

# Early Care and Education Usage and Households' Out-of-Pocket Costs: Tabulations from the National Survey of Early Care and Education (NSECE)



**NSECE TABULATIONS**  
OPRE Report #2016-09 | August 2016



National Survey of **Early Care & Education**

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## NSECE TABULATIONS

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# Introduction

This set of statistical tables presents estimates from the National Survey of Early Care and Education (NSECE) Household Survey. The NSECE is a set of four integrated, nationally representative surveys conducted in 2012. These were surveys of: 1) households with children under 13 years of age, 2) home-based providers of early care and education (ECE), 3) center-based providers of ECE, and 4) the center-based provider workforce. Together they characterize the supply of and demand for ECE in the United States and permit better understanding of how well families' needs and preferences coordinate with providers' offerings and constraints. The study is funded by the Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation (OPRE) in the Administration for Children and Families (ACF), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

The NSECE used a multistage probability design and two independent samples (one each for households and for ECE providers from administrative lists). Because the experiences of low-income families are of special interest in public policy addressing early care and education and school-age care (ECE/SA), the NSECE oversampled low-income areas. The study used a provider-cluster approach for sampling all four surveys from the same small geographic areas. This approach allows the survey to document the interaction of the supply of and demand for ECE where it occurs—in local communities—while simultaneously capturing data that efficiently construct national estimates.

The **Household Survey** was conducted with a parent or guardian of a child or children under age 13 in households with at least one member child under age 13. Eligible respondents were identified through the Household Screener based only on the presence of an age-eligible child. Screening was completed by mail, by phone, and in person. All of these interviews were conducted by an interviewer, primarily in person with a small fraction by telephone. Distinctive features of the household questionnaire include collection of data on all children under age 13 (not just a focal child) and collection of child care payment data at the child-provider pair level rather than in aggregate. Most relevant for this brief, the Household data include Child Calendar and Adult Calendar data on the timing of nonparental care and work-related activities for each child, adult and caregiver in the household. This document draws from 11,629 interviews with adults in households with children under age 13.

The extensive tables in this document describe four main aspects of households' use of nonparental care: types of care, combinations of types of care, hours of care, and parents' out of pocket costs for care. These aspects are reported by child age, by household characteristics such as the household's income-to-poverty ratio, and by two aspects of the community where the household is located (poverty density and urbanicity).

**Child age.** Age of child is calculated in months at the time of the interview, which took place January through June, 2012. In general, four age categories are presented: 0 through 35 months, 36 through 71 months, 72 through 95 months, and 96 through 155 months. Note that the last of these categories is 48 months long, while the others are each 36 months. The categories are selected to be evenly spaced in the early ages to enhance comparability of estimates across categories. Children generally transition into kindergarten and elementary school during the 60 to 71 months age range, so interpretation of ECE usage in that period can be challenging. Similarly, parents may begin to think of children's activities differently as they approach 13 years of age, so that an activity such as dance lessons or a basketball club at the recreation center that for younger children is non-parental care may not have been reported as such for a 12 year old.

**Household poverty ratio.** Poverty ratio is the ratio of a household's 2011 reported income to the 2011 federal poverty threshold defined for that household's size and age composition. In 2011, the federal poverty level was \$18,123 a year for a family of three with two children (more detail is available here <https://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.htm>). In this report, the ratio is reported in 100 percent categories, such as less than 100 percent of the federal poverty level, or 300 percent or higher of the federal poverty level. The middle categories 100 to 199 percent and 200 to 299 percent are sometimes combined due to small sample sizes.

**Community poverty density.** We define as low poverty density communities with less than 13.9 percent of their population in poverty; moderate density indicates poverty rates between 13.9 and 20 percent; communities with more than 20 percent of residents in poverty are designated as high poverty density. A community is a cluster of neighboring census tracts. Populations in poverty are adjusted for proximity to the geographic center of the community and for census tract population under age 18.

**Community urbanicity.** We designate a community as a high-density urban area (85 percent or more of the total population is urban), a moderate-density urban area (at least 30 percent and up to 85 percent of the total population is urban), or rural area (less than 30 percent of the total population is urban). A community is a cluster of neighboring census tracts. Urban population counts are adjusted for proximity to the geographic center of the community and for census tract population under age 18.

