Case Families by Receipt of Non-TANF Income: FY2021

State	Total Families	Non-TANF Income (%)	Non-TANF Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Earned Income (%)	Non-TANF Earned Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-TANF Unearned ¹ Income (%)	Non-TANF Unearned Income Monthly Average (\$)
U.S. Total	672,202	31.4	1,244	14.4	1,434	16.6	762
Alabama	5,329	38.6	1,432	21.0	1,495	18.2	1,168
Alaska	1,800	48.2	1,037	22.2	1,307	27.0	674
Arizona	6,289	48.0	580	3.8	807	46.8	521
Arkansas	1,658	13.4	676	12.4	660	1.4	300
California	188,459	36.4	1,486	16.2	1,726	18.6	831
Colorado	8,633	16.2	1,036	7.8	976	8.8	975
Connecticut	6,803	44.4	959	12.4	1,355	33.8	620
Delaware	884	41.6	1,163	21.2	1,545	19.6	413
District of Columbia	12,007	10.4	804	3.0	1,222	7.4	438
Florida	60,910	8.6	532	2.4	327	6.4	598
Georgia	5,849	15.0	1,349	14.2	1,250	0.0	0
Guam	947	5.8	1,624	5.2	1,392	0.0	0
Hawaii	4,675	29.8	915	18.4	1,127	11.4	382
Idaho	792	10.0	634	6.0	889	4.0	232
Illinois	4,213	76.6	1,529	70.6	1,352	0.0	0
Indiana	7,551	52.0	1,005	25.0	920	30.4	734
Iowa	6,396	15.6	432	0.0	20	15.6	432
Kansas	3,890	32.4	1,413	25.8	1,367	4.4	601
Kentucky	8,243	18.2	1,272	17.2	1,172	0.0	0
Louisiana	2,433	9.6	1,098	9.4	1,050	0.0	0
Maine	2,454	57.6	1,665	25.8	1,661	30.2	1,257
Maryland	12,472	67.6	1,325	32.8	1,481	35.6	784
Massachusetts	15,343	41.8	781	14.0	1,270	29.0	328
Michigan	15,218	31.2	1,279	18.6	1,467	12.4	814
Minnesota	16,469	48.4	1,661	25.0	1,455	25.0	1,319
Mississippi	1,163	46.6	726	17.8	1,292	41.6	264
Missouri	9,167	23.4	566	15.2	708	8.2	221
Montana	2,795	40.8	1,165	25.2	1,143	19.4	754
Nebraska	3,540	21.2	735	18.0	837	3.8	139
Nevada	7,482	36.4	1,304	21.0	1,439	14.4	736
New Hampshire	2,257	48.8	1,251	27.0	1,424	22.8	660
New Jersey	6,078	47.8	439	8.4	1,564	39.6	105
New Mexico	7,238	45.8	1,342	24.2	1,370	24.4	965
New York	54,276	24.6	972	10.0	1,296	13.8	620
North Carolina	6,331	6.8	1,558	6.4	1,443	0.0	0
North Dakota	806	30.8	1,011	15.6	1,236	14.6	388
Ohio	28,778	25.8	1,248	10.8	1,263	14.2	899
Oklahoma	4,271	45.8	910	18.0	1,287	28.2	576
Oregon	16,925	4.0	418	2.2	96	1.8	828
Pennsylvania	19,170	36.4	1,159	16.2	1,467	20.2	720
Puerto Rico	1,445	27.0	724	14.6	949	12.6	417
Rhode Island	1,963	49.6	1,361	18.8	1,488	34.0	1,019
South Carolina	6,194	57.6	982	33.4	1,162	31.8	515
South Dakota	1,955	4.4	161	0.8	258	3.8	137
Tennessee	10,071	28.4	905	9.2	958	19.6	865
Texas	27,473	14.0	359	5.2	828	8.8	84
Utah	2,471	22.0	703	13.2	826	9.0	368
Vermont	3,732	30.8	1,171	17.0	1,310	13.8	706
Virgin Islands	29	24.2	1,048	6.8	2,629	17.2	415
Virginia	7,666	21.8	1,726	20.2	1,593	0.0	0
Washington	23,800	58.6	1,562	23.0	1,661	35.0	1,167
West Virginia	3,403	58.4	992	1.8	886	56.8	976
Wisconsin	11,442	46.2	1,395	33.8	1,371	13.0	847
Wyoming	564	58.2	417	21.6	798	38.2	136

1. Unearned income includes a variety of income sources, most notably Social Security, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Unemployment Insurance, and Workers' Compensation. For certain sources, such as SSI, the income may be disregarded.

Note: Total Families is the total for the year.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

**SSP-MOE Families
and Recipients
Fiscal Year 2021**

Table 55.

