

TABLE 1C
Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates
Fiscal Year 2019 to Fiscal Year 2020

ACF-OFA: 07/21/2021

ALL-FAMILIES RATE

STATE	FY2019 Rate	FY2020 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	47.1%	39.6%	-7.5%	-15.9%
Alabama	54.8%	44.3%	-10.5%	-19.2%
Alaska	48.5%	38.2%	-10.3%	-21.2%
Arizona	21.6%	15.2%	-6.4%	-29.6%
Arkansas	26.4%	17.4%	-9.0%	-34.1%
California	55.3%	50.5%	-4.8%	-8.7%
Colorado	34.7%	39.9%	5.2%	15.0%
Connecticut	26.7%	11.3%	-15.4%	-57.7%
Delaware	23.1%	28.6%	5.5%	23.8%
District of Col.	50.0%	49.9%	-0.1%	-0.2%
Florida	41.5%	19.1%	-22.4%	-54.0%
Georgia	26.6%	16.1%	-10.5%	-39.5%
Guam	24.1%	9.6%	-14.5%	-60.2%
Hawaii	29.3%	18.2%	-11.1%	-37.9%
Idaho	59.6%	54.7%	-4.9%	-8.2%
Illinois	61.5%	66.5%	5.0%	8.1%
Indiana	30.5%	21.3%	-9.2%	-30.2%
Iowa	27.2%	20.0%	-7.2%	-26.5%
Kansas	32.4%	31.8%	-0.6%	-1.9%
Kentucky	55.6%	41.0%	-14.6%	-26.3%
Louisiana	5.8%	3.5%	-2.3%	-39.7%
Maine	87.7%	83.5%	-4.2%	-4.8%
Maryland	26.6%	14.3%	-12.3%	-46.2%
Massachusetts	66.4%	56.9%	-9.5%	-14.3%
Michigan	60.5%	32.2%	-28.3%	-46.8%
Minnesota	35.7%	22.3%	-13.4%	-37.5%
Mississippi	49.1%	40.3%	-8.8%	-17.9%
Missouri	24.3%	17.1%	-7.2%	-29.6%
Montana	37.2%	35.5%	-1.7%	-4.6%
Nebraska	43.9%	10.2%	-33.7%	-76.8%
Nevada	38.1%	27.0%	-11.1%	-29.1%
New Hampshire	62.9%	55.1%	-7.8%	-12.4%
New Jersey	29.8%	17.4%	-12.4%	-41.6%
New Mexico	42.5%	25.8%	-16.7%	-39.3%
New York	21.7%	17.8%	-3.9%	-18.0%
North Carolina	26.4%	10.0%	-16.4%	-62.1%
North Dakota	54.1%	35.2%	-18.9%	-34.9%
Ohio	34.8%	29.4%	-5.4%	-15.5%
Oklahoma	31.5%	20.1%	-11.4%	-36.2%
Oregon	65.9%	59.6%	-6.3%	-9.6%
Pennsylvania	22.2%	14.5%	-7.7%	-34.7%
Puerto Rico	19.1%	6.6%	-12.5%	-65.4%
Rhode Island	8.9%	6.8%	-2.1%	-23.6%
South Carolina	29.9%	20.4%	-9.5%	-31.8%
South Dakota	57.7%	52.7%	-5.0%	-8.7%
Tennessee	33.2%	33.6%	0.4%	1.2%
Texas	21.8%	11.3%	-10.5%	-48.2%
Utah	11.8%	13.0%	1.2%	10.2%
Vermont	46.2%	39.7%	-6.5%	-14.1%
Virgin Islands	6.2%	4.1%	-2.1%	-33.9%
Virginia	40.5%	29.3%	-11.2%	-27.7%
Washington	50.5%	41.8%	-8.7%	-17.2%
West Virginia	34.7%	24.8%	-9.9%	-28.5%
Wisconsin	51.8%	37.3%	-14.5%	-28.0%
Wyoming	72.5%	76.0%	3.5%	4.8%

TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE

STATE	FY2019 Rate	FY2020 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	54.8%	46.9%	-7.9%	-14.4%
Alabama	52.9%	48.1%	-4.8%	-9.1%
Alaska	64.2%	52.1%	-12.1%	-18.8%
Arizona	55.9%	27.1%	-28.8%	-51.5%
Arkansas	27.0%	16.8%	-10.2%	-37.8%
California	31.1%	27.5%	-3.6%	-11.6%
Colorado	1/			
Connecticut	1/			
Delaware	1/			
District of Col.	1/			
Florida	44.3%	17.1%	-27.2%	-61.4%
Georgia	1/			
Guam	54.6%	9.5%	-45.1%	-82.6%
Hawaii	46.4%	26.4%	-20.0%	-43.1%
Idaho	1/			
Illinois	1/			
Indiana	29.8%	29.3%	-0.5%	-1.7%
Iowa	22.3%	13.1%	-9.2%	-41.3%
Kansas	39.6%	33.8%	-5.8%	-14.6%
Kentucky	57.9%	43.0%	-14.9%	-25.7%
Louisiana	1/			
Maine	97.3%	94.0%	-3.3%	-3.4%
Maryland	1/			
Massachusetts	84.8%	86.0%	1.2%	1.4%
Michigan	1/			
Minnesota	1/			
Mississippi	1/			
Missouri	1/			
Montana	40.2%	41.8%	1.6%	4.0%
Nebraska	1/			
Nevada	50.3%	38.3%	-12.0%	-23.9%
New Hampshire	1/			
New Jersey	92.8%	94.2%	94.2%	100.0%
New Mexico	52.7%	32.0%	-20.7%	-39.3%
New York	1/			
North Carolina	46.7%	11.1%	-35.6%	-76.2%
North Dakota	1/			
Ohio	37.7%	27.8%	-9.9%	-26.3%
Oklahoma	1/			
Oregon	98.6%	97.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%
Pennsylvania	37.8%	20.5%	-17.3%	-45.8%
Puerto Rico	1/			
Rhode Island	11.8%	7.3%	-4.5%	-38.1%
South Carolina	1/			
South Dakota	1/			
Tennessee	32.8%	30.9%	-1.9%	-5.8%
Texas	1/			
Utah	1/			
Vermont	58.0%	63.0%	5.0%	8.6%
Virgin Islands	1/			
Virginia	1/			
Washington	69.6%	62.4%	-7.2%	-10.3%
West Virginia	1/			
Wisconsin	66.5%	45.9%	-20.6%	-31.0%
Wyoming	77.6%	78.6%	1.0%	1.3%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.