

SOCIAL SERVICES BLOCK GRANT

FISCAL YEAR 2017
FOCUS REPORT

ACF REGIONS REPORT



ADMINISTRATION FOR
CHILDREN & FAMILIES

Office of Community Services Division of Social Services

TABLE OF CONTENTS

BACKGROUND AND HISTORY	3
Background and History	3
Brief History on Policy and Regulations	3
ACF Regions	4
Definitions of Expenditures and Recipients	5
SSBG High Level Service Areas	6
REGIONAL SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS	7
Region 1	9
High Level Service Areas	10
SSBG Service Categories	11
Region 2	12
High Level Service Areas	13
SSBG Service Categories	14
Region 3	15
High Level Service Areas	16
SSBG Service Categories	17
Region 4	18
High Level Service Areas	19
SSBG Service Categories	20
Region 5	21
High Level Service Areas	22
SSBG Service Categories	23
Region 6	24
High Level Service Areas	25
SSBG Service Categories	26
Region 7	27
High Level Service Areas	28
SSBG Service Categories	29
Region 8	30
High Level Service Areas	31
SSBG Service Categories	32
Region 9	33
High Level Service Areas	34
SSBG Service Categories	35
Region 10	36
High Level Service Areas	37
SSBG Service Categories	38
APPENDIX – ACF REGIONAL PROFILES	39
ENDNOTES	49

BACKGROUND AND HISTORY

The Office of Community Services (OCS), Administration for Children and Families (ACF), at the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), administers the Social Services Block Grant (SSBG). This report reviews the expenditures of SSBG funds and recipients of SSBG funded services across the 10 ACF regions in the United States.

This section provides an overview of the policy and regulations that established and govern the SSBG. In this report, “states” also include the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind¹, and the territories of American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

BRIEF HISTORY ON POLICY AND REGULATIONS

The Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1981 (P.L. 97-35) amended Title XX to establish the SSBG. The SSBG is a capped entitlement program. This means that states are entitled to their share of funds, according to a formula, from an amount of money that is capped in the statute at a specific level (also known as a funding ceiling). Since its establishment in 1981, the SSBG has allocated federal funds for states to support services for at risk children, adults, and families.

In addition to their annual SSBG fund allocation, states may transfer up to 10 percent of their Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grants to the SSBG.² Funds transferred from TANF to SSBG are to be used only for programs or services to children or their families whose income is less than 200 percent of the federal income poverty guideline applicable to a family of the size involved.³

Each year, Congress determines the level of funding to be appropriated to the SSBG and allocates funds to each of the states and the District of Columbia according to their relative population size.⁴ States have broad discretion in determining which services to provide and may provide these services through public or private agencies.

ACF REGIONS

There are 10 ACF regions that collectively represent all states, territories and other grantees. This focus report presents expenditure and recipient data reported by region.

Region 1		Connecticut Maine Massachusetts Massachusetts Commission for the Blind	New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Region 2		New Jersey New York	Puerto Rico U.S. Virgin Islands
Region 3		Delaware District of Columbia Maryland	Pennsylvania Virginia West Virginia
Region 4		Alabama Florida Georgia Kentucky	Mississippi North Carolina South Carolina Tennessee
Region 5		Illinois Indiana Michigan	Minnesota Ohio Wisconsin
Region 6		Arkansas Louisiana New Mexico	Oklahoma Texas
Region 7		Iowa Kansas	Missouri Nebraska
Region 8		Colorado Montana North Dakota	South Dakota Utah Wyoming
Region 9		American Samoa Arizona California Guam	Hawaii Nevada Northern Mariana Islands
Region 10		Alaska Idaho	Oregon Washington

DEFINITIONS OF EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS

The following are definitions of several terms used in this report.

Total SSBG Expenditures – Total SSBG Expenditures refers to the sum of two separate funding sources reported by states, expenditures of the SSBG allocation (referred to as SSBG Expenditures; see below) and expenditures of the funds transferred into the SSBG from the TANF block grant (referred to as TANF transfer funds; see below).

SSBG Expenditures – States report dollars from the SSBG allocation spent for services and administrative costs. The total reported amount may differ from the amount of the annual SSBG allocation if the full amount was not expended in the fiscal year during which it was allocated, or if a portion of the SSBG allocation from the previous year was expended during the reporting year.

TANF Transfer Funds – States report any expended dollars transferred from the TANF block grant into the SSBG. A state may transfer up to 10 percent of its annual TANF block grant allocation into its SSBG program.^{5,6}

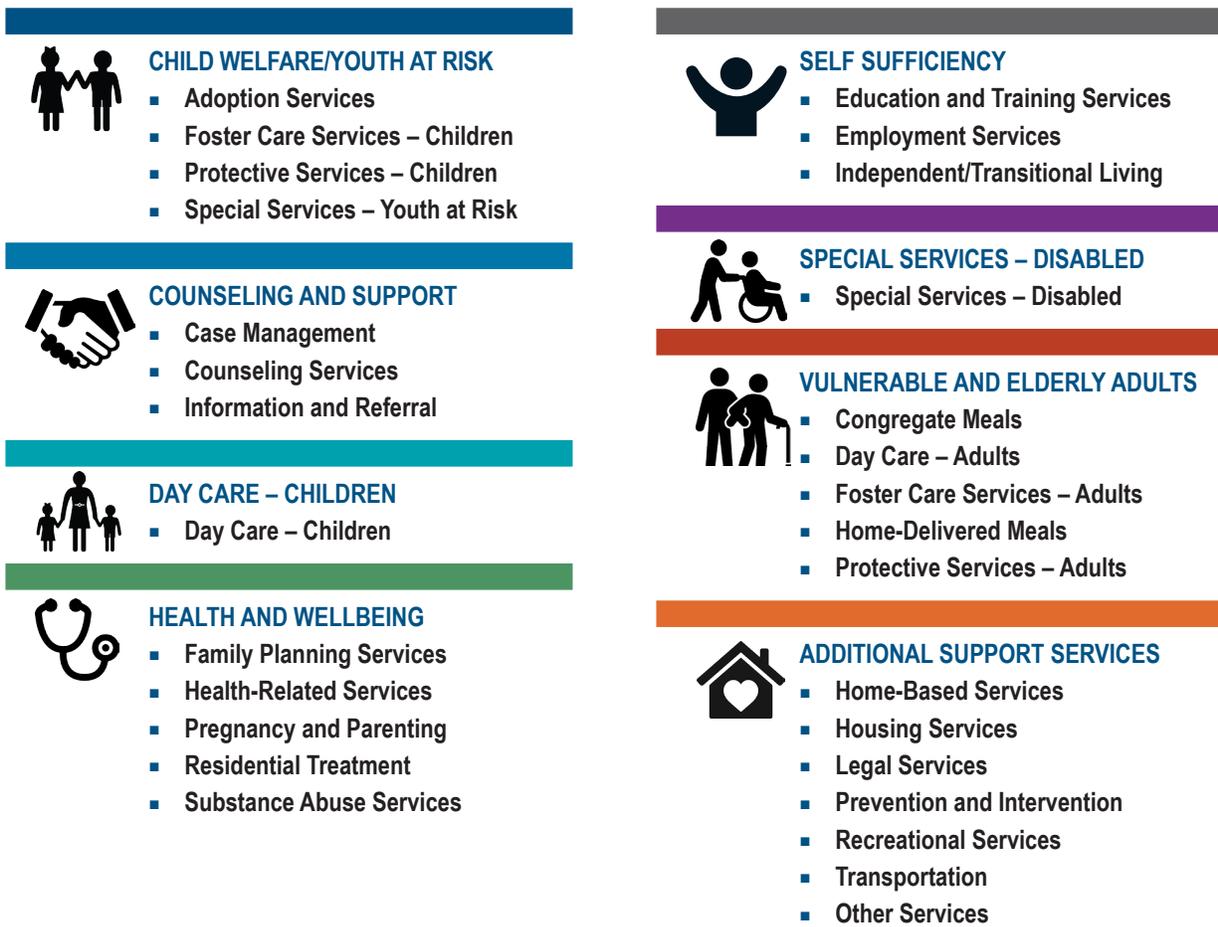
Other Federal, State, and Local Funds – States report the total amount of other federal, state, and local funds spent for each service supported in part or in whole with Total SSBG Expenditures. States do not report other federal, state, and local funds for services in which no Total SSBG Expenditures are reported. Other federal, state, and local funds do not appear in calculations or in the narrative of this report when discussing Total SSBG Expenditures. However, states report on these other funds to indicate a more accurate total cost of service provision.

Recipients – States report the actual or estimated number of adult and child recipients for each service category funded, in part or in whole, with SSBG Funds.^{7,8}

SSBG HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

States have broad discretion in the specific services they provide with SSBG funds. The final rule issued in 1993 by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services in the Code of Federal Regulations, included uniform definitions for 28 social services. If a service falls outside of the 28 definitions, states report their expenditure and recipient data under Other Services.^{9,10}

OCS has grouped the 29 SSBG service categories into eight SSBG High Level Service Areas (HLSAs) to facilitate the evaluation and analysis of data. Service area groupings were determined based on a report by the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities and a thorough review of the Uniform Definition of Services to identify related categories.^{11,12} These service areas will simplify the evaluation of categories to better demonstrate the significance of SSBG funds dedicated to services, systems, and communities across the nation. For a breakdown of service categories by HLSA, see the infographic below:



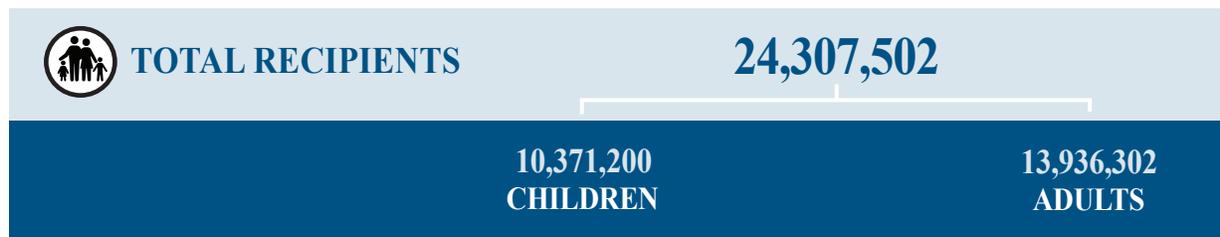
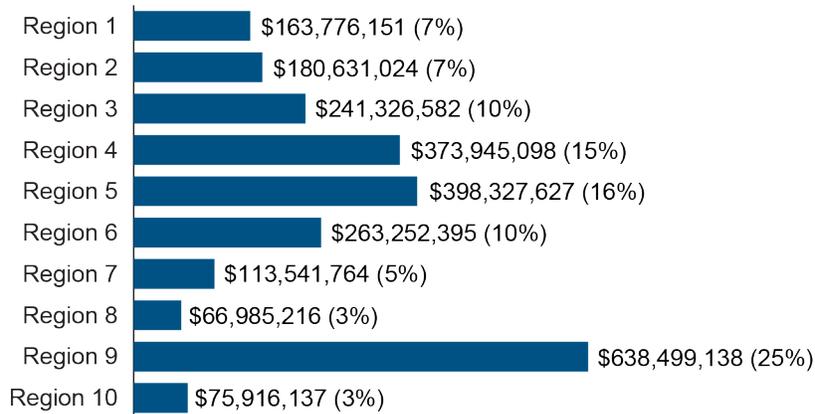
REGIONAL SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS

This section provides an overview of the Total SSBG Expenditures and total recipients for all ACF regions.



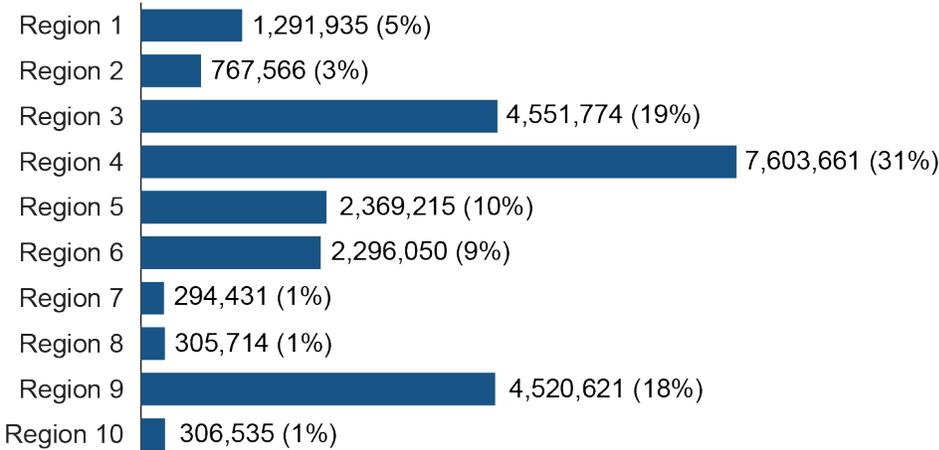
States reported a total of \$2.5 billion in Total SSBG Expenditures. Of the Total SSBG Expenditures, \$1.56 billion (62 percent) was from SSBG Expenditures while almost \$952 million (32 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Region 9 reported \$638 million (25 percent) in Total SSBG Expenditures making it the region with the highest Total SSBG Expenditures. Region 8 had the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures with almost \$67 million (3 percent; [see Figure 1](#)).