SSP-MOE Families by Number of Individuals in the Assistance Unit¹: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average	1 Individual (%)	2 Individuals (%)	3 Individuals (%)	4 Individuals (%)	5 or More Individuals (%)
California	65,739	3.4	0.0	28.5	29.3	24.3	17.9
Indiana	155	3.9	0.0	15.5	30.4	25.3	28.8
Iowa	617	3.1	0.1	38.4	31.5	16.9	13.1
Maine	8,235	3.8	0.0	19.6	28.1	25.8	26.5
Maryland	60	1.9	17.9	70.5	11.3	0.3	0.0
Massachusetts	15,664	3.1	0.0	32.6	38.8	20.2	8.3
Missouri	813	2.9	0.0	46.2	32.3	14.0	7.5
Nebraska	449	3.2	3.2	35.4	29.2	17.8	14.5
New Hampshire	1,211	3.2	0.0	28.7	39.0	21.7	10.6
New York	33,186	3.6	0.5	22.9	31.7	23.9	21.1
Oregon	13,378	3.7	0.1	20.7	30.6	24.9	23.7
Utah	85	3.2	0.0	37.8	30.7	16.1	15.4
Vermont	240	3.2	0.0	35.7	29.6	18.7	16.0
Virginia	439	2.7	0.0	49.9	32.9	11.3	5.9
Washington	12,152	4.0	0.4	13.9	27.3	27.3	31.1
Wisconsin	854	3.2	0.0	39.2	29.2	16.1	15.4

1.Assistance unit: Those persons whose needs, income and resources are considered when making a determination of eligibility for, and the amount of, assistance.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 56.

SSP-MOE Families by Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Average	1 Individual (%)	2 Individuals (%)	3 Individuals (%)	4 or More Individuals (%)
California	65,739	2.3	31.6	30.9	24.0	13.5
Indiana	155	2.1	34.7	33.0	21.1	11.3
Iowa	617	1.9	44.0	31.8	15.4	8.8
Maine	8,235	2.3	29.5	36.2	20.6	13.7
Maryland	60	1.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	15,664	2.0	34.3	39.8	19.2	6.6
Missouri	813	1.7	53.9	28.4	12.3	5.4
Nebraska	449	2.1	36.9	33.3	17.4	12.4
New Hampshire	1,211	2.1	30.0	40.0	20.9	9.1
New York	33,186	2.2	34.1	34.7	17.9	13.3
Oregon	13,378	2.3	29.3	36.1	21.1	13.4
Utah	85	2.0	40.7	33.3	14.8	11.2
Vermont	240	1.9	44.3	31.2	14.8	9.7
Virginia	439	1.6	55.5	29.8	10.5	4.2
Washington	12,152	2.2	17.1	59.3	14.0	9.7
Wisconsin	854	2.1	41.5	30.4	16.2	11.9

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 57.

SSP-MOE Adult Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Age Under 20 (%)	Age 20-29 (%)	Age 30-39 (%)	Age 40-49 (%)	Age Over 49 (%)
California	72,027	4.8	30.1	43.6	16.6	4.9
Indiana	138	0.5	44.0	40.0	13.5	2.0
Iowa	351	1.9	52.3	34.6	8.9	2.3
Maine	12,057	0.3	23.1	49.3	21.9	5.4
Maryland	63	3.5	34.1	34.6	18.1	9.7
Massachusetts	16,104	0.1	25.4	50.3	19.4	4.8
Missouri	797	4.7	35.5	35.7	18.7	5.5
Nebraska	403	4.8	57.0	31.3	5.9	1.0
New Hampshire	1,223	0.1	24.1	51.9	20.0	3.9
New York	41,276	10.2	17.6	40.1	24.2	7.9
Oregon	18,003	1.4	25.8	47.5	20.6	4.7
Utah	87	0.8	37.4	41.2	17.8	2.8
Vermont	305	1.1	38.1	46.2	12.7	1.9
Virginia	438	0.2	38.5	44.3	14.1	2.9
Washington	13,621	0.3	23.6	47.1	22.7	6.4
Wisconsin	930	1.1	45.9	37.8	11.7	3.5

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 58.