## Overview and Orientation

This set of tabulations is organized into four sections by topic and unit of analysis. Exhibit 1 on page five lists each section and the tables within it. An introduction for each section summarizes the section content, defines key concepts relevant to the tables, and explains the table numbering scheme.

### Section I. Child-level Estimates on Regular Type of Care

Tables 1 through 4 report **child-level data** from the provider roster. Estimates are for the numbers and proportions of children that are reported to have providers of different types, whether or not those providers provided care in the week prior to the interview. A child may have multiple providers and so report 'any regular usage' of multiple types of care. A child may appear in counts of two different types of care, but would be counted only once for a given type of care, even if s/he had more than one provider in that type of care. K-8 schooling is included to provide context, although regular schooling is not defined as early care and education.

### Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost

Tables 5 through 12 report **arrangement-level data**. Arrangements are child-provider pairs. Providers may participate in multiple arrangements within the same household, and children or households may also have arrangements with multiple providers. A household may similarly have multiple children in a given age bracket. Hours data come from the Child Calendar about the week prior to the interview. Cost data include regular providers whether or not they cared for the child in the reference week, and pertain to usual costs, not necessarily to costs incurred in the week prior to the interview.

### Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care

Tables 13 through 19 report **child-level data** by common combinations of types of care. A child appears only once in each table, possibly in a care combination that indicates use of multiple types of care.

#### **Section IV. Household-level Cost Data**

Tables 20 through 27 report **household-level cost data**. These tabulations pertain to households that have at least one regular ECE arrangement, whether or not that is a paid arrangement (some rows of the tables are restricted to households paying for at least one arrangement). Household characteristics such as number of children, presence of children in each age group, or number of parents and their employment status are for the entire household; each individual child may not be using regular ECE or have a paid arrangement.

**Exhibit 1. Households' Use of Early Care and Education Table Overview**

<b>Section I. Child-level Estimates: Use of Regular ECE</b>	
Table 1	Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates
	Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 2	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 3	by Community Poverty Density
Table 4	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost</b>	
	Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates
Table 5	by Child Age Group
Table 6	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 7	by Community Poverty Density
Table 8	by Community Urbanicity
	Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care
Table 9	by Child Age Group
Table 10	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 11	by Community Poverty Density
Table 12	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care</b>	
	Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 13	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 14	by Community Poverty Density
Table 15	by Community Urbanicity
Table 16	Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, by Child Age Group
	Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 17	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 18	by Community Poverty Density
Table 19	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section IV. Household-level Cost Data</b>	
Table 20	Combinations of Regular ECE and K-8th grade schooling enrollment, Household-Level Estimates, by Age of Child
	Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE
Table 21	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 22	by Community Poverty Density
Table 23	by Community Urbanicity
Table 24	by Presence of Child in Age Group
Table 25	by Number of Children under Age 13
Table 26	by Number of Resident Parents
Table 27	by Proportion of Parents Employed

## SECTION I. CHILD-LEVEL ESTIMATES OF TYPES CARE

### Overview

<b>Section I. Child-level Estimates: Use of Regular ECE</b>	
Table 1	Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates
	Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 2	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 3	by Community Poverty
Table 4	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost</b>	
<b>Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care</b>	
<b>Section IV. Household-level Cost Data</b>	

Section I tables report **child-level data** from the provider roster. Estimates are for the numbers and proportions of children that are reported to have providers of different types, whether or not those providers provided care in the week prior to the interview. A child may have multiple providers and so report 'any regular usage' of multiple types of care. A child may appear in counts of two different types of care, but would be counted only once for a given type of care, even if s/he had more than one provider in that type of care. K-8 schooling is included to provide context, although regular schooling is not defined as early care and education.