FIGURE 1. Total SSBG Expenditures by Region¹³



There were 24 million recipients of SSBG services reported in FY 2017. Of the total recipients, almost 10.4 million were children and 13.9 million were adults. Region 4 reported the highest number of recipients, 7.6 million (31 percent), while Region 7 had the lowest number of reported recipients, 294,431 (1 percent; [see Figure 2](#)).

FIGURE 2. Total Recipients by Region¹⁴



For additional information regarding national expenditures and recipients, see the FY 2017 SSBG Annual Report.

The following chapters of this report will cover the Total SSBG Expenditures, reported recipients, and other SSBG related information regarding each of the 10 ACF regions.

REGION 1



Region 1 is comprised of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of almost \$164 million. Of the total, almost \$72 million (44 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and just over \$92 million (56 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Massachusetts accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$79 million (48 percent) and the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind accounted for the lowest amount spending \$665,390 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 3](#)).

FIGURE 3. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 1

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Connecticut	\$43,490,889	27%
Maine	\$12,690,104	8%
Massachusetts	\$78,556,215	48%
Massachusetts Commission for the Blind	\$665,390	<1%
New Hampshire	\$7,856,128	5%
Rhode Island	\$12,732,261	8%
Vermont	\$7,785,164	5%



In FY 2017, there were a total of almost 1.3 million reported recipients from Region 1. Of the total recipients, 541,019 (42 percent) were children and 750,916 (58 percent) were adults. Connecticut accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 498,464 (39 percent) and the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind reported the lowest number of recipients with 5,861 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 4](#)).

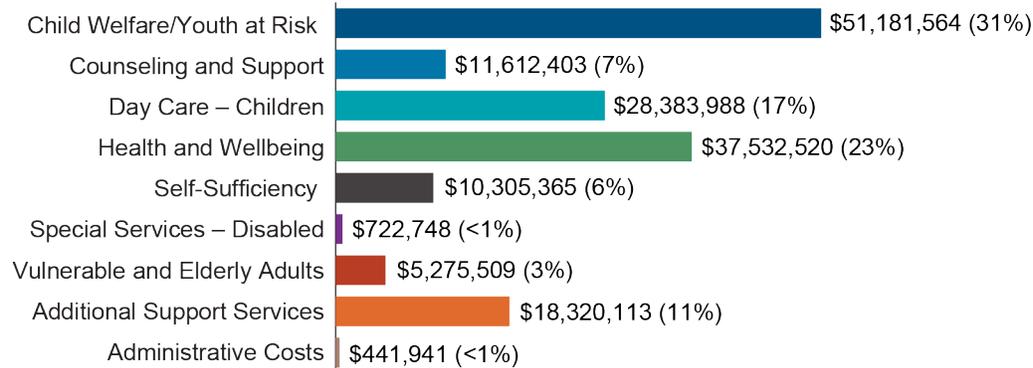
FIGURE 4. Total Recipients by State, Region 1

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Connecticut	498,464	39%
Maine	17,133	1%
Massachusetts	292,871	23%
Massachusetts Commission for the Blind	5,861	<1%
New Hampshire	166,797	13%
Rhode Island	281,031	22%
Vermont	29,778	2%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

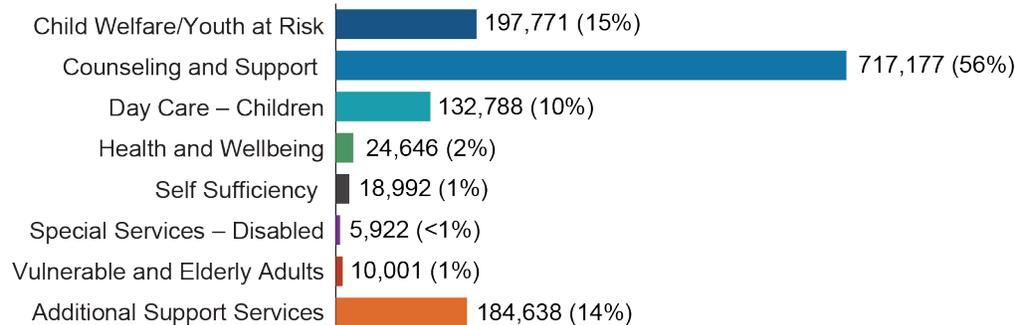
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 1 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with \$51 million (31 percent; [see Figure 5](#)).

FIGURE 5. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 1



Counseling and Support Services had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 717,177 (56 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 6](#)).

FIGURE 6. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 1



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Foster Care Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$46 million) for this region while Independent/Transitional Living Services was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (9 million) for this region ([see Figure 7](#)).

FIGURE 7. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 1

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Foster Care Services – Children	\$46,083,761
Residential Treatment	\$33,781,891
Day Care – Children	\$28,383,988
Home-Based Services	\$12,147,180
Independent/Transitional Living Services	\$9,013,058

The highest number of recipients was reported in Case Management (417,892) while Home-Based Services was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (96,404) for this region ([see Figure 8](#)).

FIGURE 8. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 1

Service Category	Recipients
Case Management	417,892
Information and Referral	297,470
Protective Services – Children	183,475
Day Care – Children	132,788
Home-Based Services	96,404

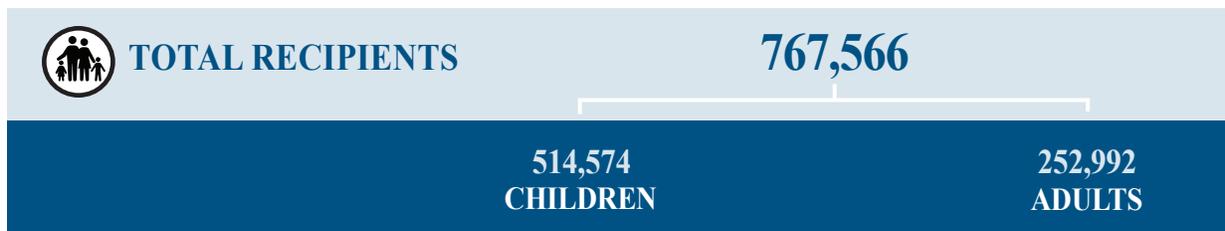
REGION 2



Region 2 is comprised of New Jersey, New York, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of almost \$181 million. Of the total, \$153 million (84 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and just over \$28 million (16 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. New York accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$101 million (56 percent) and the U.S. Virgin Islands accounted for the lowest amount spending \$5.5 million (3 percent; [see Figure 9](#)).

FIGURE 9. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 2

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
New Jersey	\$58,439,920	32%
New York	\$101,354,612	56%
Puerto Rico	\$15,342,629	8%
U.S. Virgin Islands	\$5,493,863	3%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 767,566 reported recipients from Region 2. Of the total recipients, 514,574 (67 percent) were children and 252,992 (33 percent) were adults. New York accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 421,167 (55 percent) and Puerto Rico reported the lowest number of recipients with 9,628 (1 percent; [see Figure 10](#)).

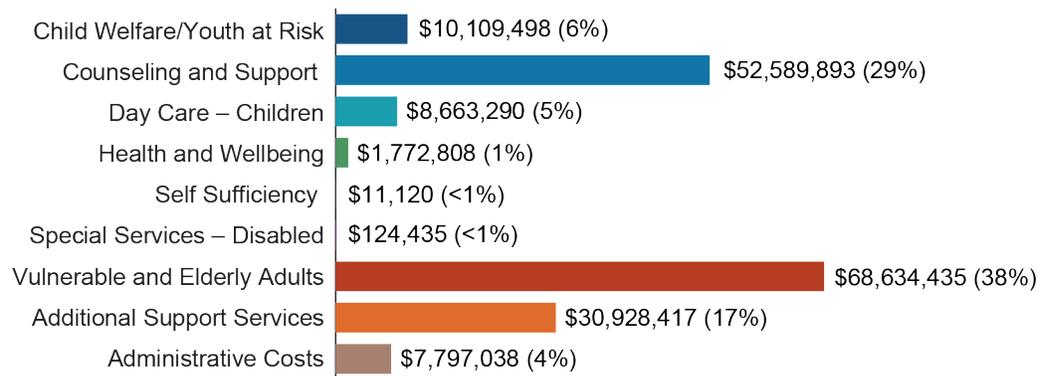
FIGURE 10. Total Recipients by State, Region 2

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
New Jersey	316,518	41%
New York	421,167	55%
Puerto Rico	9,628	1%
U.S. Virgin Islands	20,253	3%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

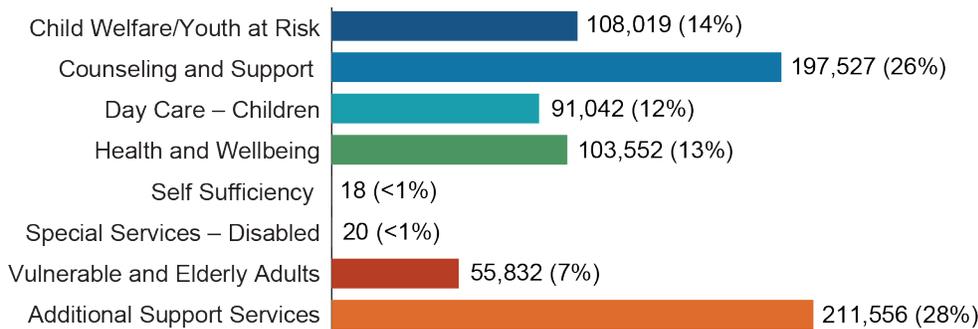
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 2 was Vulnerable and Elderly Adults with \$69 million (38 percent; [see Figure 11](#)).

FIGURE 11. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 2



Additional Support Services had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 211,556 (28 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 12](#)).

FIGURE 12. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 2



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Protective Services – Adults had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$66 million) for this region while Foster Care Services – Children was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (7 million) for this region ([see Figure 13](#)).

FIGURE 13. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 2

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Protective Services – Adults	\$66,000,000
Case Management	\$47,361,750
Other Services	\$24,799,778
Day Care – Children	\$8,663,290
Foster Care Services – Children	\$7,156,250

The largest number of recipients was reported in Case Management (173,848) while Day Care – Children was the service category with the smallest number of reported recipients (91,042) for this region ([see Figure 14](#)).

FIGURE 14. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 2

Service Category	Recipients
Case Management	173,848
Prevention and Intervention	160,515
Protective Services – Children	106,528
Family Planning Services	100,831
Day Care – Children	91,042

REGION 3



Region 3 is comprised of Delaware, the District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of \$241 million. Of the total, almost \$157 million (65 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and \$85 million (35 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Pennsylvania accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$96 million (40 percent) and Delaware accounted for the lowest amount spending \$4.6 million (2 percent; [see Figure 15](#)).

FIGURE 15. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 3

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Delaware	\$4,583,674	2%
District of Columbia	\$11,332,852	5%
Maryland	\$52,245,100	22%
Pennsylvania	\$96,329,353	40%
Virginia	\$56,824,385	24%
West Virginia	\$20,011,218	8%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 4.6 million reported recipients from Region 3. Of the total recipients, 1.6 million (35 percent) were children and 2.9 million (65 percent) were adults. Pennsylvania accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 4.3 million (93 percent) and Delaware reported the lowest number of recipients with 15,507 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 16](#)).