SSP-MOE Child Recipients by Age Group: FY2021

State	Total Child Recipients	Age 0 - 1 (%)	Age 2-5 (%)	Age 6-11 (%)	Age 12-15 (%)	Age 16-18 (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
California	147,752	8.1	25.6	34.4	22.0	9.7	0.1
Indiana	329	17.8	28.1	31.5	17.3	5.3	0.0
Iowa	1,188	17.8	40.7	32.2	7.4	1.9	0.0
Maine	18,642	9.8	25.9	34.4	19.7	9.4	0.9
Maryland	48	11.0	22.5	22.9	14.8	16.9	11.9
Massachusetts	31,193	9.0	27.8	34.0	20.7	8.4	0.0
Missouri	1,363	18.6	29.0	29.6	15.4	7.4	0.0
Nebraska	923	34.5	28.4	24.0	9.5	3.6	0.0
New Hampshire	2,562	5.6	24.7	38.2	23.5	7.5	0.4
New York	69,383	6.3	18.3	37.7	26.6	11.1	0.0
Oregon	30,081	8.3	26.6	37.0	20.6	7.5	0.0
Utah	170	17.1	32.2	29.3	15.8	5.6	0.0
Vermont	458	14.2	35.8	28.5	15.3	6.2	0.0
Virginia	716	6.8	34.6	35.5	17.0	6.0	0.1
Washington	17,513	7.6	23.7	37.8	21.6	9.3	0.0
Wisconsin	1,760	22.3	30.3	28.8	13.7	4.9	0.0

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 59.

SSP-MOE Recipients by Race/Ethnicity: FY2021

State	Total Recipients	Hispanic ¹ (%)	White (%)	Black (%)	American Indian/ Alaska Native (%)	Asian (%)	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander (%)	Multi-Racial (%)	Unknown/ Reported in Error (%)
California	219,780	67.6	15.2	10.5	0.3	4.7	0.3	1.3	0.0
Indiana	466	14.6	37.1	39.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.6	2.1
Iowa	1,539	4.6	29.3	17.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	5.0	42.2
Maine	30,699	2.4	82.5	11.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.4	0.0
Maryland	111	2.1	46.3	45.3	0.4	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0
Massachusetts	47,297	42.6	29.2	21.3	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.7	1.8
Missouri	2,160	8.8	56.6	32.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.0
Nebraska	1,326	25.4	33.3	29.0	3.2	1.0	0.3	7.8	0.0
New Hampshire	3,785	10.7	82.0	4.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0
New York	110,660	43.3	6.0	44.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	3.8	0.0
Oregon	48,084	14.4	72.7	4.4	1.9	2.0	0.6	4.1	0.0
Utah	257	14.9	19.5	4.0	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	56.7
Vermont	763	1.7	91.1	4.7	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Virginia	1,154	5.7	28.3	64.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Washington	31,134	27.0	34.8	9.7	1.8	4.3	15.7	2.2	4.5
Wisconsin	2,690	8.6	15.3	44.4	0.6	5.7	0.0	4.1	21.2

1. Hispanics may be of any race.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 60.

SSP-MOE Adult Recipients by Educational Attainment: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	No Formal Education (%)	Less than 10 Years (%)	10 - 11 Years (%)	12 Years (%)	More Than High School (%)
California	72,027	1.5	22.1	43.0	6.1	27.4
Indiana	138	3.0	12.2	66.6	8.4	9.8
Iowa	351	11.9	15.3	58.4	2.3	12.1
Maine	12,057	4.5	12.3	68.5	13.2	1.4
Maryland	63	3.6	13.3	42.8	10.6	29.8
Massachusetts	16,104	5.6	44.2	41.6	7.8	0.8
Missouri	797	7.3	14.3	60.2	17.6	0.6
Nebraska	403	3.3	7.5	75.8	13.4	0.0
New Hampshire	1,223	4.0	9.0	65.4	20.9	0.8
New York	41,276	11.7	34.5	49.1	3.2	1.5
Oregon	18,003	1.8	5.1	45.1	9.1	38.8
Utah	87	9.1	17.4	54.6	18.4	0.5
Vermont	305	4.1	14.5	69.4	11.0	1.1
Virginia	438	1.2	6.8	75.2	16.1	0.8
Washington	13,621	11.2	11.3	53.3	24.0	0.1
Wisconsin	930	4.4	15.6	64.5	4.6	10.9

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 61.

SSP-MOE Adult Recipients by Employment Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Employed (%)
California	72,027	86.1
Indiana	138	79.1
Iowa	351	0.0
Maine	12,057	73.5
Maryland	63	40.7
Massachusetts	16,104	98.1
Missouri	797	45.1
Nebraska	403	61.3
New Hampshire	1,223	85.7
New York	41,276	20.6
Oregon	18,003	92.5
Utah	87	94.9
Vermont	305	79.3
Virginia	438	0.0
Washington	13,621	66.1
Wisconsin	930	76.8

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 62.

SSP-MOE Adult Recipients by Marital Status: FY2021

State	Total Adult Recipients	Single, Never Married (%)	Married (%)	Widowed (%)	Separated/ Divorced (%)
California	72,027	70.2	5.4	0.4	24.0
Indiana	138	60.7	19.0	1.2	19.1
Iowa	351	83.0	13.8	0.8	2.4
Maine	12,057	36.8	46.7	0.2	16.3
Maryland	63	75.5	13.9	0.3	10.3
Massachusetts	16,104	72.6	9.9	0.3	17.2
Missouri	797	72.8	11.5	0.2	15.5
Nebraska	403	78.1	3.2	0.2	18.5
New Hampshire	1,223	53.1	5.8	0.7	40.3
New York	41,276	85.5	5.4	0.3	8.8
Oregon	18,003	48.1	47.1	0.2	4.6
Utah	87	49.8	12.8	1.6	35.8
Vermont	305	56.5	23.0	0.5	20.0
Virginia	438	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	13,621	36.0	45.7	1.0	17.3
Wisconsin	930	68.6	18.0	1.1	12.3

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 63.