Tables have been divided into subtables. The numbering scheme for tables 2 through 4 indexes the child age group (0-36 months, 37-60 months, 61 months or greater). Table 1 is more complex and contains multiple subtables. The breakdown below illustrates the logic between the table numbering and content displayed in each table:

#### Table 1

<b>1.00</b>	<b>Age 0 year</b>	
	<b>1.00.1</b>	All Households and Poverty Ratio < 100%
	<b>1.00.2</b>	Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%
<b>1.01</b>	<b>Age 1 year</b>	
	<b>1.01.1</b>	All Households and Poverty Ratio < 100%
	<b>1.01.2</b>	Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%

## Key Concepts

**Type of Nonparental Care.** The Household Survey Child Calendar collected the whereabouts of each child under age 13 years throughout the week prior to the interview. In addition, respondents reported ECE providers who usually care for their child at least five hours weekly, but did not do so in the prior week. A variety of data were used to classify each arrangement (child-provider pair) into a type of care. These include information from the respondent about:

- whether the provider was an individual or an organization;
- the regularity of that care;
- what personal relationship, if any, the household had with an individual provider prior to the establishment of an ECE arrangement;
- whether or not an individual provider is paid for ECE;
- the child's age
- whether or not the care was drop-in, single activity, or for regular elementary or middle schooling.

Together, these data informed the identification of the nine types of non-parental care providers listed in the table below. To be able to completely account for children's time in a week, we include 'parental care' (type 9) as a type in the taxonomy, although parental care is, by definition, not a type of non-parental care. Respondents reported only children's time in non-parental care; during undesignated time, we infer children to be in parental care. Also for comprehensiveness and to provide a comparison point, we include K-8 elementary schooling. Schooling is not typically thought of as a type of non-parental care, but is a situation in which many children under age 13 years spend a dominant proportion of their nonparental time.

**Exhibit 2. Types of Nonparental Care**

Type of Care	Definition
<b>1. Individual, No prior relationship, Paid</b>	An individual with whom the child had <i>no</i> prior person relationship receives payment for caring for the child and cares for the child at least 5 hours weekly. Examples would include a family child care provider or a babysitter who was previously unknown to the family.
<b>2. Individual, Prior relationship, Paid</b>	An individual with whom the child had a prior person relationship receives payment for caring for the child and cares for the child at least 5 hours weekly. Examples would include a grandparent who receives payment from the parents for the care s/he provides, or a family member who receives a child care subsidy for caring for a child.
<b>3. Individual, Unpaid</b>	An individual who does not receive payment for caring for the child, but provides care at least 5 hours weekly. The individual may or may not have a prior personal relationship with the child, although in almost all cases there was such a prior relationship. Examples would include a grandparent who cares for her grandchild without receiving payment, or an adult sibling who lives in the same household and looks after a younger sibling after school.
<b>4. Center-based Early Care and Education.</b>	This type of care corresponds to the providers in the Center-Based Provider Sample. It includes all Head Starts, Public Pre-Ks, community-based child care, or any other care that is not drop-in or single activity, and occurs at least 5 hours weekly. This type of care is reserved for children under age 72 months.

Type of Care	Definition
<b>5. Other Organizational Early Care and Education</b>	This type of care includes any regular organizational care not included in type of care 4 above. Specific examples are: after-school care to school-age children, drop-in or single-activity care or lessons, church child care during services, recreational activities, etc.
<b>6. K-8 schooling</b>	May not be considered nonparental care. Elementary schooling kindergarten through grade 8 during the school day, whether in a public or private setting. The same organization may also provide type of care 5 above outside of the school day.
<b>7. Irregular ECE</b>	Provider cares for child fewer than 5 hours weekly, may otherwise meet the requirements for any of categories 1 through 5 above.
<b>8. All other setting unknown</b>	Regular ECE setting, but we have inadequate information to assign the provider to one of the categories 1-6.
<b>9. Parental Care</b>	Not a type of care. Used only in the child calendar to indicate time slots not assigned to a nonparental care provider.

Although many of these data points were collected at the provider level for the household, it is possible for a provider's type of care to vary across different children within the household. For example, one sibling may be attending 4<sup>th</sup> grade (regular school, type 6) with a provider that is marked as center-based ECE (code 4) for younger sibling who attends pre-school with the same provider.