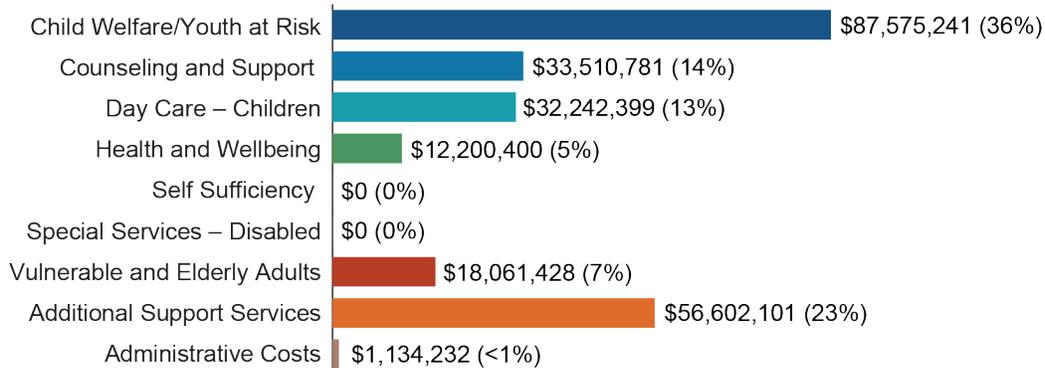
FIGURE 16. Total Recipients by State, Region 3

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Delaware	15,507	<1%
District of Columbia	23,896	1%
Maryland	88,657	2%
Pennsylvania	4,252,890	93%
Virginia	121,682	3%
West Virginia	49,142	1%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

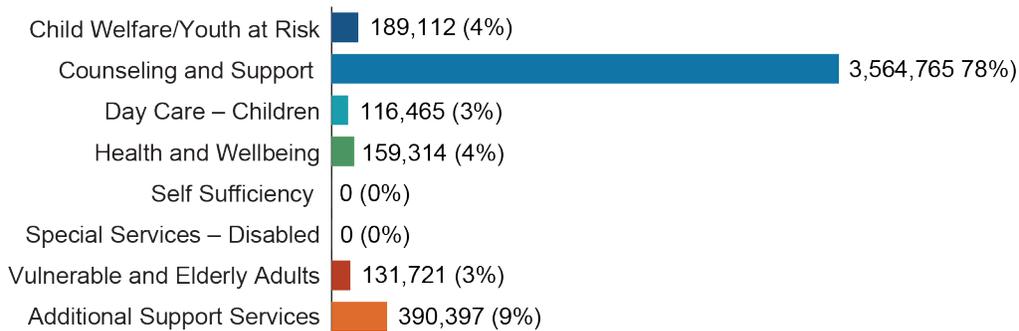
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 3 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with \$88 million (36 percent; [see Figure 17](#)).

FIGURE 17. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 3



Counseling and Support had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 3.6 million (78 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 18](#)).

FIGURE 18. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 3¹⁵



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Protective Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$44 million) for this region while Other Services was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$28 million) for this region ([see Figure 19](#)).

FIGURE 19. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 3

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Protective Services – Children	\$44,062,598
Foster Care Services – Children	\$34,797,169
Case Management	\$33,510,781
Day Care – Children	\$32,242,399
Other Services	\$27,686,866

The highest number of recipients was reported in Case Management (3.6 million) while Protective Services – Adults was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (130,602) for this region ([see Figure 20](#)).

FIGURE 20. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 3

Service Category	Recipients
Case Management	3,564,765
Other Services	229,233
Protective Services – Children	159,300
Family Planning Services	158,511
Protective Services – Adults	130,602

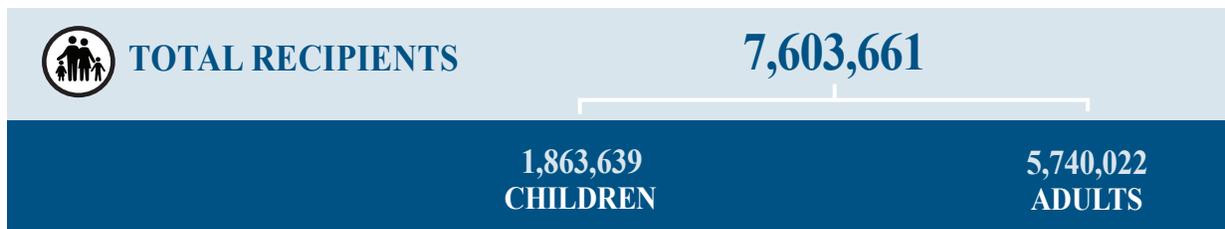
REGION 4



Region 4 is comprised of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of almost \$374 million. Of the total, \$306 million (82 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and \$67 million (18 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Florida accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$135 million (36 percent) and Mississippi accounted for the lowest amount spending \$14 million (4 percent; [see Figure 21](#)).

FIGURE 21. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 4¹⁶

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Alabama	\$35,737,543	10%
Florida	\$135,257,317	36%
Georgia	\$52,643,215	14%
Kentucky	\$21,053,491	6%
Mississippi	\$13,599,562	4%
North Carolina	\$58,250,790	16%
South Carolina	\$22,938,219	6%
Tennessee	\$34,464,961	9%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 7.6 million reported recipients from Region 4. Of the total recipients, 1.9 million (25 percent) were children and 5.7 million (75 percent) were adults. Florida accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 6.1 million (81 percent) and South Carolina reported the lowest number of recipients with 33,400 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 22](#)).

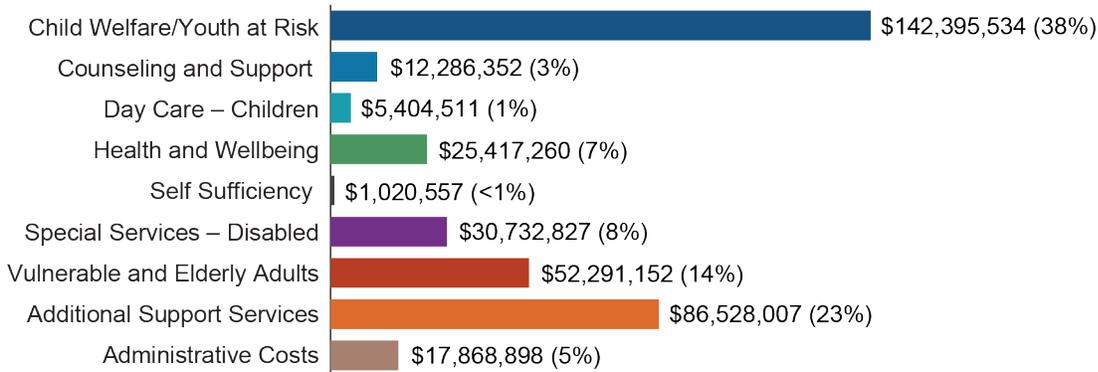
FIGURE 22. Total Recipients by State, Region 4

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Alabama	90,504	1%
Florida	6,141,693	81%
Georgia	128,487	2%
Kentucky	556,598	7%
Mississippi	45,030	1%
North Carolina	518,007	7%
South Carolina	33,400	<1%
Tennessee	89,942	1%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

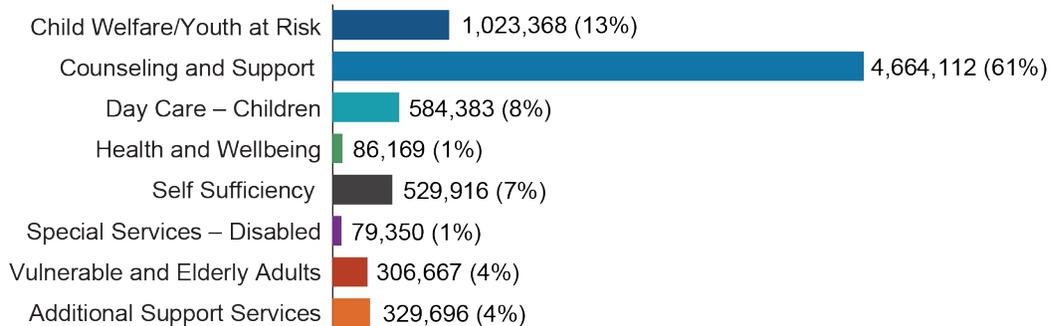
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 4 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with \$142 million (38 percent; [see Figure 23](#)).

FIGURE 23. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 4



Counseling and Support Services had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 4.7 million (61 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 24](#)).

FIGURE 24. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 4



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Protective Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$54 million) for this region while Foster Care Services – Children was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$32 million) for this region ([see Figure 25](#)).

FIGURE 25. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 4

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Protective Services – Children	\$53,580,706
Special Services – Youth at Risk	\$53,315,565
Protective Services – Adults	\$45,723,176
Other Services	\$38,964,639
Foster Care Services – Children	\$31,600,036

The highest number of recipients was reported in Information and Referral (4.6 million) while Protective Services – Adults was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (284,947) for this region ([see Figure 26](#)).

FIGURE 26. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 4

Service Category	Recipients
Information and Referral	4,616,115
Protective Services – Children	843,980
Day Care – Children	584,383
Education and Training Services	520,871
Protective Services – Adults	284,947

REGION 5



Region 5 is comprised of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of approximately \$398 million. Of the total, \$244 million (37 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and \$154 million (63 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Michigan accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with approximately \$126 million (32 percent) and Minnesota accounted for the lowest amount spending \$36 million (9 percent; [see Figure 27](#)).

FIGURE 27. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 5¹⁷

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Illinois	\$46,069,883	12%
Indiana	\$35,948,636	9%
Michigan	\$125,866,232	32%
Minnesota	\$36,499,923	9%
Ohio	\$111,029,566	28%
Wisconsin	\$42,913,387	11%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 2.4 million reported recipients from Region 5. Of the total recipients, 880,963 (37 percent) were children and 1.5 million (63 percent) were adults. Indiana accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 775,507 (33 percent) and Wisconsin reported the lowest number of recipients with 141,320 (6 percent; [see Figure 28](#)).

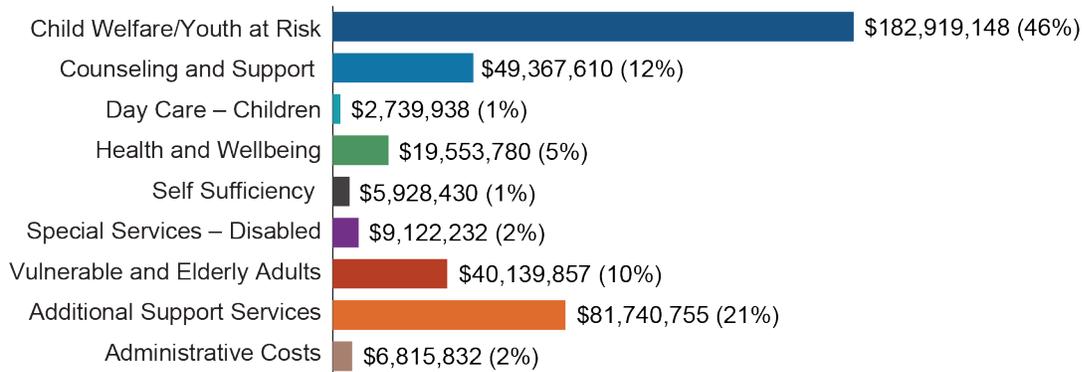
FIGURE 28. Total Recipients by State, Region 5¹⁸

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Illinois	526,390	22%
Indiana	775,507	33%
Ohio	376,594	16%
Michigan	181,965	8%
Minnesota	367,439	16%
Wisconsin	141,320	6%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

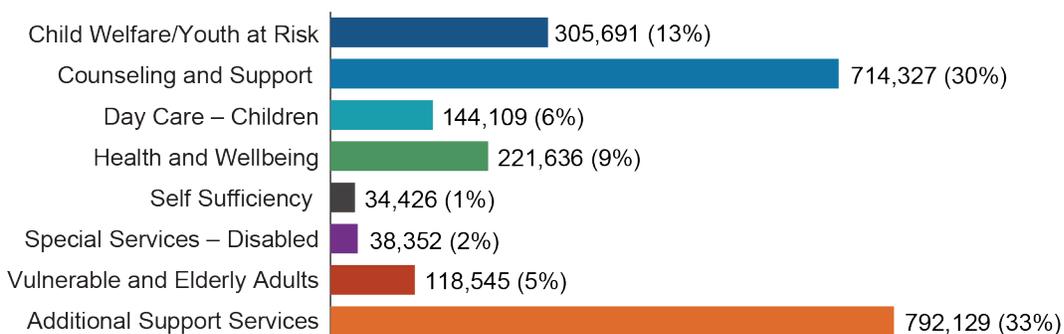
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 5 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with almost \$183 million (46 percent; [see Figure 29](#)).

FIGURE 29. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 5



Additional Support Services had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 792,129 (33 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 30](#)).

FIGURE 30. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 5¹⁹



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Foster Care Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$92 million) for this region while Case Management was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$28 million) for this region ([see Figure 31](#)).