SSP-MOE Recipients by Citizenship Status: FY2021

State	Total Recipients	U.S. Citizen ¹ (%)	Qualified Immigrant ² (%)	Unknown (%)
California	219,780	97.7	2.3	0.0
Indiana	466	96.1	3.9	0.0
Iowa	1,539	96.7	3.3	0.0
Maine	30,699	93.5	6.4	0.1
Maryland	111	90.6	9.2	0.1
Massachusetts	47,297	94.7	4.8	0.5
Missouri	2,160	99.0	1.0	0.0
Nebraska	1,326	97.5	2.3	0.2
New Hampshire	3,785	97.4	2.6	0.0
New York	110,660	93.8	6.1	0.1
Oregon	48,084	96.7	3.3	0.0
Utah	257	92.5	7.5	0.0
Vermont	763	95.9	4.1	0.0
Virginia	1,154	97.4	2.6	0.0
Washington	31,134	65.8	34.1	0.1
Wisconsin	2,690	84.8	15.1	0.0

1. U.S. citizen includes naturalized citizen

2. Qualified immigrant refers to qualified status as the only non-citizens who are eligible for a federal public benefit. Qualified status individuals are legal permanent residents, asylees, refugees, individuals paroled into the United States for at least one year, individuals whose deportations are being withheld, individuals granted conditional entry, Cuban/Haitian entrants, and certain abused individuals. Victims of severe forms of trafficking and certain family members are eligible for federally-funded or administered benefits and services to the same extent as refugees.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 64.

SSP-MOE Adult/Child Recipients by Citizenship Status: FY2021

STATE	Total Adult Recipients	U.S. Citizen ¹ (%)	Qualified Immigrant ² (%)	Unknown (%)	Total Child Recipients	U.S. Citizen ¹ (%)	Qualified Immigrant ² (%)	Unknown (%)
California	72,027	93.9	6.0	0.1	147,752	99.5	0.5	0.0
Indiana	138	93.5	6.5	0.0	329	97.2	2.8	0.0
Iowa	351	93.3	6.7	0.0	1,188	97.8	2.2	0.0
Maine	12,057	90.9	8.8	0.3	18,642	95.2	4.8	0.0
Maryland	63	85.1	14.8	0.1	48	97.8	2.1	0.2
Massachusetts	16,104	90.4	9.6	0.0	31,193	96.9	2.4	0.8
Missouri	797	98.5	1.5	0.0	1,363	99.4	0.6	0.0
Nebraska	403	95.4	4.3	0.3	923	98.4	1.4	0.2
New Hampshire	1,223	96.6	3.4	0.0	2,562	97.8	2.2	0.0
New York	41,276	88.7	11.2	0.1	69,383	96.9	3.1	0.0
Oregon	18,003	94.1	5.9	0.0	30,081	98.2	1.8	0.0
Utah	87	89.6	10.4	0.0	170	93.9	6.1	0.0
Vermont	305	95.5	4.5	0.0	458	96.2	3.8	0.0
Virginia	438	97.4	2.6	0.0	716	97.4	2.6	0.0
Washington	13,621	41.5	58.4	0.1	17,513	84.7	15.2	0.0
Wisconsin	930	79.2	20.8	0.1	1,760	87.8	12.2	0.0

1. U.S. citizen includes naturalized citizen.

2. Qualified immigrant refers to qualified status as the only non-citizens who are eligible for a federal public benefit. Qualified status individuals are legal permanent residents, asylees, refugees, individuals paroled into the United States for at least one year, individuals whose deportations are being withheld, individuals granted conditional entry, Cuban/Haitian entrants, and certain abused individuals. Victims of severe forms of trafficking and certain family members are eligible for federally-funded or administered benefits and services to the same extent as refugees.

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 65.