**Table 1.00.1. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age <12 months, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	3,830,000	172,000	100.0	0.0	1,380,000	84,300	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,670,000	111,000	43.7	1.9	527,000	52,700	38.2	2.7
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	234,000	35,300	6.1	0.9	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	320,000	52,400	8.4	1.3	107,000	24,000	7.8	1.6
3. Individual, unpaid	946,000	81,400	24.7	1.7	372,000	42,700	27.0	2.5
4. Center-based ECE	334,000	52,100	8.7	1.3	83,600!	23,500!	6.1!	1.6!
5. Other organizational ECE	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

- Category not available by definition.

**Table 1.00.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age <12 Months, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,430,000	108,000	100.0	0.0	1,020,000	91,900	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	549,000	64,400	38.4	3.1	597,000	70,700	58.8	4.1
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	97,300!	24,700!	6.8!	1.5!	107,000!	28,100!	10.5!	2.7!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	135,000!	35,900!	9.5!	2.3!	77,500!	21,600!	7.6!	2.0!
3. Individual, unpaid	325,000	48,800	22.8	2.8	248,000	47,500	24.4	4.0
4. Center-based ECE	51,600!	15,100!	3.6!	1.1!	199,000!	45,100!	19.6!	3.9!
5. Other organizational ECE	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.01.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 1 Year, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,160,000	193,000	100.0	0.0	1,380,000	99,600	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	2,140,000	123,000	51.5	2.0	604,000	65,700	43.7	3.4
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	386,000	52,000	9.3	1.1	48,200!	11,500!	3.5!	0.8!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	388,000	51,700	9.3	1.1	131,000	27,900	9.5	1.9
3. Individual, unpaid	1,080,000	89,400	26.0	1.9	399,000	55,200	28.9	3.2
4. Center-based ECE	528,000	57,300	12.7	1.3	97,900!	22,000!	7.1!	1.5!
5. Other organizational ECE	110,000!	26,800!	2.7!	0.6!	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.01.2. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 1 Year, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,560,000	105,000	100.0	0.0	1,220,000	106,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	754,000	71,100	48.2	3.5	785,000	77,200	64.4	3.2
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	119,000!	27,400!	7.6!	1.7!	219,000	44,700	18.0	3.3
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	138,000	29,500	8.8	1.8	120,000!	34,700!	9.8!	2.7!
3. Individual, unpaid	415,000	51,200	26.5	2.8	269,000	45,500	22.0	3.2
4. Center-based ECE	156,000	32,000	10.0	2.0	274,000	46,000	22.5	3.3
5. Other organizational ECE	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	—	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.02.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 2 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,400,000	219,000	100.0	0.0	1,380,000	89,500	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	2,440,000	156,000	55.5	2.0	681,000	65,100	49.3	2.9
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	368,000	57,400	8.4	1.2	60,100!	19,400!	4.4!	1.4!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	458,000	54,100	10.4	1.1	127,000	23,600	9.2	1.6
3. Individual, unpaid	1,100,000	85,000	25.0	1.7	412,000	49,500	29.8	2.8
4. Center-based ECE	879,000	102,000	20.0	2.0	193,000	40,800	14.0	2.7
5. Other organizational ECE	146,000!	32,000!	3.3!	0.7!	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.02.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 2 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,590,000	120,000	100.0	0.0	1,430,000	144,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	798,000	82,300	50.1	3.4	962,000	108,000	67.4	3.5
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	116,000!	29,500!	7.3!	1.7!	192,000	41,300	13.4	2.5
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	173,000	32,900	10.8	1.9	159,000!	33,300!	11.1!	2.2!
3. Individual, unpaid	384,000	52,300	24.1	2.8	303,000	51,800	21.3	3.2
4. Center-based ECE	259,000	46,400	16.3	2.8	427,000	69,100	29.9	3.6
5. Other organizational ECE	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	—	—	—

