

**TABLE 1C**  
**Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates**  
**Fiscal Year 2020 to Fiscal Year 2021**

ACF-OFA: 09/06/2022

**ALL-FAMILIES RATE**

**TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE**

STATE	FY2020 Rate	FY2021 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change	FY2020 Rate	FY2021 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	47.1%	33.6%	-13.5%	-28.7%	54.8%	37.9%	-16.9%	-30.8%
Alabama	54.8%	36.9%	-17.9%	-32.7%	52.9%	55.7%	2.8%	5.3%
Alaska	48.5%	30.7%	-17.8%	-36.7%	64.2%	40.9%	-23.3%	-36.3%
Arizona	21.6%	11.7%	-9.9%	-45.8%	55.9%	15.1%	-40.8%	-73.0%
Arkansas	26.4%	14.1%	-12.3%	-46.6%	27.0%	17.7%	-9.3%	-34.4%
California	55.3%	52.1%	-3.2%	-5.8%	31.1%	22.8%	-8.3%	-26.7%
Colorado	34.7%	44.2%	9.5%	27.4%	1/			
Connecticut	26.7%	3.4%	-23.3%	-87.3%	1/			
Delaware	23.1%	27.6%	4.5%	19.5%	1/			
District of Col.	50.0%	15.0%	-35.0%	-70.0%	1/			
Florida	41.5%	3.7%	-37.8%	-91.1%	44.3%	1.0%	-43.3%	-97.7%
Georgia	26.6%	4.6%	-22.0%	-82.7%	1/			
Guam	24.1%	2.9%	-21.2%	-88.0%	54.6%	0.6%	-54.0%	-98.9%
Hawaii	29.3%	10.9%	-18.4%	-62.8%	46.4%	12.4%	-34.0%	-73.3%
Idaho	59.6%	71.4%	11.8%	19.8%	1/			
Illinois	61.5%	56.0%	-5.5%	-8.9%	1/			
Indiana	30.5%	12.6%	-17.9%	-58.7%	29.8%	16.6%	-13.2%	-44.3%
Iowa	27.2%	13.1%	-14.1%	-51.8%	22.3%	10.7%	-11.6%	-52.0%
Kansas	32.4%	28.7%	-3.7%	-11.4%	39.6%	31.5%	-8.1%	-20.5%
Kentucky	55.6%	20.6%	-35.0%	-62.9%	57.9%	32.5%	-25.4%	-43.9%
Louisiana	5.8%	0.5%	-5.3%	-91.4%	1/			
Maine	87.7%	79.7%	-8.0%	-9.1%	97.3%	91.6%	-5.7%	-5.9%
Maryland	26.6%	3.2%	-23.4%	-88.0%	1/			
Massachusetts	66.4%	53.8%	-12.6%	-19.0%	84.8%	91.4%	6.6%	7.2%
Michigan	60.5%	25.2%	-35.3%	-58.3%	1/			
Minnesota	35.7%	14.9%	-20.8%	-58.3%	1/			
Mississippi	49.1%	41.7%	-7.4%	-15.1%	1/			
Missouri	24.3%	17.4%	-6.9%	-28.4%	1/			
Montana	37.2%	36.3%	-0.9%	-2.4%	40.2%	38.5%	-1.7%	-4.2%
Nebraska	43.9%	9.6%	-34.3%	-78.1%	1/			
Nevada	38.1%	22.8%	-15.3%	-40.2%	50.3%	29.0%	-21.3%	-42.3%
New Hampshire	62.9%	58.9%	-4.0%	-6.4%	1/			
New Jersey	29.8%	4.3%	-25.5%	-85.6%	92.8%	95.9%	95.9%	100.0%
New Mexico	42.5%	7.2%	-35.3%	-83.1%	52.7%	8.5%	-44.2%	-83.9%
New York	21.7%	10.3%	-11.4%	-52.5%	1/			
North Carolina	26.4%	4.7%	-21.7%	-82.2%	46.7%	9.7%	-37.0%	-79.2%
North Dakota	54.1%	8.5%	-45.6%	-84.3%	1/			
Ohio	34.8%	31.9%	-2.9%	-8.3%	37.7%	29.6%	-8.1%	-21.5%
Oklahoma	31.5%	13.7%	-17.8%	-56.5%	1/			
Oregon	65.9%	34.1%	-31.8%	-48.3%	98.6%	67.8%	-30.8%	-31.2%
Pennsylvania	22.2%	11.3%	-10.9%	-49.1%	37.8%	34.0%	-3.8%	-10.1%
Puerto Rico	19.1%	0.6%	-18.5%	-96.9%	1/			
Rhode Island	8.9%	6.5%	-2.4%	-27.0%	11.8%	6.8%	-5.0%	-42.4%
South Carolina	29.9%	9.0%	-20.9%	-69.9%	1/			
South Dakota	57.7%	58.8%	1.1%	1.9%	1/			
Tennessee	33.2%	24.8%	-8.4%	-25.3%	32.8%	24.0%	-8.8%	-26.8%
Texas	21.8%	3.1%	-18.7%	-85.8%	1/			
Utah	11.8%	10.5%	-1.3%	-11.0%	1/			
Vermont	46.2%	35.4%	-10.8%	-23.4%	58.0%	79.9%	21.9%	37.8%
Virgin Islands	6.2%	1.2%	-5.0%	-80.6%	1/			
Virginia	40.5%	14.5%	-26.0%	-64.2%	1/			
Washington	50.5%	34.7%	-15.8%	-31.3%	69.6%	58.1%	-11.5%	-16.5%
West Virginia	34.7%	20.8%	-13.9%	-40.1%	1/			
Wisconsin	51.8%	36.9%	-14.9%	-28.8%	66.5%	39.9%	-26.6%	-40.0%
Wyoming	72.5%	73.8%	1.3%	1.8%	77.6%	70.4%	-7.2%	-9.3%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.