SSP-MOE Families by Amount of Cash Assistance and Number of Child Recipients: FY2021

State	Total Families	Monthly Average (\$)	0 Child Recipients (\$)	1 Child Recipient (\$)	2 Child Recipients (\$)	3 Child Recipients (\$)	4 or More Child Recipients (\$)
California	65,739	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indiana	155	100	29	67	96	126	175
Iowa	617	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	8,235	131	116	125	127	138	148
Maryland	60	536	390	570	0	0	0
Massachusetts	15,664	1	1	1	1	1	1
Missouri	813	155	123	153	158	154	185
Nebraska	449	303	360	248	280	334	443
New Hampshire	1,211	146	822	157	129	106	248
New York	33,186	752	505	608	783	882	956
Oregon	13,378	27	230	28	22	27	36
Utah	85	433	259	353	441	512	622
Vermont	240	110	140	102	108	140	109
Virginia	439	56	54	56	56	58	50
Washington	12,152	133	196	145	86	64	57
Wisconsin	854	158	489	153	153	158	187

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 66.

SSP-MOE Families by Receipt of Non-SSP Income: FY2021

State	Total Families	Non-SSP Income (%)	Non-SSP Monthly Average (\$)	Non-SSP Earned Income (%)	Non-SSP Earned Income Monthly Average (\$)	Non-SSP Unearned Income (%)	Non-SSP Unearned Income Monthly Average (\$)
California	65,739	82.2	2,164	80.2	2,151	7.6	713
Indiana	155	64.2	1,749	57.8	1,663	23.2	706
Iowa	617	10.8	465	0.6	401	10.4	465
Maine	8,235	76.2	2,161	74.4	2,115	8.0	969
Maryland	60	23.6	447	0.2	1,430	23.2	435
Massachusetts	15,664	81.8	2,308	80.4	2,267	7.8	794
Missouri	813	8.8	591	3.0	1,299	6.0	197
Nebraska	449	42.8	1,520	33.4	1,853	15.6	219
New Hampshire	1,211	72.8	2,212	70.2	2,207	8.6	703
New York	33,186	28.2	1,030	20.2	1,148	9.2	625
Oregon	13,378	22.4	174	19.4	72	3.8	661
Utah	85	80.4	2,080	77.8	2,101	12.0	330
Vermont	240	84.4	2,033	81.6	2,006	11.8	666
Virginia	439	74.2	1,973	74.2	1,973	0.0	0
Washington	12,152	56.4	2,224	45.8	2,381	20.0	823
Wisconsin	854	72.8	1,870	68.6	1,847	12.2	784

1. Unearned income includes a variety of income sources, most notably Social Security, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Unemployment Insurance, and Workers' Compensation. For certain sources, such as SSI, the income may be disregarded.

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 67.

SSP-MOE Families by Public Assistance Program: FY2021

State	Total Families	Medical Assistance (%)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (%)	Subsidized Housing (%)	Subsidized Child Care (%)
California	65,739	68.7	99.7	2.1	2.0
Indiana	155	98.7	89.9	0.4	22.4
Iowa	617	99.2	67.1	0.5	80.6
Maine	8,235	99.0	88.6	6.5	0.1
Maryland	60	69.2	63.8	25.9	11.1
Massachusetts	15,664	99.7	93.7	25.6	12.5
Missouri	813	24.4	88.4	18.4	12.3
Nebraska	449	100.0	90.1	15.9	33.7
New Hampshire	1,211	100.0	91.5	21.9	0.1
New York	33,186	100.0	96.1	35.5	11.5
Oregon	13,378	75.3	99.1	4.6	0.1
Utah	85	97.2	74.2	8.8	45.2
Vermont	240	100.0	79.0	35.5	38.1
Virginia	439	97.8	81.7	0.0	10.8
Washington	12,152	95.2	43.9	10.4	10.2
Wisconsin	854	99.5	60.9	2.1	11.7

Source: National TANF Data File as of 08/16/2022

Table 68.

SSP-MOE Closed-Case Families by Reason for Closure: FY2021

State	Total Families	Employment (%)	Marriage (%)	State Time Limit (%)	Work Related Sanction (%)	Other Sanction ¹ (%)	Excess Income or Resources ² (%)	Failure to Comply ³ (%)	Voluntary Closure (%)	Other ⁴ (%)
California	125,045	9.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	74.2	1.9	13.2
Indiana	297	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.4	11.4	20.2	16.2	10.4
Iowa	1,965	21.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	40.4	13.3	20.7
Maine	337	31.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.1	2.7	54.6
Maryland	94	24.4	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.0	11.0	18.3	3.7	22.0
Massachusetts	17,448	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.8	65.9	1.8	8.5
Missouri	1,418	74.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	24.1
Nebraska	1,516	36.0	0.0	0.5	7.7	2.2	9.1	24.7	9.0	10.8
New Hampshire	1,984	57.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.5	35.6	0.6	2.9
New York	20,791	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	9.2	1.8	71.2
Oregon	14,833	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	25.9
Utah	408	97.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2
Vermont	190	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	11.6	1.1	1.1
Virginia	799	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Washington	16,154	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.3	1.7	16.2
Wisconsin	1,402	53.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	11.1	0.0	34.6

1. Other sanction includes failure to comply with: child support requirements; teen parent school attendance requirements; teen parent requirement to live in a supervised adult setting; the development of an individual responsibility plan; or an individual responsibility plan or other behavioral requirement.