FIGURE 31. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 5

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Foster Care Services – Children	\$92,204,639
Protective Services – Children	\$62,134,499
Other Services	\$39,219,720
Protective Services – Adults	\$29,469,696
Case Management	\$28,137,312

The highest number of recipients was reported in Transportation (463,247) while Prevention and Intervention was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (176,736) for this region ([see Figure 32](#)).

FIGURE 32. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 5

Service Category	Recipients
Transportation	463,247
Information and Referral	442,163
Case Management	218,533
Protective Services – Children	215,043
Prevention and Intervention	176,736

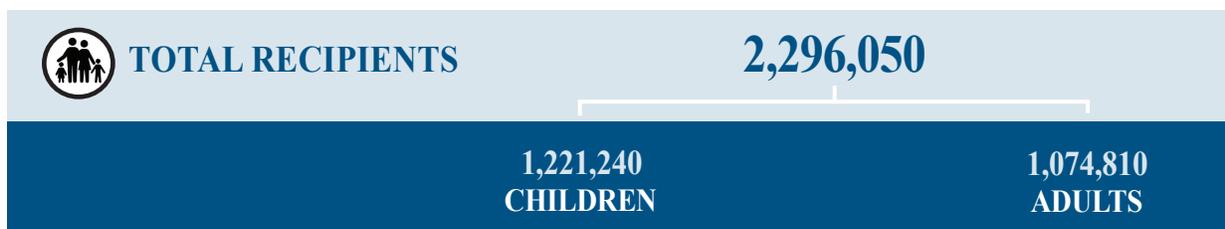
REGION 6



Region 6 is comprised of Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of \$263 million. Of the total, \$197 million (75 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and \$66 million (25 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Texas accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with approximately \$167 million (63 percent) and New Mexico accounted for the lowest amount spending \$10 million (4 percent; [see Figure 33](#)).

FIGURE 33. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 6

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Arkansas	\$13,329,392	5%
Louisiana	\$39,124,098	15%
New Mexico	\$10,209,930	4%
Oklahoma	\$33,631,529	13%
Texas	\$166,957,446	63%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 2.3 million reported recipients from Region 6. Of the total recipients, 1.2 million (53 percent) were children and one million (47 percent) were adults. Texas accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of two million (87 percent) and New Mexico reported the lowest number of recipients with 40,512 (2 percent; [see Figure 34](#)).

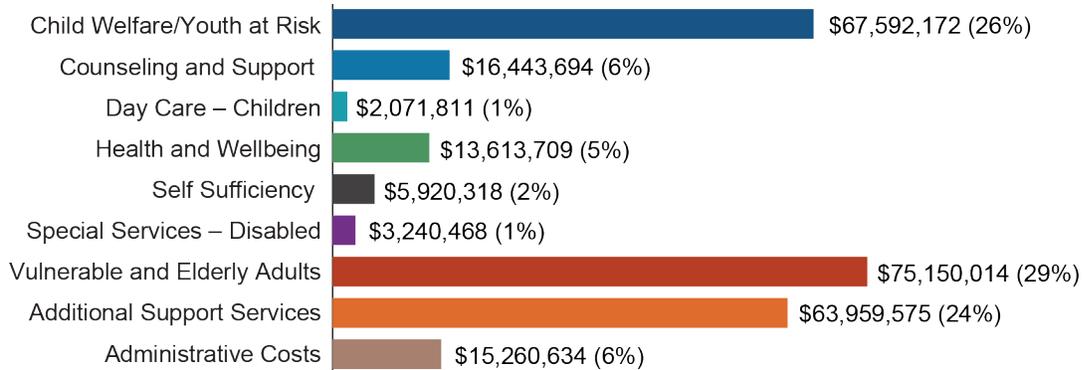
FIGURE 34. Total Recipients by State, Region 6

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Arkansas	106,365	5%
Louisiana	56,775	2%
New Mexico	40,512	2%
Oklahoma	93,135	4%
Texas	1,999,263	87%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

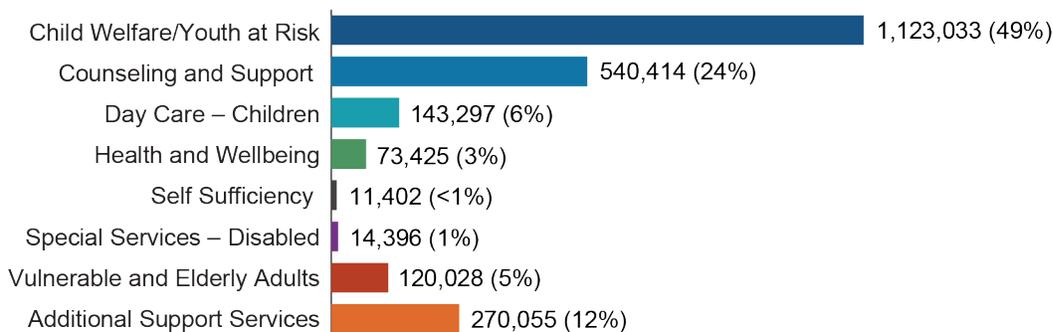
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 6 was Vulnerable and Elderly Adults with \$75 million (29 percent; [see Figure 35](#)).

FIGURE 35. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 6



Child Welfare/Youth at Risk had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 1.1 million (49 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 36](#)).

FIGURE 36. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 6



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Protective Services – Adults had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$45 million) for this region while Prevention and Intervention was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$25 million) for this region ([see Figure 37](#)).

FIGURE 37. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 6

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Protective Services – Adults	\$44,717,595
Home-Based Services	\$33,166,905
Protective Services – Children	\$30,007,762
Foster Care Services – Children	\$28,265,314
Prevention and Intervention	\$24,852,883

The highest number of recipients was reported in Protective Services – Children (one million) while Protective Services – Adults was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (99,726) for this region ([see Figure 38](#)).

FIGURE 38. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 6

Service Category	Recipients
Protective Services – Children	1,028,381
Information and Referral	373,228
Day Care-Children	143,297
Housing Services	138,227
Protective Services – Adults	99,726

REGION 7



Region 7 is comprised of Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, and Nebraska. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of \$114 million. Of the total, almost \$69 million (60 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and almost \$45 million (40 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Missouri accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$52 million (45 percent) and Nebraska accounted for the lowest amount spending \$9.3 million (8 percent; [see Figure 39](#)).

FIGURE 39. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 7

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Iowa	\$28,279,978	25%
Kansas	\$24,470,387	22%
Missouri	\$51,506,529	45%
Nebraska	\$9,284,870	8%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 294,431 reported recipients from Region 7. Of the total recipients, 221,604 (75 percent) were children and 72,827 (25 percent) were adults. Missouri accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 115,049 (39 percent) and Iowa reported the lowest number of recipients with 50,183 (17 percent; [see Figure 40](#)).

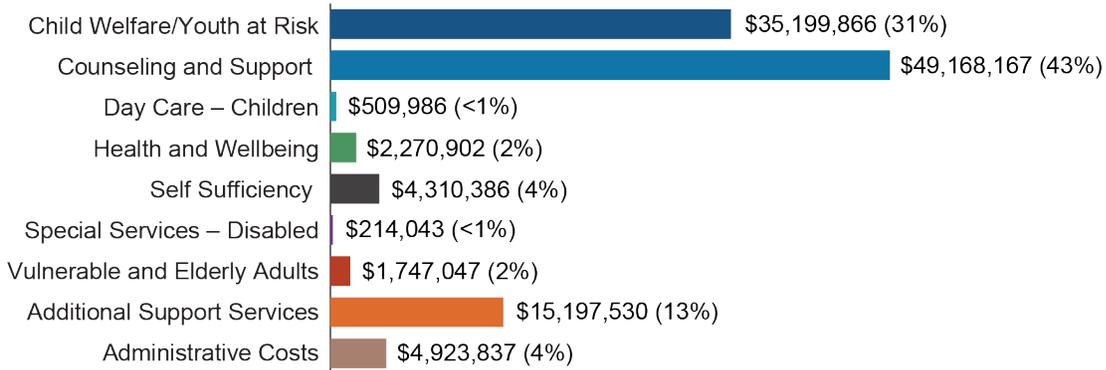
FIGURE 40. Total Recipients by State, Region 7

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Iowa	50,183	17%
Kansas	67,554	23%
Missouri	115,049	39%
Nebraska	61,645	21%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

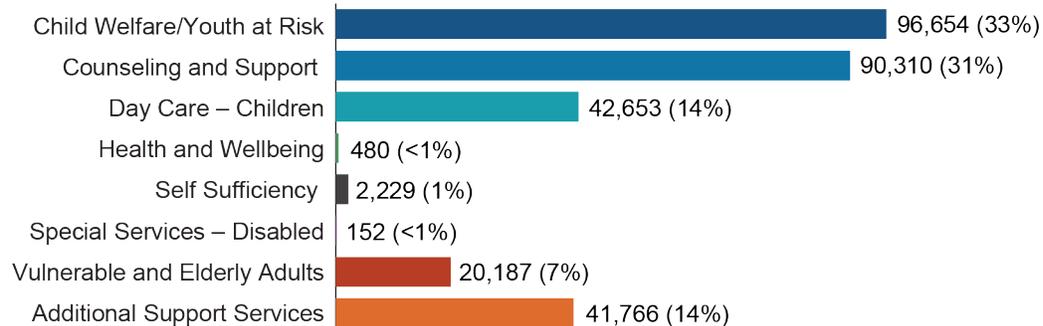
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 7 was Counseling and Support with approximately \$49 million (43 percent; [see Figure 41](#)).

FIGURE 41. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 7



Child Welfare/Youth at risk had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 96,654 (33 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 42](#)).

FIGURE 42. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 7



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Case Management had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$49 million) for this region while Adoption Services was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (6 million) for this region ([see Figure 43](#)).

FIGURE 43. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 7

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Case Management	\$49,168,167
Foster Care Services – Children	\$21,157,857
Home-Based Services	\$13,592,121
Protective Services – Children	\$8,168,390
Adoption Services	\$5,873,619

The highest number of recipients was reported in Case Management (90,310) while Other Services was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (21,046) for this region ([see Figure 44](#)).

FIGURE 44. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 7

Service Category	Recipients
Case Management	90,310
Protective Services – Children	52,858
Day Care – Children	42,653
Adoption Services	27,225
Other Services	21,046

REGION 8



Region 8 is comprised of Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of almost \$67 million. Of the total, \$54 million (81 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and under \$13 million (19 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Colorado accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$27 million (40 percent) and Wyoming accounted for the lowest amount spending \$2.9 million (4 percent; [see Figure 45](#)).

FIGURE 45. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 8

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Colorado	\$26,795,988	40%
Montana	\$7,344,713	11%
North Dakota	\$3,706,363	6%
South Dakota	\$6,479,809	10%
Utah	\$19,784,399	30%
Wyoming	\$2,873,944	4%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 305,714 reported recipients in Region 8. Of the total recipients, 205,962 (67 percent) were children and 99,752 (33 percent) were adults. Utah accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 205,559 (67 percent) and North Dakota reported the lowest number of recipients with 5,162 (2 percent; [see Figure 46](#)).

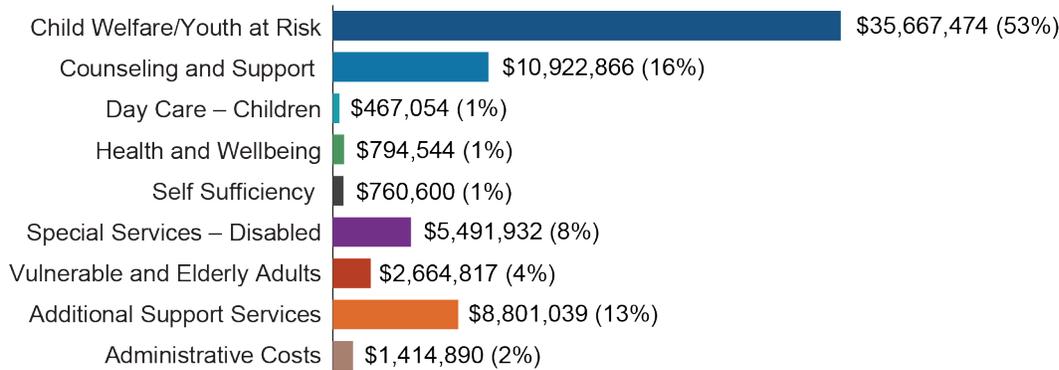
FIGURE 46. Total Recipients by State, Region 8²⁰

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Colorado	50,178	16%
Montana	13,129	4%
North Dakota	5,167	2%
South Dakota	22,425	7%
Utah	205,559	67%
Wyoming	9,256	3%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

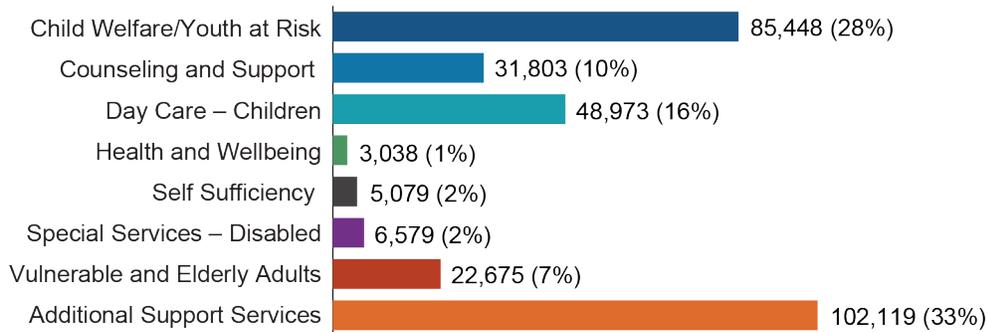
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 8 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with \$36 million (53 percent; [see Figure 47](#)).

