

TABLE 1C
Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates
Fiscal Year 2021 to Fiscal Year 2022

ACF-OFA: 07/24/2023

STATE	ALL-FAMILIES RATE				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE			
	FY2021 Rate	FY2022 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change	FY2021 Rate	FY2022 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	33.6%	35.6%	2.0%	6.0%	37.9%	44.0%	6.1%	16.1%
Alabama	36.9%	44.9%	8.0%	21.7%	55.7%	40.1%	-15.6%	-28.0%
Alaska	30.7%	31.1%	0.4%	1.3%	40.9%	38.7%	-2.2%	-5.4%
Arizona	11.7%	12.9%	1.2%	10.3%	15.1%	20.0%	4.9%	32.5%
Arkansas	14.1%	14.6%	0.5%	3.5%	17.7%	32.2%	14.5%	81.9%
California	52.1%	47.6%	-4.5%	-8.6%	22.8%	24.0%	1.2%	5.3%
Colorado	44.2%	43.1%	-1.1%	-2.5%				
Connecticut	3.4%	3.7%	0.3%	8.8%				
Delaware	27.6%	17.8%	-9.8%	-35.5%				
District of Col.	15.0%	20.5%	5.5%	36.7%				
Florida	3.7%	12.4%	8.7%	235.1%	1.0%	10.5%	9.5%	950.0%
Georgia	4.6%	7.0%	2.4%	52.2%				
Guam	2.9%	1.9%	-1.0%	-34.5%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%	-33.3%
Hawaii	10.9%	13.2%	2.3%	21.1%	12.4%	18.4%	6.0%	48.4%
Idaho	71.4%	64.2%	-7.2%	-10.1%				
Illinois	56.0%	48.4%	-7.6%	-13.6%				
Indiana	12.6%	14.0%	1.4%	11.1%	16.6%	9.7%	-6.9%	-41.6%
Iowa	13.1%	17.3%	4.2%	32.1%	10.7%	12.0%	1.3%	12.1%
Kansas	28.7%	30.2%	1.5%	5.2%	31.5%	32.8%	1.3%	4.1%
Kentucky	20.6%	20.1%	-0.5%	-2.4%	32.5%	25.1%	-7.4%	-22.8%
Louisiana	0.5%	4.7%	4.2%	840.0%				
Maine	79.7%	78.0%	-1.7%	-2.1%	91.6%	91.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	3.2%	12.0%	8.8%	275.0%				
Massachusetts	53.8%	50.4%	-3.4%	-6.3%	91.4%	94.8%	3.4%	3.6%
Michigan	25.2%	44.7%	19.5%	77.4%				
Minnesota	14.9%	20.4%	5.5%	36.9%				
Mississippi	41.7%	43.3%	1.6%	3.8%				
Missouri	17.4%	17.5%	0.1%	0.6%				
Montana	36.3%	34.4%	-1.9%	-5.2%	38.5%	36.3%	-2.2%	-5.7%
Nebraska	9.6%	10.3%	0.7%	7.3%				
Nevada	22.8%	23.5%	0.7%	3.1%	29.0%	29.5%	0.5%	1.7%
New Hampshire	58.9%	61.7%	2.8%	4.8%				
New Jersey	4.3%	5.5%	1.2%	27.9%	95.9%	93.7%	93.7%	100.0%
New Mexico	7.2%	7.5%	0.3%	4.2%	8.5%	17.8%	9.3%	109.4%
New York	10.3%	11.5%	1.2%	11.7%				
North Carolina	4.7%	5.4%	0.7%	14.9%	9.7%	13.2%	3.5%	36.1%
North Dakota	8.5%	40.6%	32.1%	377.6%				
Ohio	31.9%	35.5%	3.6%	11.3%	29.6%	31.5%	1.9%	6.4%
Oklahoma	13.7%	15.5%	1.8%	13.1%				
Oregon	34.1%	47.6%	13.5%	39.6%	67.8%	88.3%	20.5%	30.2%
Pennsylvania	11.3%	17.9%	6.6%	58.4%	34.0%	32.9%	-1.1%	-3.2%
Puerto Rico	0.6%	6.8%	6.2%	1033.3%				
Rhode Island	6.5%	7.6%	1.1%	16.9%	6.8%	8.9%	2.1%	30.9%
South Carolina	9.0%	6.4%	-2.6%	-28.9%				
South Dakota	58.8%	54.5%	-4.3%	-7.3%				
Tennessee	24.8%	32.5%	7.7%	31.0%	24.0%	37.7%	13.7%	57.1%
Texas	3.1%	16.1%	13.0%	419.4%				
Utah	10.5%	11.8%	1.3%	12.4%				
Vermont	35.4%	32.6%	-2.8%	-7.9%	79.9%	44.1%	-35.8%	-44.8%
Virgin Islands	1.2%	2.5%	1.3%	108.3%				
Virginia	14.5%	13.5%	-1.0%	-6.9%				
Washington	34.7%	33.9%	-0.8%	-2.3%	58.1%	55.7%	-2.4%	-4.1%
West Virginia	20.8%	23.8%	3.0%	14.4%				
Wisconsin	36.9%	57.0%	20.1%	54.5%	39.9%	51.0%	11.1%	27.8%
Wyoming	73.8%	74.5%	0.7%	0.9%	70.4%	74.5%	4.1%	5.8%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.