2. Excess income or resources includes child support or other unearned income and resources, including cash and automobiles, if applicable.

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Table 69.

**TANF Active Caseload, Sample Size, Sample Fraction and Percent by Which Estimate of 50 Percent
Might Vary From the True Value at 95 Percent Confidence Level: FY2021**

State	Average Monthly Caseload	Annual Sample Size	Average Monthly Sample	Sampling Fraction Percent	Percent that 50% Values at 95% Confidence Level
U.S. Total	804,193	2,541,677	211,806	26.3	2.2
Alabama	6,266	75,221	6,268	100.0	0.0
Alaska	1,774	21,300	1,775	100.0	0.0
Arizona	6,982	83,819	6,985	100.0	0.0
Arkansas	1,690	20,286	1,691	100.0	0.0
California	237,614	3,458	288	0.1	6.8
Colorado	11,622	3,768	314	2.7	5.6
Connecticut	5,713	3,151	263	4.6	6.5
Delaware	2,654	31,865	2,655	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	6,356	76,206	6,351	99.9	0.0
Florida	38,115	3,300	275	0.7	6.8
Georgia	7,652	91,866	7,656	100.0	0.0
Guam	383	4,594	383	99.9	0.2
Hawaii	6,584	79,042	6,587	100.0	0.0
Idaho	1,677	20,129	1,677	100.0	0.0
Illinois	10,538	3,218	268	2.5	6.5
Indiana	7,633	91,628	7,636	100.0	0.0
Iowa	6,212	74,577	6,215	100.0	0.0
Kansas	3,146	3,922	327	10.4	6.4
Kentucky	13,130	157,629	13,136	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	3,356	40,294	3,358	100.0	0.0
Maine	3,281	39,383	3,282	100.0	0.0
Maryland	22,968	3,455	288	1.3	6.0
Massachusetts	25,272	3,309	276	1.1	6.9
Michigan	9,372	3,115	260	2.8	6.3
Minnesota	19,242	230,997	19,250	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,682	3,435	286	17.0	5.5
Missouri	6,803	81,667	6,806	100.0	0.0
Montana	2,179	26,163	2,180	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	3,451	41,406	3,451	100.0	0.0
Nevada	5,728	3,157	263	4.6	6.8
New Hampshire	2,988	35,875	2,990	100.0	0.0
New Jersey	8,920	107,081	8,923	100.0	0.0
New Mexico	11,574	3,276	273	2.4	6.8
New York	75,151	3,273	273	0.4	6.4
North Carolina	13,571	3,883	324	2.4	6.5
North Dakota	1,054	12,656	1,055	100.0	0.0
Ohio	48,056	12,878	1,073	2.2	3.5
Oklahoma	5,020	60,212	5,018	100.0	0.0
Oregon	14,391	172,572	14,381	99.9	0.0
Pennsylvania	27,157	3,042	254	0.9	7.6
Puerto Rico	4,435	3,130	261	5.9	6.5
Rhode Island	2,304	27,660	2,305	100.0	0.0
South Carolina	7,305	3,554	296	4.1	6.1
South Dakota	2,559	3,761	313	12.3	5.7
Tennessee	14,272	3,913	326	2.3	6.6
Texas	18,181	3,188	266	1.5	6.4
Utah	2,374	28,499	2,375	100.0	0.0
Vermont	1,687	20,250	1,688	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	73	880	73	100.0	0.0
Virginia	15,043	180,585	15,049	100.0	0.0
Washington	28,139	337,798	28,150	100.0	0.0
West Virginia	5,629	5,459	455	8.1	8.3
Wisconsin	14,757	177,159	14,763	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	478	5,733	478	100.0	0.0

Table 70.

**TANF Closed Cases, Sample Size, Sample Fraction and Percent by Which Estimate of 50 Percent
Might Vary From the True Value at 95 Percent Confidence Level: FY2021**