FIGURE 47. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 8²¹



Additional Support Services had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 102,119 (33 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 48](#)).

FIGURE 48. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 8²²



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Foster Care Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$28 million) for this region while Protective Services – Children was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$4.7 million) for this region ([see Figure 49](#)).

FIGURE 49. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 8

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Foster Care Services – Children	\$28,151,335
Case Management	\$7,124,436
Special Services – Disabled	\$5,491,932
Home-Based Services	\$5,131,601
Protective Services – Children	\$4,680,617

The highest number of recipients was reported in Prevention and Intervention (60,365) while Transportation was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (18,070) for this region ([see Figure 50](#)).

FIGURE 50. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 8

Service Category	Recipients
Prevention and Intervention	60,365
Day Care – Children	48,973
Foster Care Services – Children	38,613
Protective Services – Children	37,511
Transportation	18,070

REGION 9



Region 9 is comprised of American Samoa, Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, Nevada, and the Northern Mariana Islands. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of over \$638 million. Of the total, \$247 million (39 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and \$391 million (61 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. California accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with \$556 million (87 percent) and American Samoa accounted for the lowest amount spending \$877,726 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 51](#)).

FIGURE 51. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 9²³

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
American Samoa	\$877,726	<1%
Arizona	\$48,705,872	8%
California	\$556,020,307	87%
Guam	\$2,922,351	<1%
Hawaii	\$15,063,326	2%
Nevada	\$13,548,830	2%
Northern Mariana Islands	\$1,360,726	<1%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 4.5 million reported recipients from Region 9. Of the total recipients, three million (66 percent) were children and 1.5 million (34 percent) were adults. California accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 2.7 million (60 percent) and Guam reported the lowest number of recipients with 5,531 (less than 1 percent; [see Figure 52](#)).

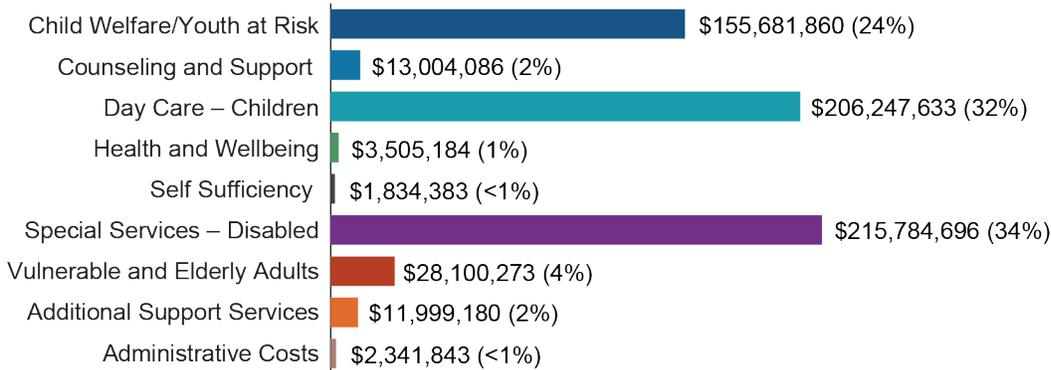
FIGURE 52. Total Recipients by State, Region 9

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
American Samoa	27,175	1%
Arizona	1,681,112	37%
California	2,697,566	60%
Guam	5,531	<1%
Hawaii	11,875	<1%
Nevada	81,535	2%
Northern Mariana Islands	15,827	<1%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

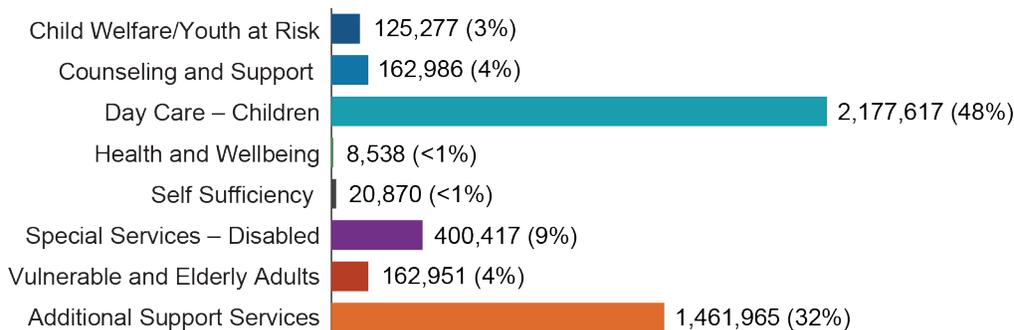
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 9 was Special Services – Disabled with almost \$216 million (34 percent; [see Figure 53](#)).

FIGURE 53. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 9²⁴



Day Care – Children had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 2.2 million (48 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 54](#)).

FIGURE 54. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 9



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Special Services – Disabled had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$216 million) for this region while Protective Services – Children was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$14 million) for this region ([see Figure 55](#)).

FIGURE 55. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 9

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Special Services – Disabled	\$215,784,696
Day Care – Children	\$206,247,633
Foster Care Services – Children	\$140,195,215
Foster Care Services – Adults	\$16,262,222
Protective Services – Children	\$14,444,619

The highest number of recipients was reported in Day Care – Children (2.2 million) while Case Management was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (80,695) for this region ([see Figure 56](#)).

FIGURE 56. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 9

Service Category	Recipients
Day Care – Children	2,177,617
Other Services	1,306,546
Special Services – Disabled	400,417
Foster Care Services – Children	111,374
Case Management	80,695

REGION 10



Region 10 is comprised of Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. In FY 2017, states in this region reported Total SSBG Expenditures of almost \$76 million. Of the total, \$65 million (86 percent) were SSBG Expenditures and approximately \$11 million (14 percent) were from TANF transfer funds. Washington accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures with almost \$41 million (54 percent) and Alaska accounted for the lowest amount spending \$5.3 million (7 percent; [see Figure 57](#)).

FIGURE 57. Total SSBG Expenditures by State, Region 10

State	Total SSBG Expenditures	Regional Percent
Alaska	\$5,334,963	7%
Idaho	\$9,385,006	12%
Oregon	\$20,413,880	27%
Washington	\$40,782,288	54%



In FY 2017, there were a total of 306,535 reported recipients from Region 9. Of the total recipients, 306,297 (99 percent) were children and 238 (less than one percent) were adults. Washington accounted for the highest number of recipients with a total of 161,713 (53 percent) and Idaho reported the lowest number of recipients with 26,770 (9 percent; [see Figure 58](#)).

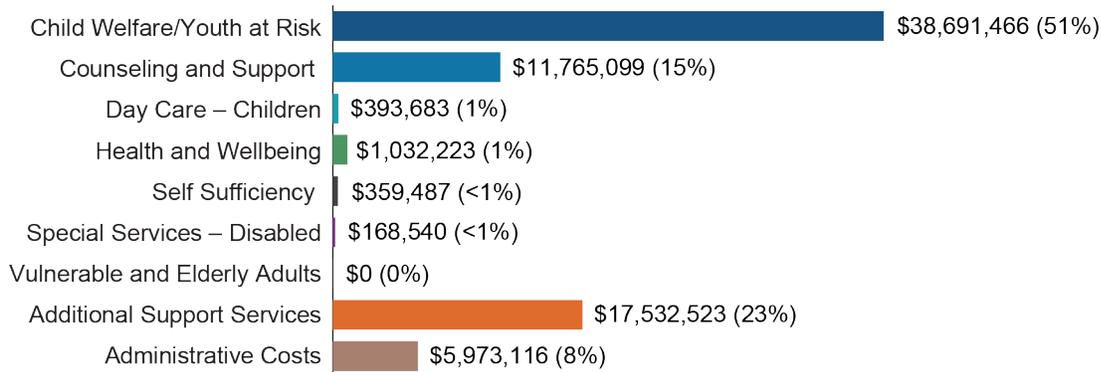
FIGURE 58. Total Recipients by State, Region 10²⁵

State	Total Recipients	Regional Percent
Alaska	63,235	21%
Idaho	26,770	9%
Oregon	54,817	18%
Washington	161,713	53%

HIGH LEVEL SERVICE AREAS

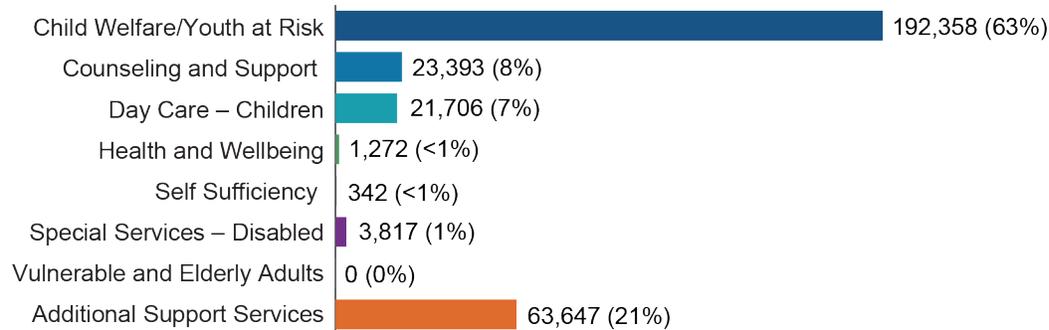
In FY 2017, the HLSA that accounted for the highest Total SSBG Expenditures in Region 10 was Child Welfare/Youth at Risk with almost \$39 million (51 percent; [see Figure 59](#)).

FIGURE 59. Total SSBG Expenditure by HLSA, Region 10



Child Welfare/Youth at Risk at risk had the highest number of reported recipients with a total of 192,358 (63 percent) receiving services in FY 2017 ([see Figure 60](#)).

FIGURE 60. Total Recipients by HLSA, Region 10



SSBG SERVICE CATEGORIES

Foster Care Services – Children had the highest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$23 million) for this region while Other Services was the service category with the lowest Total SSBG Expenditures (\$3.2 million) for this region ([see Figure 61](#)).

FIGURE 61. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Total SSBG Expenditures, Region 10

Service Category	Total SSBG Expenditures
Foster Care Services - Children	\$23,463,259
Protective Services - Children	\$12,446,867
Prevention and Intervention	\$12,129,491
Case Management	\$11,765,099
Other Services	\$3,220,039

The highest number of recipients was reported in Protective Services - Children (130,758) while Case Management was the service category with the lowest number of reported recipients (23,393) for this region ([see Figure 62](#)).