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.03.1. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 3 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,210,000	171,000	100.0	0.0	1,240,000	77,300	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	2,560,000	128,000	60.8	2.0	623,000	53,100	50.4	2.9
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	326,000	45,100	7.7	1.0	49,800!	12,400!	4.0!	1.0!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	384,000	45,900	9.1	1.1	90,100	18,300	7.3	1.4
3. Individual, unpaid	1,080,000	81,500	25.6	1.7	286,000	34,700	23.1	2.3
4. Center-based ECE	1,370,000	95,100	32.6	1.9	288,000	30,400	23.3	2.2
5. Other organizational ECE	116,000	25,400	2.8	0.6	26,800!	7,300!	2.2!	0.6!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.03.2. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 3 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,650,000	103,000	100.0	0.0	1,330,000	102,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	928,000	79,600	56.4	3.5	1,010,000	86,600	76.0	3.3
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	100,000	20,800	6.1	1.3	175,000!	42,100!	13.2!	3.0!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	192,000	31,300	11.7	1.9	102,000!	28,000!	7.7!	2.0!
3. Individual, unpaid	434,000	53,400	26.4	2.9	356,000	59,900	26.9	3.9
4. Center-based ECE	442,000	57,500	26.8	3.0	644,000	71,900	48.6	4.0
5. Other organizational ECE	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.04.1. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 4 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,540,000	197,000	100.0	0.0	1,370,000	90,700	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,330,000	157,000	73.3	1.7	879,000	71,100	64.3	2.7
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	280,000	37,500	6.2	0.8	59,200!	14,300!	4.3!	1.0!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	309,000	39,900	6.8	0.9	96,800	20,200	7.1	1.4
3. Individual, unpaid	1,040,000	79,000	23.0	1.5	354,000	39,700	25.9	2.5
4. Center-based ECE	2,490,000	138,000	54.9	1.9	569,000	55,900	41.6	3.0
5. Other organizational ECE	179,000	34,300	3.9	0.7	46,800!	16,300!	3.4!	1.1!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.04.2. Children's Use of Types of regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 4 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,730,000	122,000	100.0	0.0	1,450,000	115,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,210,000	90,700	70.1	2.6	1,240,000	110,000	85.7	2.9
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	82,900	15,800	4.8	0.9	138,000!	32,900!	9.5!	2.3!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	121,000	21,500	7.0	1.2	91,500!	25,500!	6.3!	1.8!
3. Individual, unpaid	420,000	56,300	24.3	2.7	269,000	43,300	18.6	2.7
4. Center-based ECE	930,000	80,800	53.8	2.8	995,000	104,000	68.8	3.9
5. Other organizational ECE	51,800!	13,800!	3.0!	0.8!	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.05.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 5 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,270,000	181,000	100.0	0.0	1,280,000	89,100	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,620,000	161,000	84.8	1.3	1,020,000	79,500	80.0	2.2
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	240,000	34,700	5.6	0.8	50,900!	14,600!	4.0!	1.1!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	245,000	32,200	5.7	0.8	76,200	12,200	6.0	0.9
3. Individual, unpaid	825,000	67,800	19.3	1.5	293,000	43,000	22.9	2.9
4. Center-based ECE	1,270,000	105,000	29.8	2.0	270,000	42,800	21.1	2.7
5. Other organizational ECE	329,000	56,000	7.7	1.2	52,700!	15,100!	4.1!	1.2!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	2,110,000	110,000	49.5	1.9	653,000	56,500	51.1	2.8

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.05.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 5 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,620,000	106,000	100.0	0.0	1,370,000	119,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,350,000	96,800	83.4	2.4	1,250,000	108,000	90.9	2.1
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	78,000!	18,700!	4.8!	1.1!	111,000!	28,500!	8.1!	2.1!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	111,000	23,200	6.8	1.4	58,500!	14,000!	4.3!	1.0!
3. Individual, unpaid	313,000	37,700	19.4	2.2	219,000	41,900	16.0	2.9
4. Center-based ECE	480,000	56,800	29.7	2.8	522,000	70,000	38.1	4.0
5. Other organizational ECE	133,000	40,600	8.2	2.3	144,000!	34,900!	10.5!	2.2!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	774,000	64,200	47.9	2.8	683,000	75,700	49.8	3.6