State	Total Closed Cases	Annual Sample Size	Sampling Fraction Percent	Percent that 50% Values at 95% Confidence Level
U.S. Total	672,202	226,596	33.7	1.1
Alabama	5,329	5,329	100.0	0.0
Alaska	1,800	1,798	99.9	0.1
Arizona	6,289	6,289	100.0	0.0
Arkansas	1,658	1,656	99.9	0.1
California	188,459	872	0.5	3.6
Colorado	8,633	8,633	100.0	0.0
Connecticut	6,803	925	13.6	3.0
Delaware	884	884	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	12,007	12,006	100.0	0.0
Florida	60,910	888	1.5	3.3
Georgia	5,849	5,849	100.0	0.0
Guam	947	945	99.8	0.1
Hawaii	4,675	4,675	100.0	0.0
Idaho	792	792	100.0	0.0
Illinois	4,213	998	23.7	2.7
Indiana	7,551	7,551	100.0	0.0
Iowa	6,396	6,396	100.0	0.0
Kansas	3,890	873	22.4	2.9
Kentucky	8,243	8,243	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	2,433	2,433	100.0	0.0
Maine	2,454	2,454	100.0	0.0
Maryland	12,472	712	5.7	3.6
Massachusetts	15,343	936	6.1	3.1
Michigan	15,218	813	5.3	3.3
Minnesota	16,469	16,469	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,163	823	70.8	1.8
Missouri	9,167	9,165	100.0	0.0
Montana	2,795	2,774	99.3	0.2
Nebraska	3,540	3,539	100.0	0.0
Nevada	7,482	887	11.9	3.1
New Hampshire	2,257	2,257	100.0	0.0
New Jersey	6,078	6,078	100.0	0.0
New Mexico	7,238	804	11.1	3.3
New York	54,276	904	1.7	3.2
North Carolina	6,331	620	9.8	3.7
North Dakota	806	804	99.8	0.2
Ohio	28,778	1,653	5.7	2.3
Oklahoma	4,271	4,271	100.0	0.0
Oregon	16,925	16,864	99.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	19,170	19,170	100.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1,445	760	52.6	2.4
Rhode Island	1,963	1,698	86.5	0.9
South Carolina	6,194	806	13.0	3.2
South Dakota	1,955	819	41.9	2.6
Tennessee	10,071	864	8.6	3.2
Texas	27,473	960	3.5	4.1
Utah	2,471	2,471	100.0	0.0
Vermont	3,732	3,732	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	29	29	100.0	0.0
Virginia	7,666	7,666	100.0	0.0
Washington	23,800	23,800	100.0	0.0
West Virginia	3,403	953	28.0	2.7
Wisconsin	11,442	11,442	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	564	564	100.0	0.0

Table 71.

Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage of TANF Recipient Families: FY2021

Estimated Percentage	Standard Error	Estimated Percentage	Standard Error
1.....	0.09	26.....	0.40
2.....	0.13	27.....	0.41
3.....	0.16	28.....	0.41
4.....	0.18	29.....	0.42
5.....	0.20	30.....	0.42
6.....	0.22	31.....	0.42
7.....	0.23	32.....	0.43
8.....	0.25	33.....	0.43
9.....	0.26	34.....	0.43
10.....	0.28	35.....	0.44
11.....	0.29	36.....	0.44
12.....	0.30	37.....	0.44
13.....	0.31	38.....	0.45
14.....	0.32	39.....	0.45
15.....	0.33	40.....	0.45
16.....	0.34	41.....	0.45
17.....	0.34	42.....	0.45
18.....	0.35	43.....	0.45
19.....	0.36	44.....	0.46
20.....	0.37	45.....	0.46
21.....	0.37	46.....	0.46
22.....	0.38	47.....	0.46
23.....	0.39	48.....	0.46
24.....	0.39	49.....	0.46
25.....	0.40	50.....	0.46

Based on a sample of 211,806 cases out of a total of 804,193 cases or 26.3 percent of the caseload.

Table 72.

Confidence Intervals for Percentage Values Between the United States and States with Samples of 3,000: F)

Estimated Percentage	Lower	Upper	Estimated Percentage	Lower	Upper
1.....	1.5	0.6	51.....	53.0	48.9
2.....	2.6	1.4	52.....	54.0	49.9
3.....	3.7	2.3	53.....	55.0	50.9
4.....	4.8	3.2	54.....	56.0	51.9
5.....	5.9	4.1	55.....	57.0	52.9
6.....	7.0	5.0	56.....	58.0	53.9
7.....	8.1	5.9	57.....	59.0	54.9
8.....	9.1	6.9	58.....	60.0	55.9
9.....	10.2	7.8	59.....	60.9	56.9
10.....	11.2	8.8	60.....	61.9	57.9
11.....	12.3	9.7	61.....	62.9	58.9
12.....	13.3	10.7	62.....	63.9	60.0
13.....	14.4	11.6	63.....	64.9	61.0
14.....	15.4	12.6	64.....	65.9	62.0
15.....	16.5	13.5	65.....	66.9	63.0
16.....	17.5	14.5	66.....	67.9	64.0
17.....	18.5	15.4	67.....	68.9	65.0
18.....	19.6	16.4	68.....	69.8	66.0
19.....	20.6	17.4	69.....	70.8	67.0
20.....	21.6	18.3	70.....	71.8	68.0
21.....	22.7	19.3	71.....	72.8	69.1
22.....	23.7	20.3	72.....	73.8	70.1
23.....	24.7	21.3	73.....	74.7	71.1
24.....	25.7	22.2	74.....	75.7	72.1
25.....	26.8	23.2	75.....	76.7	73.1
26.....	27.8	24.2	76.....	77.7	74.2
27.....	28.8	25.2	77.....	78.6	75.2
28.....	29.8	26.1	78.....	79.6	76.2
29.....	30.8	27.1	79.....	80.6	77.2
30.....	31.9	28.1	80.....	81.6	78.3
31.....	32.9	29.1	81.....	82.5	79.3
32.....	33.9	30.1	82.....	83.5	80.3
33.....	34.9	31.0	83.....	84.5	81.4
34.....	35.9	32.0	84.....	85.4	82.4
35.....	36.9	33.0	85.....	86.4	83.4
36.....	37.9	34.0	86.....	87.3	84.5
37.....	38.9	35.0	87.....	88.3	85.5
38.....	39.9	36.0	88.....	89.2	86.6
39.....	41.0	37.0	89.....	90.2	87.6
40.....	42.0	38.0	90.....	91.1	88.7
41.....	43.0	39.0	91.....	92.1	89.7
42.....	44.0	39.9	92.....	93.0	90.8
43.....	45.0	40.9	93.....	94.0	91.8
44.....	46.0	41.9	94.....	94.9	92.9
45.....	47.0	42.9	95.....	95.8	94.0
46.....	48.0	43.9	96.....	96.7	95.1
47.....	49.0	44.9	97.....	97.6	96.2
48.....	50.0	45.9	98.....	98.5	97.3
49.....	51.0	46.9	99.....	99.3	98.4
50.....	52.0	47.9			