FIGURE 62. Top 5 SSBG Service Categories by Recipients, Region 10

Service Category	Recipients
Protective Services – Children	130,758
Prevention and Intervention	42,633
Foster Care Services – Children	36,736
Adoption Services	24,779
Case Management	23,393

ACF REGION 1

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Connecticut
 Maine
 Massachusetts
 Massachusetts Commission for the Blind

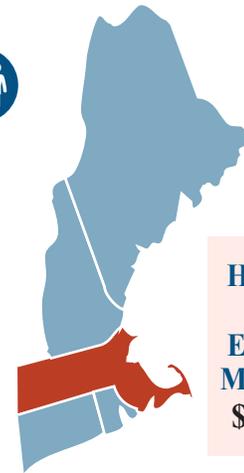
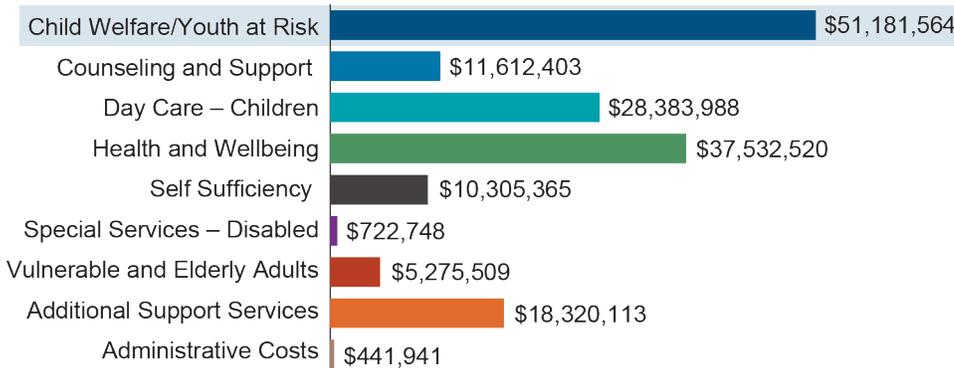
New Hampshire
 Rhode Island
 Vermont



\$163,776,151
 TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$71,616,159
 SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$92,159,992
 TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



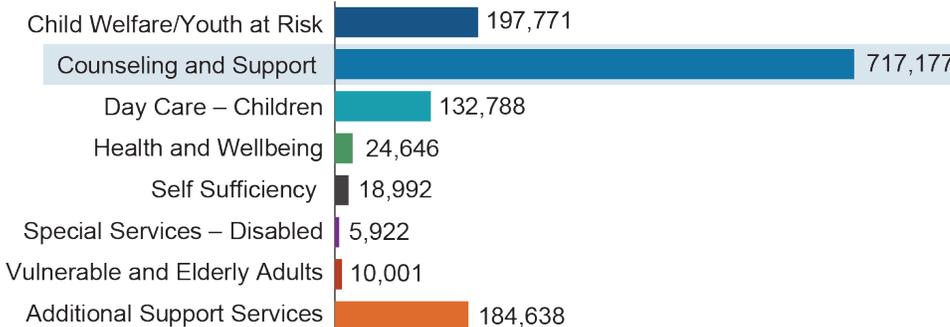
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Massachusetts \$78,556,215



1,291,935
 TOTAL RECIPIENTS

541,019
 CHILDREN
750,916
 ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Connecticut 498,464

ACF REGION 2

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



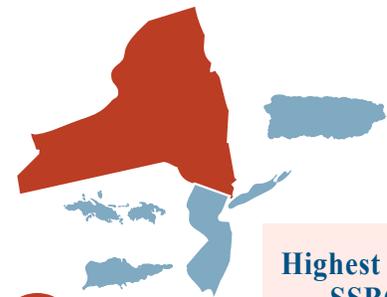
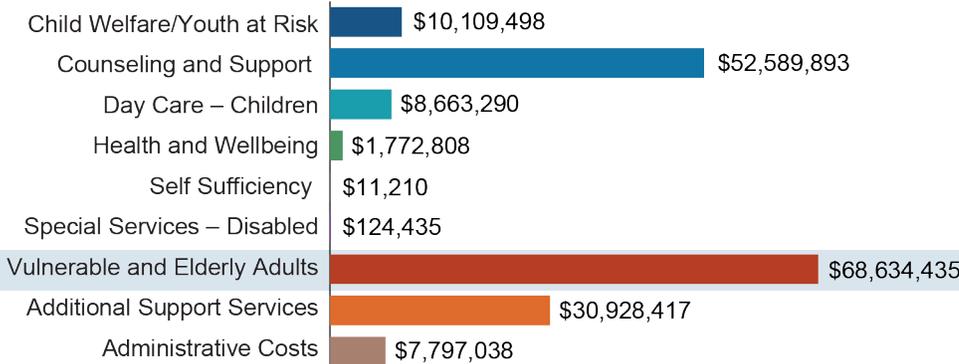
New Jersey
New York
Puerto Rico
U.S. Virgin Islands



\$180,631,024
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$152,619,845
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$28,011,179
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



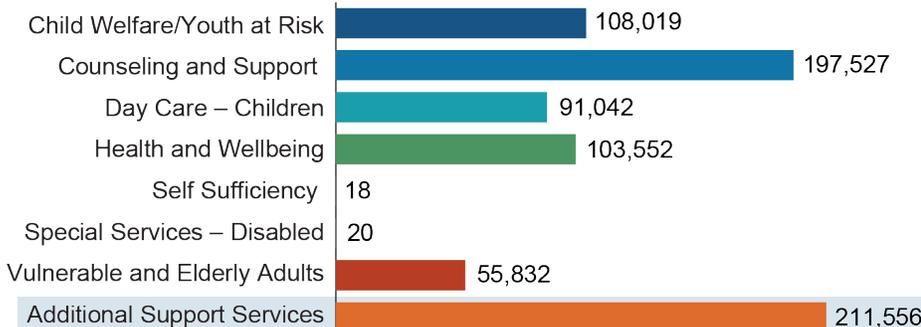
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures New York \$101,354,612



767,566
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

514,574
CHILDREN
252,992
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients New York 421,167



ACF REGION 3

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Delaware
District of Columbia
Maryland

Pennsylvania
Virginia
West Virginia

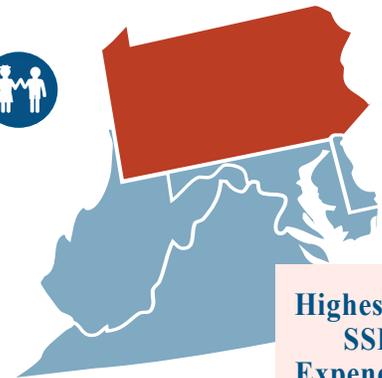
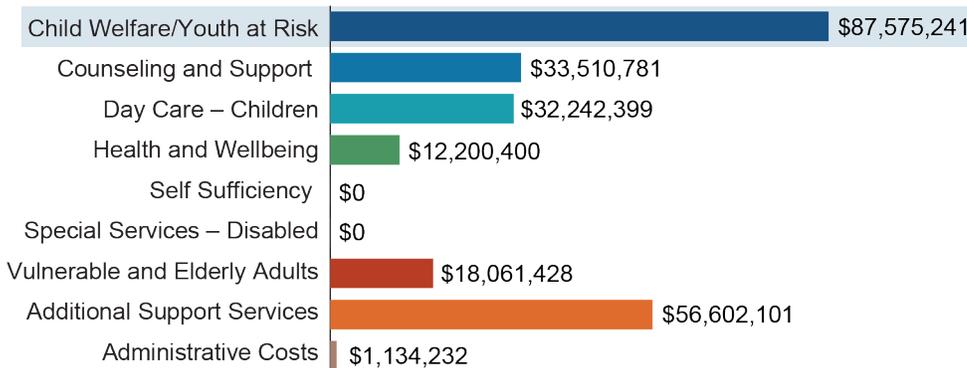


\$241,326,582
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$156,821,907
SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$84,504,675
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



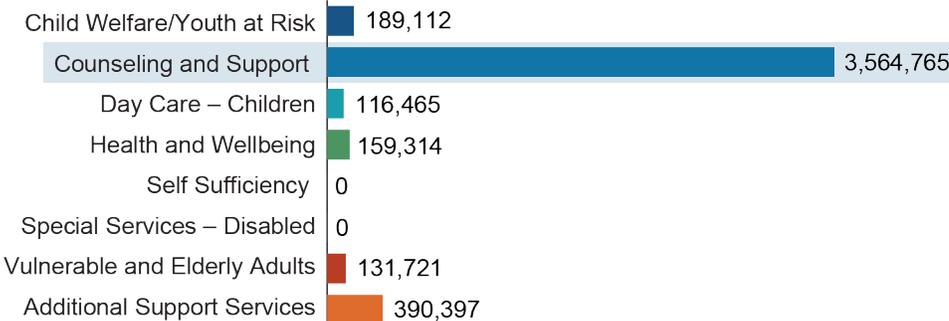
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Pennsylvania \$96,329,353



4,551,774
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

1,612,967
CHILDREN
2,938,807
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Pennsylvania 4,252,890

ACF REGION 4

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Alabama
Florida
Georgia
Kentucky

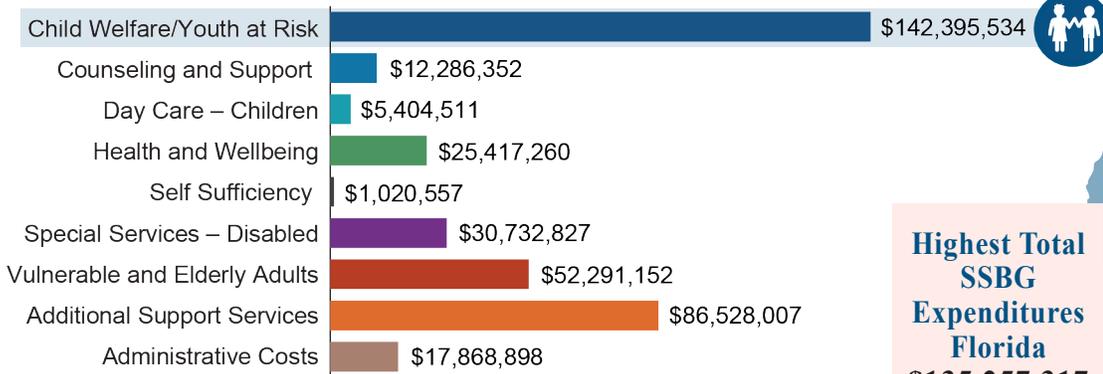
Mississippi
North Carolina
South Carolina
Tennessee



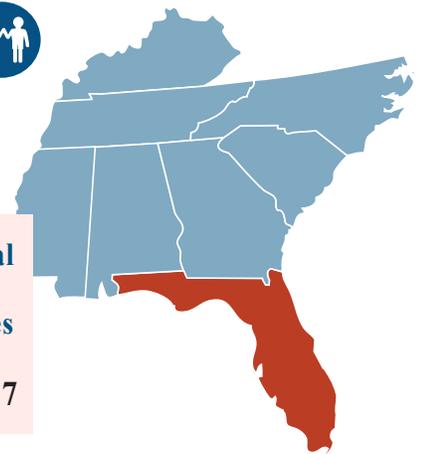
\$373,945,098
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$306,463,326
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$67,481,772
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



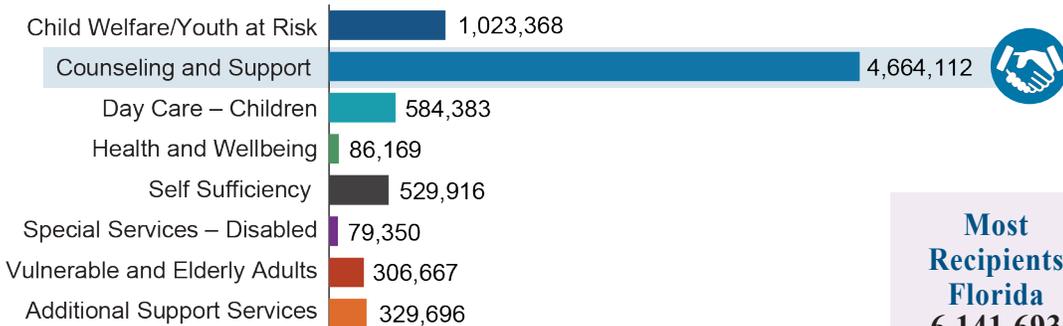
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Florida \$135,257,317



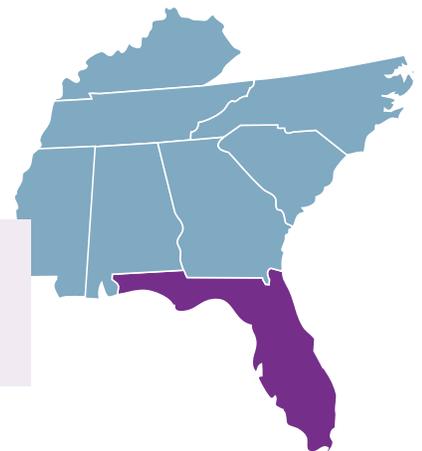
7,603,661
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

1,863,639
CHILDREN
5,740,022
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Florida 6,141,693