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.06.1. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 6 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	3,950,000	182,000	100.0	0.0	1,250,000	91,700	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,540,000	165,000	89.7	1.4	1,120,000	86,400	89.5	2.0
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	137,000	39,200	3.5	1.0	29,200!	9,600!	2.3!	0.8!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	245,000	32,800	6.2	0.8	53,000!	11,400!	4.2!	0.9!
3. Individual, unpaid	862,000	77,700	21.8	1.7	321,000	53,500	25.6	3.3
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	578,000	62,200	14.6	1.5	136,000	26,800	10.9	2.1
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,300,000	166,000	83.6	1.6	1,020,000	85,000	81.5	2.6

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.06.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 6 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,510,000	100,000	100.0	0.0	1,180,000	113,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,320,000	89,700	87.4	2.8	1,100,000	110,000	93.0	2.0
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,600!	37,100!	6.6!	2.9!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	108,000	22,900	7.1	1.4	83,400!	20,200!	7.1!	1.7!
3. Individual, unpaid	351,000	45,300	23.2	2.5	190,000	32,800	16.1	2.6
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	243,000	38,800	16.1	2.3	198,000	38,200	16.8	2.8
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,230,000	88,100	81.3	2.9	1,050,000	109,000	88.6	2.4

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.07.1. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 7 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,090,000	170,000	100.0	0.0	1,050,000	71,300	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,710,000	158,000	90.6	1.2	935,000	67,300	88.9	2.5
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	116,000	27,200	2.8	0.6	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	259,000	34,600	6.3	0.8	55,200!	12,600!	5.2!	1.2!
3. Individual, unpaid	679,000	70,200	16.6	1.6	152,000	28,000	14.5	2.3
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	673,000	64,200	16.4	1.3	120,000	21,300	11.4	1.9
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,460,000	154,000	84.6	1.5	874,000	67,300	83.1	2.8

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.07.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 7 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,400,000	81,000	100.0	0.0	1,640,000	137,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,230,000	70,600	87.7	2.4	1,540,000	133,000	94.2	1.3
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	72,400!	23,700!	4.4!	1.4!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	128,000	27,800	9.1	1.9	76,000!	18,900!	4.6!	1.2!
3. Individual, unpaid	292,000	35,700	20.8	2.3	235,000	54,400	14.3	3.1
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	192,000	33,200	13.7	2.2	361,000	52,200	22.0	2.5
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,170,000	69,400	83.7	2.5	1,420,000	127,000	86.4	2.0

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.08.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 8 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	3,930,000	171,000	100.0	0.0	1,040,000	77,500	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,610,000	163,000	92.0	1.0	935,000	74,900	90.0	2.0
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	164,000	35,500	4.2	0.9	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	223,000	34,700	5.7	0.8	62,900!	17,600!	6.1!	1.6!
3. Individual, unpaid	741,000	65,400	18.9	1.5	213,000	33,000	20.5	2.8
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	615,000	66,100	15.6	1.4	147,000	25,600	14.2	2.1
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,320,000	157,000	84.6	1.4	843,000	68,800	81.2	2.7

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.08.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 8 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,460,000	101,000	100.0	0.0	1,430,000	123,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,340,000	98,000	91.8	1.9	1,340,000	116,000	93.6	1.7
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	110,000!	32,200!	7.7!	2.1!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	105,000!	24,300!	7.2!	1.6!	54,500!	14,900!	3.8!	1.0!
3. Individual, unpaid	371,000	49,400	25.4	2.7	158,000	28,400	11.0	1.9
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	201,000	32,600	13.7	2.0	267,000	45,600	18.7	2.6
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,250,000	93,300	85.3	2.2	1,230,000	112,000	86.3	2.3

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.09.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 9 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,010,000	181,000	100.0	0.0	1,050,000	73,100	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,620,000	168,000	90.2	1.2	946,000	70,800	90.4	1.8
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	145,000!	53,600!	3.6!	1.3!	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	289,000	41,400	7.2	1.0	78,400!	20,400!	7.5!	1.9!
3. Individual, unpaid	775,000	67,500	19.3	1.6	239,000	33,900	22.8	2.6
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	590,000	63,800	14.7	1.5	149,000	32,600	14.2	2.7
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,370,000	166,000	84.1	1.5	860,000	67,600	82.1	2.8