Table 73.

Significance Differences for Percentage Values Between States with Samples of 3,000: FY2021

Estimated Percentage	Percentage Value at Which Differences Become Significant		Estimated Percentage	Percentage Value at Which Differences Become Significant	
	Upper	Lower		Upper	Lower
1.....	1.6	0.5	51.....	53.5	48.4
2.....	2.8	1.3	52.....	54.5	49.4
3.....	3.9	2.1	53.....	55.5	50.4
4.....	5.1	3.0	54.....	56.5	51.4
5.....	6.2	3.9	55.....	57.5	52.4
6.....	7.3	4.8	56.....	58.5	53.4
7.....	8.3	5.7	57.....	59.5	54.4
8.....	9.4	6.6	58.....	60.5	55.4
9.....	10.5	7.5	59.....	61.5	56.4
10.....	11.6	8.4	60.....	62.5	57.4
11.....	12.6	9.4	61.....	63.5	58.4
12.....	13.7	10.3	62.....	64.4	59.4
13.....	14.7	11.2	63.....	65.4	60.4
14.....	15.8	12.2	64.....	66.4	61.5
15.....	16.9	13.1	65.....	67.4	62.5
16.....	17.9	14.1	66.....	68.4	63.5
17.....	18.9	15.0	67.....	69.4	64.5
18.....	20.0	16.0	68.....	70.3	65.5
19.....	21.0	17.0	69.....	71.3	66.5
20.....	22.1	17.9	70.....	72.3	67.6
21.....	23.1	18.9	71.....	73.3	68.6
22.....	24.1	19.8	72.....	74.2	69.6
23.....	25.2	20.8	73.....	75.2	70.6
24.....	26.2	21.8	74.....	76.2	71.7
25.....	27.2	22.7	75.....	77.2	72.7
26.....	28.2	23.7	76.....	78.1	73.7
27.....	29.3	24.7	77.....	79.1	74.7
28.....	30.3	25.7	78.....	80.1	75.8
29.....	31.3	26.6	79.....	81.0	76.8
30.....	32.3	27.6	80.....	82.0	77.8
31.....	33.4	28.6	81.....	82.9	78.9
32.....	34.4	29.6	82.....	83.9	79.9
33.....	35.4	30.5	83.....	84.9	81.0
34.....	36.4	31.5	84.....	85.8	82.0
35.....	37.4	32.5	85.....	86.8	83.0
36.....	38.4	33.5	86.....	87.7	84.1
37.....	39.5	34.5	87.....	88.7	85.2
38.....	40.5	35.5	88.....	89.6	86.2
39.....	41.5	36.4	89.....	90.5	87.3
40.....	42.5	37.4	90.....	91.5	88.3
41.....	43.5	38.4	91.....	92.4	89.4
42.....	44.5	39.4	92.....	93.3	90.5
43.....	45.5	40.4	93.....	94.2	91.6
44.....	46.5	41.4	94.....	95.1	92.6
45.....	47.5	42.4	95.....	96.0	93.7
46.....	48.5	43.4	96.....	96.9	94.8
47.....	49.5	44.4	97.....	97.8	96.0
48.....	50.5	45.4	98.....	98.6	97.1
49.....	51.5	46.4	99.....	99.4	98.3
50.....	52.5	47.4			