ACF REGION 5

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Minnesota

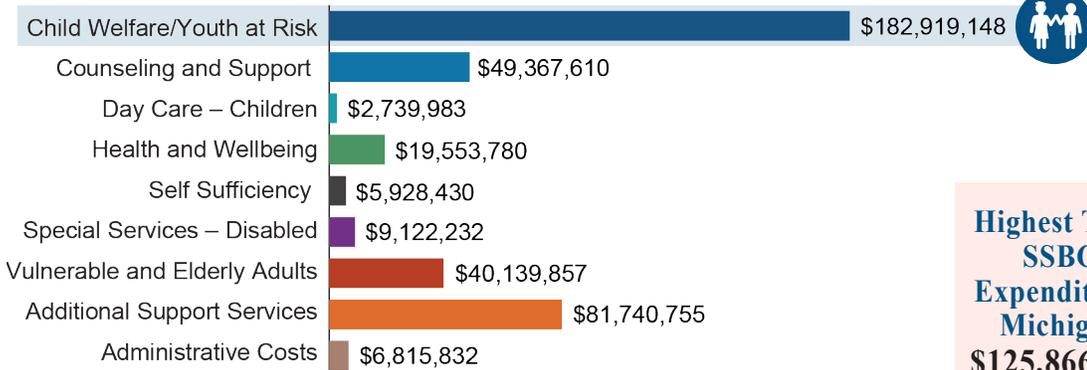
Ohio
Wisconsin



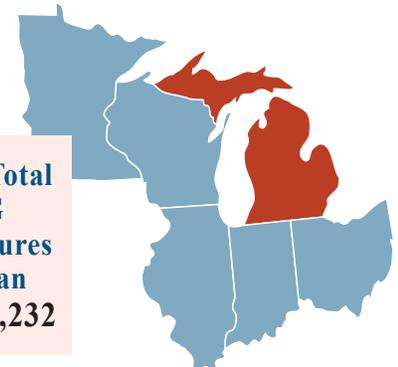
\$398,327,627
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$244,039,389
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$154,288,238
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



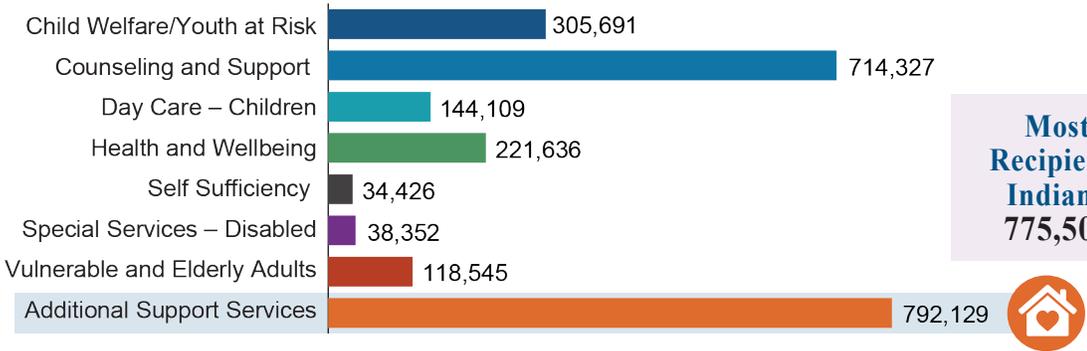
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Michigan \$125,866,232



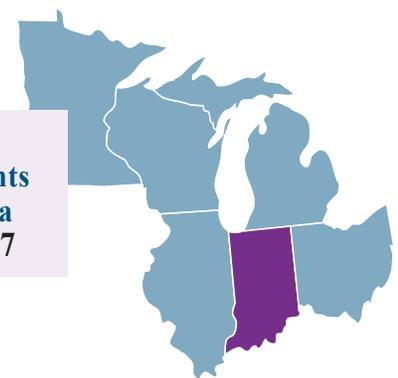
2,369,215
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

880,963
CHILDREN
1,488,252
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Indiana 775,507



ACF REGION 6

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Arkansas
Louisiana
New Mexico

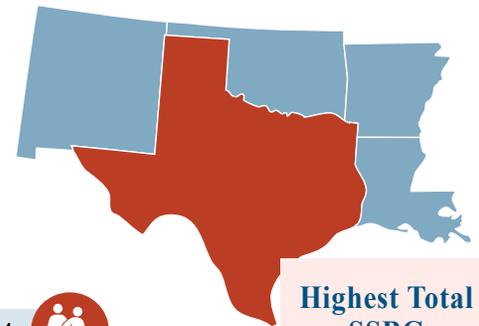
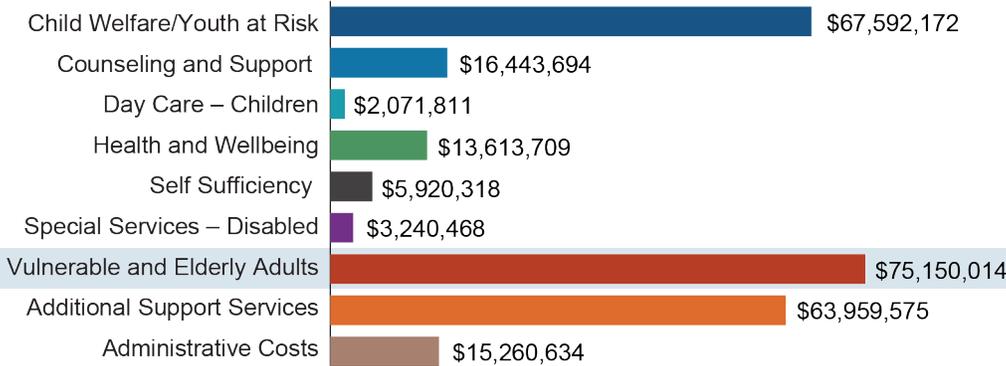
Oklahoma
Texas



\$263,252,395
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$197,368,402
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$65,883,993
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



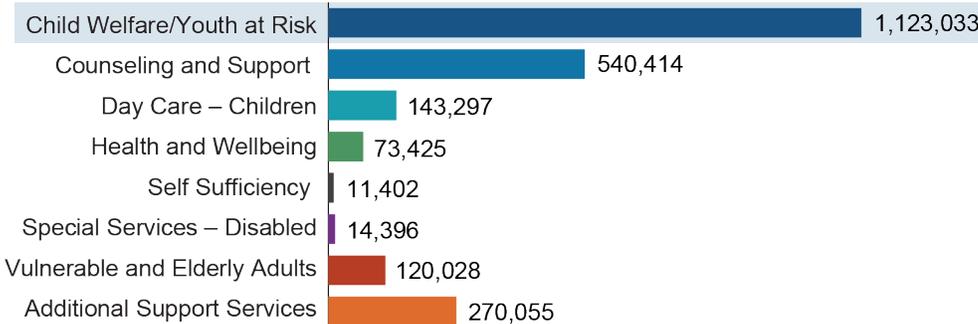
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Texas
\$166,957,446



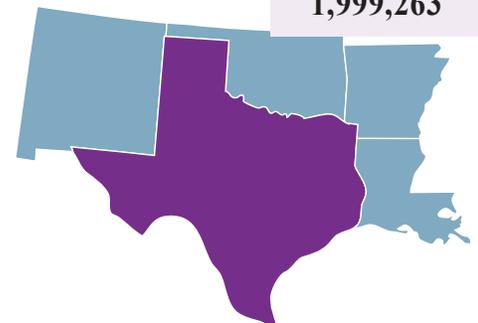
2,296,050
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

1,221,240
CHILDREN
1,074,810
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA

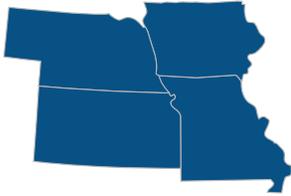


Most Recipients Texas
1,999,263



ACF REGION 7

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



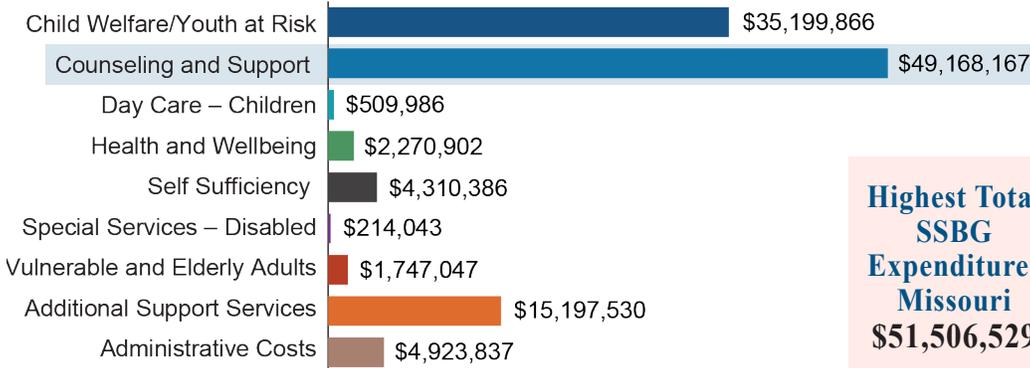
Iowa
Kansas
Missouri
Nebraska



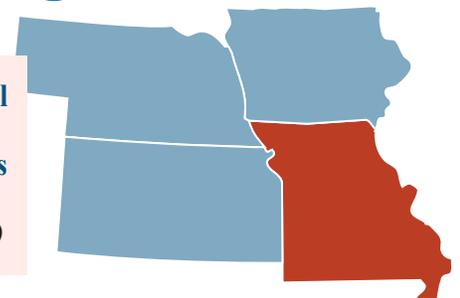
\$113,541,764
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$68,688,397
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$44,853,367
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



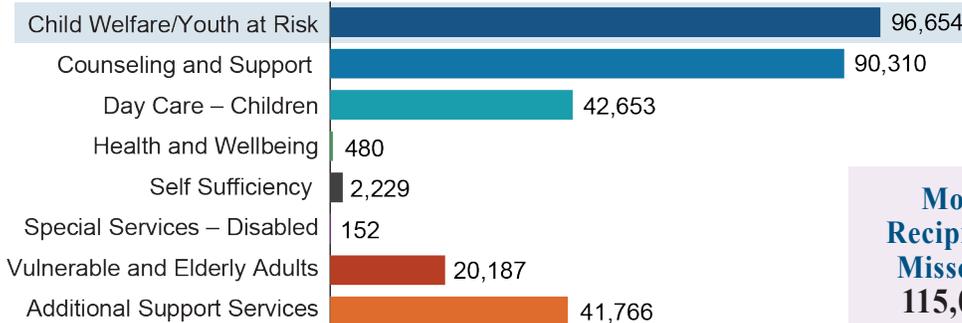
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Missouri \$51,506,529



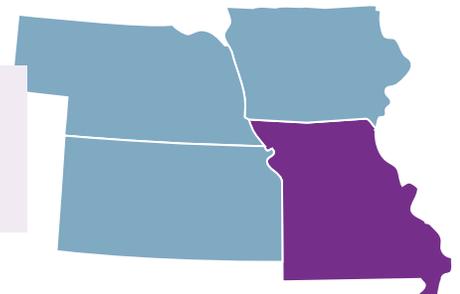
294,431
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

221,604
CHILDREN
72,827
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA

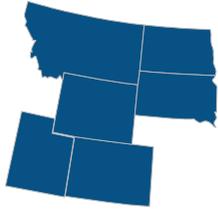


Most Recipients Missouri 115,049



ACF REGION 8

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



Colorado
Montana
North Dakota
South Dakota

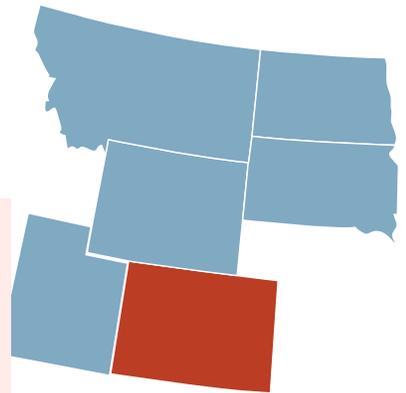
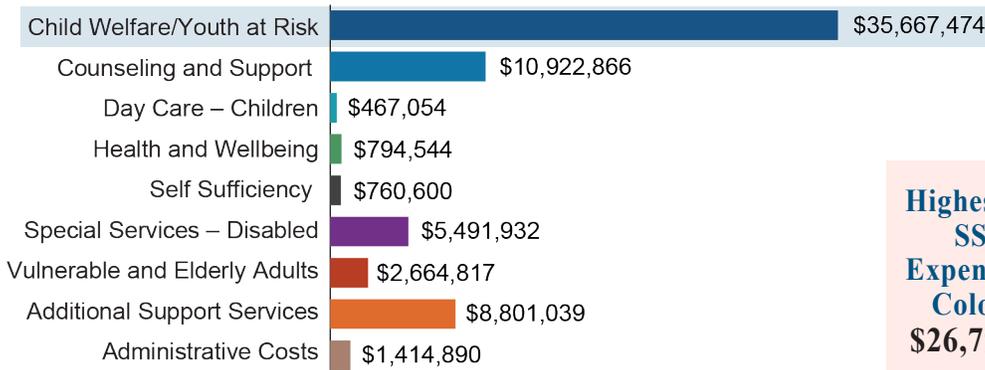
Utah
Wyoming