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.09.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 9 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,400,000	93,200	100.0	0.0	1,560,000	129,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,230,000	86,200	87.8	2.1	1,440,000	121,000	92.3	1.8
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	123,000	27,200	8.8	1.9	87,000!	22,600!	5.6!	1.4!
3. Individual, unpaid	285,000	37,900	20.3	2.4	251,000	37,900	16.1	2.3
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	172,000	29,300	12.3	2.0	270,000	46,200	17.3	2.9
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,160,000	82,200	82.3	2.5	1,350,000	120,000	87.0	2.2

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.10.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 10 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	3,900,000	192,000	100.0	0.0	1,070,000	89,100	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,560,000	176,000	91.4	1.2	974,000	82,900	91.1	1.9
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	102,000!	22,200!	2.6!	0.5!	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	180,000	31,100	4.6	0.8	80,600!	20,400!	7.5!	1.7!
3. Individual, unpaid	742,000	65,000	19.0	1.4	199,000	37,400	18.6	2.7
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	616,000	65,600	15.8	1.4	128,000	28,100	12.0	2.3
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,260,000	172,000	83.7	1.7	898,000	77,300	84.1	3.9

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.10.2. Children’s Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 10 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,390,000	96,000	100.0	0.0	1,440,000	124,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,250,000	86,200	89.8	2.1	1,340,000	116,000	93.1	2.1
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	57,300!	15,800!	4.1!	1.1!	‡	‡	‡	‡
3. Individual, unpaid	290,000	35,500	20.8	2.2	253,000	37,800	17.6	2.5
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	239,000	35,500	17.2	2.3	248,000	40,600	17.3	2.3
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,100,000	84,000	79.3	2.5	1,260,000	111,000	87.8	2.5

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.11.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 11 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	4,040,000	184,000	100.0	0.0	1,100,000	75,900	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,620,000	170,000	89.5	1.2	959,000	69,300	87.5	2.5
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	97,800!	24,100!	2.4!	0.6!	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	200,000	34,600	4.9	0.8	91,500!	25,600!	8.3!	2.2!
3. Individual, unpaid	849,000	73,800	21.0	1.6	272,000	40,800	24.8	2.9
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	534,000	68,900	13.2	1.6	107,000	22,000	9.8	2.0
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,350,000	166,000	82.8	1.6	862,000	65,600	78.7	3.0

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.11.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 11 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%)**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,460,000	96,100	100.0	0.0	1,480,000	130,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,290,000	90,600	88.0	2.1	1,370,000	124,000	92.4	1.7
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	58,000!	13,800!	4.0!	0.9!	‡	‡	‡	‡
3. Individual, unpaid	358,000	46,000	24.5	2.7	219,000	40,400	14.8	2.5
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	172,000	37,600	11.8	2.3	255,000	50,900	17.2	3.2
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,210,000	88,200	82.4	2.5	1,280,000	119,000	86.1	2.5

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.12.1. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 12 Years, All Households and Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

	Children in All HHs				Children in HHs with < 100% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	3,570,000	156,000	100.0	0.0	962,000	63,600	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	3,260,000	151,000	91.4	1.2	883,000	61,700	91.8	1.9
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	31,700!	9,500!	0.9!	0.3!	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	122,000	21,000	3.4	0.6	60,500!	15,900!	6.3!	1.6!
3. Individual, unpaid	652,000	65,200	18.3	1.6	192,000	30,900	20.0	2.9
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	457,000	56,600	12.8	1.4	115,000	25,700	11.9	2.5
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	3,000,000	142,000	84.0	1.7	813,000	58,200	84.4	2.8

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 1.12.2. Children's Use of Types of Regular ECE, by Child Age and Household Poverty Ratio, Child-Level Estimates: Age 12 Years, Household Poverty Ratios 100 to < 300% and >= 300%**

	Children in HHs with 100 - < 300% Household Poverty Ratio				Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All Children	1,310,000	92,600	100.0	0.0	1,290,000	109,000	100.0	0.0
Children with at least one regular ECE provider	1,170,000	88,900	89.3	2.2	1,200,000	105,000	93.1	2.1
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	31,000!	8,600!	2.4!	0.7!	‡	‡	‡	‡
3. Individual, unpaid	280,000	42,400	21.4	2.6	180,000	41,100	13.9	2.9
4. Center-based ECE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other organizational ECE	152,000	26,200	11.6	1.8	190,000	35,600	14.7	2.5
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	1,080,000	82,600	82.5	2.4	1,100,000	99,200	85.3	3.0

