

**TABLE 1C**  
**Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates**  
**Fiscal Year 2017 to Fiscal Year 2018**

ACF/OFA: 05/15/2019

STATE	ALL-FAMILIES RATE				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE			
	FY2017 Rate	FY2018 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change	FY2017 Rate	FY2018 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	53.0%	48.1%	-4.9%	-9.2%	69.5%	57.9%	-11.6%	-16.7%
Alabama	57.1%	54.9%	-2.2%	-3.9%	59.4%	62.9%	3.5%	5.9%
Alaska	40.5%	44.8%	4.3%	10.6%	51.1%	53.1%	2.0%	3.9%
Arizona	23.6%	20.5%	-3.1%	-13.1%	67.4%	54.9%	-12.5%	-18.5%
Arkansas	40.4%	31.2%	-9.2%	-22.8%	30.5%	31.5%	1.0%	3.3%
California	63.6%	56.9%	-6.7%	-10.5%	67.9%	37.5%	-30.4%	-44.8%
Colorado	28.5%	33.6%	5.1%	17.9%	30.9%	79.5%	48.6%	157.3%
Connecticut	42.7%	25.8%	-16.9%	-39.6%	1/			
Delaware	31.6%	27.0%	-4.6%	-14.6%	1/			
District of Col.	47.7%	50.0%	2.3%	4.8%	1/			
Florida	40.1%	38.7%	-1.4%	-3.5%	50.3%	43.2%	-7.1%	-14.1%
Georgia	33.5%	4.8%	-28.7%	-85.7%	1/			
Guam	27.2%	31.5%	4.3%	15.8%	37.2%	53.2%	16.0%	43.0%
Hawaii	38.7%	34.1%	-4.6%	-11.9%	56.3%	51.4%	-4.9%	-8.7%
Idaho	52.4%	60.9%	8.5%	16.2%	1/			
Illinois	72.6%	65.1%	-7.5%	-10.3%	1/			
Indiana	29.2%	30.7%	1.5%	5.1%	42.7%	26.0%	-16.7%	-39.1%
Iowa	34.5%	33.4%	-1.1%	-3.2%	36.0%	33.3%	-2.7%	-7.5%
Kansas	35.6%	38.0%	2.4%	6.7%	37.7%	37.1%	-0.6%	-1.6%
Kentucky	47.6%	52.5%	4.9%	10.3%	53.6%	58.4%	4.8%	9.0%
Louisiana	12.9%	4.8%	-8.1%	-62.8%	1/			
Maine	88.7%	90.7%	2.0%	2.3%	97.6%	97.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	29.2%	28.0%	-1.2%	-4.1%	1/			
Massachusetts	66.4%	66.8%	0.4%	0.6%	93.2%	94.7%	1.5%	1.6%
Michigan	61.4%	60.2%	-1.2%	-2.0%	1/			
Minnesota	38.9%	37.2%	-1.7%	-4.4%	1/			
Mississippi	59.1%	51.7%	-7.4%	-12.5%	1/			
Missouri	27.3%	24.8%	-2.5%	-9.2%	1/			
Montana	33.2%	35.0%	1.8%	5.4%	32.2%	38.8%	6.6%	20.5%
Nebraska	45.2%	44.4%	-0.8%	-1.8%	1/			
Nevada	37.4%	38.2%	0.8%	2.1%	48.7%	47.4%	-1.3%	-2.7%
New Hampshire	77.7%	70.3%	-7.4%	-9.5%	1/			
New Jersey	27.4%	27.8%	0.4%	1.5%	1/	94.4%	94.4%	100.0%
New Mexico	53.5%	51.1%	-2.4%	-4.5%	59.6%	64.2%	4.6%	7.7%
New York	25.5%	24.6%	-0.9%	-3.5%	1/			
North Carolina	19.5%	24.7%	5.2%	26.7%	21.7%	29.6%	7.9%	36.4%
North Dakota	66.8%	68.7%	1.9%	2.8%	1/			
Ohio	56.3%	44.4%	-11.9%	-21.1%	63.2%	50.5%	-12.7%	-20.1%
Oklahoma	33.6%	34.5%	0.9%	2.7%	1/			
Oregon	71.5%	68.6%	-2.9%	-4.1%	98.6%	98.7%	0.1%	0.1%
Pennsylvania	21.8%	23.2%	1.4%	6.4%	41.0%	38.9%	-2.1%	-5.1%
Puerto Rico	14.0%	11.0%	-3.0%	-21.4%	1/			
Rhode Island	8.5%	8.2%	-0.3%	-3.5%	5.8%	7.1%	1.3%	22.4%
South Carolina	43.6%	43.5%	-0.1%	-0.2%	1/			
South Dakota	60.1%	58.6%	-1.5%	-2.5%	1/			
Tennessee	35.6%	31.2%	-4.4%	-12.4%	26.5%	27.9%	1.4%	5.3%
Texas	20.5%	17.9%	-2.6%	-12.7%	1/			
Utah	10.8%	10.0%	-0.8%	-7.4%	1/			
Vermont	44.0%	47.0%	3.0%	6.8%	56.9%	58.5%	1.6%	2.8%
Virgin Islands	8.4%	4.2%	-4.2%	-50.0%	1/			
Virginia	37.1%	36.8%	-0.3%	-0.8%	1/			
Washington	48.9%	50.4%	1.5%	3.1%	66.2%	69.0%	2.8%	4.2%
West Virginia	38.4%	36.9%	-1.5%	-3.9%	1/			
Wisconsin	36.7%	44.1%	7.4%	20.2%	37.6%	47.5%	9.9%	26.3%
Wyoming	68.8%	73.3%	4.5%	6.5%	68.0%	73.3%	5.3%	7.8%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.