\$66,985,216
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$54,395,889
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$12,589,327
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



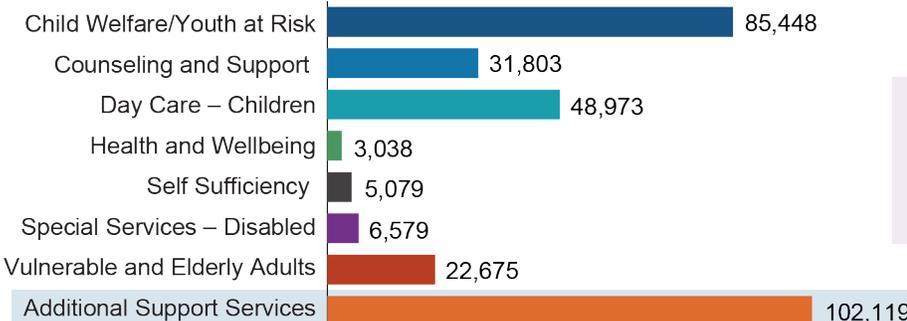
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Colorado \$26,795,988



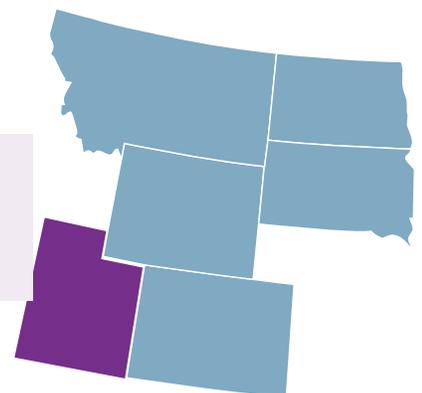
305,714
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

205,962
CHILDREN
99,752
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Utah 205,559



ACF REGION 9

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



American Samoa
Arizona
California
Guam

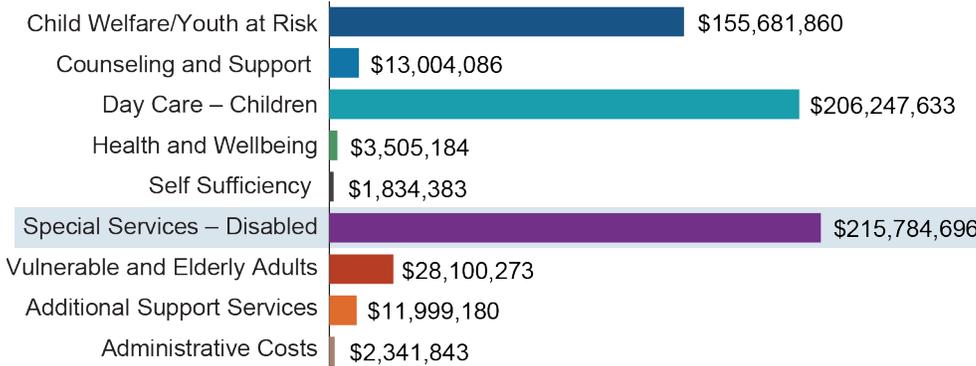
Hawaii
Nevada
Northern Mariana Islands



\$638,499,138
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$247,153,124
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$391,346,014
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



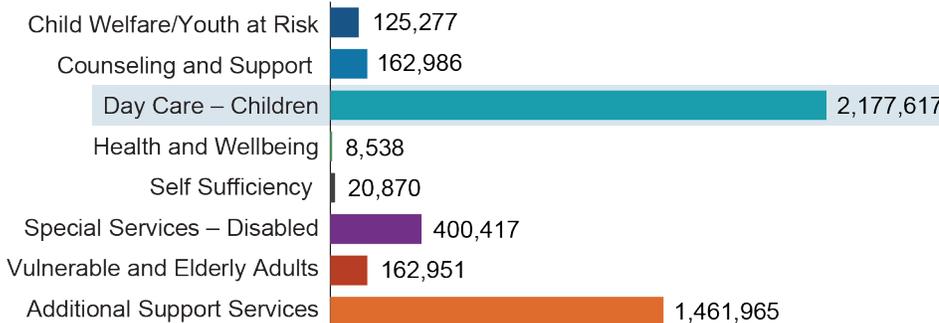
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures California \$556,020,307



4,520,621
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

3,002,935
CHILDREN
1,517,686
ADULTS

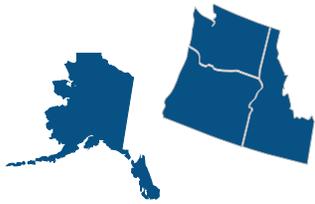
RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients California 2,697,566

ACF REGION 10

SSBG EXPENDITURES AND RECIPIENTS



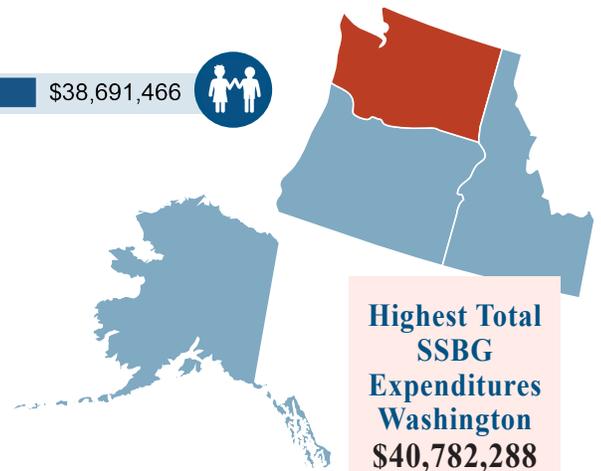
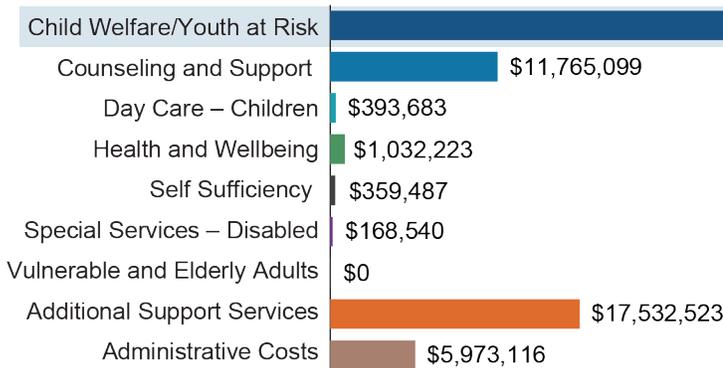
Alaska
Idaho
Oregon
Washington



\$75,916,137
TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES

\$65,363,088
SSBG EXPENDITURES
\$10,553,049
TANF TRANSFERS

TOTAL SSBG EXPENDITURES BY HLSA



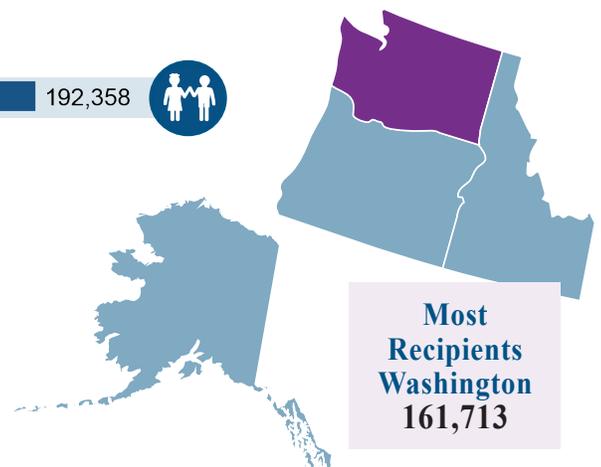
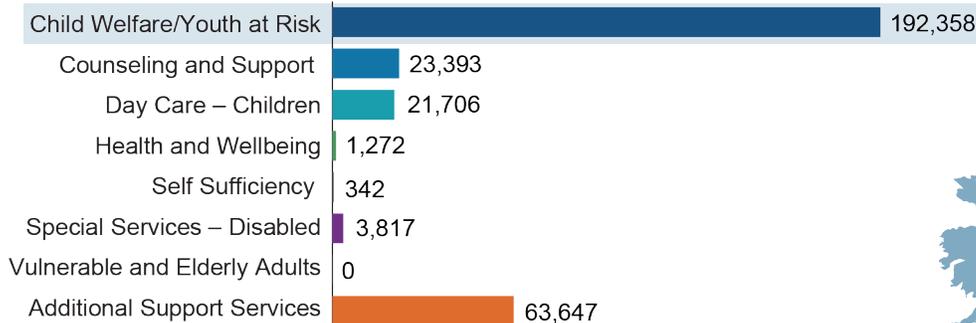
Highest Total SSBG Expenditures Washington \$40,782,288



306,535
TOTAL RECIPIENTS

306,297
CHILDREN
238
ADULTS

RECIPIENTS BY HLSA



Most Recipients Washington 161,713

ENDNOTES

- 1 The Massachusetts Commission for the Blind has administered a separate program and published a separate pre-expenditure report since October 1, 1982. The Massachusetts Commission for the Blind and the Executive Office of Health and Human Services have an agreement by which Block Grant funds will continue to be allocated annually.
- 2 The original welfare reform law (P.L. 104-193) set the limit on transfers from TANF to SSBG at 10 percent of the TANF block grant. P.L. 105-178 (Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century) reduced funding for SSBG and the transfer authority from TANF to SSBG to 4.25 percent, effective FY 2001.
- 3 As defined and revised annually by the Office of Management and Budget, 42 U.S.C. §604(d)(3)(B).
- 4 SSBG appropriations for Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands are determined according to standard ratios established at the inception of the SSBG.
- 5 The original welfare reform law (P.L. 104-193) set the limit on transfers from TANF to SSBG at 10 percent of the TANF block grant. The Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (P.L. 105-178) reduced funding for SSBG and the transfer authority from TANF to SSBG to 4.25 percent, effective FY 2001. TEA also established a new, lower SSBG funding ceiling of \$1.7 billion starting in FY 2001. However, annual appropriation bills and temporary extension legislation (that continued TANF on the terms of previous years) have provided for a 10 percent transfer limit for FY 2001 and each subsequent fiscal year.
- 6 Funds transferred from TANF to SSBG are to be used only for programs or services to children or their families whose income is less than 200 percent of the federal income poverty guideline applicable to a family of the size involved (as defined and revised annually by the Office of Management and Budget). – 42 U.S.C. §604(d)(3)(B).
- 7 “In reporting recipient and expenditure data, each state must report actual numbers of recipients and actual expenditures when this information is available. For purposes of this report, each state should, if possible, count only a single recipient for each service. States should also consider a service provided to a recipient for the length of the reporting period (one year) or any fraction thereof as a single service. Data based on sampling and/or estimates will be accepted when actual figures are unavailable. Each state must indicate for each service whether the data are based on actual figures, sampling, or estimates and must describe the sampling and/or estimation process(es) it used to obtain these data in the annual report. Each state must also indicate, in reporting recipient data, whether the data reflects an unduplicated count of recipients.” – 45 C.F.R. §96.74(b)(3).
- 8 “Each state must use its own definition of the terms “child” and “adult” in reporting the data required in paragraphs (a) (1) through (5) of this section.” – 45 C.F.R. §96.74(b)(5).
- 9 45 C.F.R. §96.74(b).
- 10 Appendix A to 45 C.F.R. Part 96 - Uniform Definition of Services, Federal Register, Volume 58, Number 218, Monday, November 15, 1993.
- 11 Pavetti, L., & Floyd, I. (2016, April 18). Eliminating Social Services Block Grant Would Weaken Services for Vulnerable Children, Adults, and Disabled. Retrieved from <https://www.cbpp.org/research/eliminating-social-services-block-grant-would-weaken-services-for-vulnerable-children>
- 12 The Self-Sufficiency High Level Service Area is a new High Level Service Area for FY 2017 and was created by rearranging the placement of SSBG service categories within the High Level Service Areas.
- 13 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 14 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 15 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 16 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 17 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 18 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 19 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 20 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 21 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 22 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 23 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 24 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- 25 These percentages do not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.