

**TABLE 1C**  
**Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates**  
**Fiscal Year 2016 to Fiscal Year 2017**

ACF/OFA: 07/12/2018

STATE	ALL-FAMILIES RATE				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE			
	FY2016 Rate	FY2017 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change	FY2016 Rate	FY2017 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	51.9%	53.0%	1.1%	2.1%	70.8%	69.5%	-1.3%	-1.8%
Alabama	55.6%	57.1%	1.5%	2.7%	57.4%	59.4%	2.0%	3.5%
Alaska	38.5%	40.5%	2.0%	5.2%	49.3%	51.1%	1.8%	3.7%
Arizona	31.0%	23.6%	-7.4%	-23.9%	71.5%	67.4%	-4.1%	-5.7%
Arkansas	44.7%	40.4%	-4.3%	-9.6%	33.6%	30.5%	-3.1%	-9.2%
California	60.7%	63.6%	2.9%	4.8%	69.9%	67.9%	-2.0%	-2.9%
Colorado	20.3%	28.5%	8.2%	40.4%	18.4%	30.9%	12.5%	67.9%
Connecticut	47.1%	42.7%	-4.4%	-9.3%	1/			
Delaware	37.7%	31.6%	-6.1%	-16.2%	1/			
District of Col.	50.0%	47.7%	-2.3%	-4.6%	1/			
Florida	43.6%	40.1%	-3.5%	-8.0%	61.0%	50.3%	-10.7%	-17.5%
Georgia	57.3%	33.5%	-23.8%	-41.5%	1/			
Guam	19.1%	27.2%	8.1%	42.4%	31.6%	37.2%	5.6%	17.7%
Hawaii	40.8%	38.7%	-2.1%	-5.1%	53.1%	56.3%	3.2%	6.0%
Idaho	59.3%	52.4%	-6.9%	-11.6%	1/			
Illinois	72.4%	72.6%	0.2%	0.3%	1/			
Indiana	29.5%	29.2%	-0.3%	-1.0%	37.0%	42.7%	5.7%	15.4%
Iowa	36.7%	34.5%	-2.2%	-6.0%	34.9%	36.0%	1.1%	3.2%
Kansas	41.9%	35.6%	-6.3%	-15.0%	46.5%	37.7%	-8.8%	-18.9%
Kentucky	45.5%	47.6%	2.1%	4.6%	50.9%	53.6%	2.7%	5.3%
Louisiana	14.1%	12.9%	-1.2%	-8.5%	1/			
Maine	86.8%	88.7%	1.9%	2.2%	97.7%	97.6%	-0.1%	-0.1%
Maryland	32.8%	29.2%	-3.6%	-11.0%	1/			
Massachusetts	64.3%	66.4%	2.1%	3.3%	94.6%	93.2%	-1.4%	-1.5%
Michigan	65.2%	61.4%	-3.8%	-5.8%	1/			
Minnesota	39.4%	38.9%	-0.5%	-1.3%	1/			
Mississippi	60.8%	59.1%	-1.7%	-2.8%	1/			
Missouri	26.9%	27.3%	0.4%	1.5%	1/			
Montana	40.2%	33.2%	-7.0%	-17.4%	36.4%	32.2%	-4.2%	-11.5%
Nebraska	44.5%	45.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1/			
Nevada	35.4%	37.4%	2.0%	5.6%	41.6%	48.7%	7.1%	17.1%
New Hampshire	80.0%	77.7%	-2.3%	-2.9%	1/			
New Jersey	27.4%	27.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1/			
New Mexico	54.7%	53.5%	-1.2%	-2.2%	63.3%	59.6%	-3.7%	-5.8%
New York	31.2%	25.5%	-5.7%	-18.3%	1/			
North Carolina	22.3%	19.5%	-2.8%	-12.6%	18.3%	21.7%	3.4%	18.6%
North Dakota	68.2%	66.8%	-1.4%	-2.1%	1/			
Ohio	52.3%	56.3%	4.0%	7.6%	60.9%	63.2%	2.3%	3.8%
Oklahoma	30.6%	33.6%	3.0%	9.8%	1/			
Oregon	72.9%	71.5%	-1.4%	-1.9%	98.7%	98.6%	-0.1%	-0.1%
Pennsylvania	25.7%	21.8%	-3.9%	-15.2%	51.9%	41.0%	-10.9%	-21.0%
Puerto Rico	17.5%	14.0%	-3.5%	-20.0%	1/			
Rhode Island	14.9%	8.5%	-6.4%	-43.0%	12.0%	5.8%	-6.2%	-51.7%
South Carolina	41.1%	43.6%	2.5%	6.1%	1/			
South Dakota	58.2%	60.1%	1.9%	3.3%	1/			
Tennessee	34.2%	35.6%	1.4%	4.1%	13.8%	26.5%	12.7%	92.0%
Texas	22.2%	20.5%	-1.7%	-7.7%	1/			
Utah	11.5%	10.8%	-0.7%	-6.1%	1/			
Vermont	48.0%	44.0%	-4.0%	-8.3%	56.8%	56.9%	0.1%	0.2%
Virgin Islands	12.1%	8.4%	-3.7%	-30.6%	1/			
Virginia	45.1%	37.1%	-8.0%	-17.7%	1/			
Washington	32.4%	48.9%	16.5%	50.9%	46.4%	66.2%	19.8%	42.7%
West Virginia	37.2%	38.4%	1.2%	3.2%	1/			
Wisconsin	42.1%	36.7%	-5.4%	-12.8%	44.2%	37.6%	-6.6%	-14.9%
Wyoming	71.6%	68.8%	-2.8%	-3.9%	75.2%	68.0%	-7.2%	-9.6%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.