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 2.1. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children Aged 0 through 36 Months, and by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Children in All HHs		Children in HHs with <100% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 200 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):										
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	988,000	96,900	138,000	25,700	158,000	32,500	174,000	37,400	518,000	72,400
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,170,000	98,400	365,000	46,700	233,000	39,400	212,000	48,100	356,000	59,700
3. Individual, unpaid	3,130,000	169,000	1,180,000	97,500	675,000	76,400	450,000	58,000	820,000	89,400
4. Center-based ECE	1,740,000	147,000	375,000	61,900	278,000	44,000	189,000	33,500	901,000	109,000
5. Other organizational ECE	294,000	48,600	62,000!	17,400!	‡	‡	‡	‡	150,000!	35,000!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

**Table 2.2. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 37 through 60 Months, and by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Children in All HHs		Children in HHs with <100% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 200 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):										
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	606,000	58,500	109,000	22,600	125,000	22,400	58,300!	17,100!	314,000	51,700
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	693,000	64,000	187,000	27,800	197,000	33,800	116,000!	30,000!	193,000	38,300
3. Individual, unpaid	2,120,000	121,000	640,000	56,400	550,000	64,500	305,000	54,400	625,000	76,600
4. Center-based ECE	3,870,000	174,000	856,000	67,800	885,000	74,600	487,000	64,900	1,640,000	131,000
5. Other organizational ECE	295,000	43,000	73,600!	17,300!	46,400!	13,200!	‡	‡	130,000!	34,700!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	48,600!	15,600!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

**Table 2.3. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 61 Months or Greater, and by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Children in All HHs		Children in HHs with <100% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 200 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio		Children in HHs with 300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):										
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,030,000	120,000	212,000	41,200	123,000	24,300	149,000	32,900	548,000	106,000
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,760,000	124,000	558,000	61,800	415,000	59,400	306,000	57,100	482,000	58,200
3. Individual, unpaid	6,130,000	286,000	1,880,000	163,000	1,520,000	114,000	1,020,000	93,100	1,700,000	152,000
4. Center-based ECE	1,270,000	105,000	270,000	42,800	275,000	41,800	205,000	37,500	522,000	70,000
5. Other organizational ECE	4,390,000	270,000	955,000	99,600	843,000	83,100	661,000	80,100	1,930,000	174,000
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	25,170,000	820,000	6,830,000	339,000	5,310,000	254,000	3,660,000	203,000	9,380,000	610,000

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 3.1. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children aged 0 through 36 Months, and by Community Poverty Density**

	Children in All HHs		Low Community Poverty Density		Moderate Community Poverty Density		High Community Poverty Density	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	988,000	96,900	615,000	86,900	197,000	39,000	177,000	39,100
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,170,000	98,400	508,000	65,300	323,000	65,900	335,000	54,900
3. Individual, unpaid	3,130,000	169,000	1,760,000	162,000	695,000	85,300	679,000	75,500
4. Center-based ECE	1,740,000	147,000	1,150,000	137,000	284,000	43,100	312,000	63,000
5. Other organizational ECE	294,000	48,600	184,000!	39,100!	‡	‡	59,100!	17,600!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 3.2. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 37 through 60 Months, and by Community Poverty Density**

	Children in All HHs		Low Community Poverty Density		Moderate Community Poverty Density		High Community Poverty Density	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	606,000	58,500	337,000	48,700	113,000	15,500	156,000	38,900
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	693,000	64,000	322,000	51,700	183,000	32,300	188,000	30,200
3. Individual, unpaid	2,120,000	121,000	1,040,000	108,000	535,000	65,000	543,000	70,600
4. Center-based ECE	3,870,000	174,000	2,420,000	175,000	741,000	78,200	703,000	79,600
5. Other organizational ECE	295,000	43,000	181,000	38,000	51,100!	13,100!	63,200!	18,300!
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	48,600!	15,600!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 3.3. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 61 Months or Greater, and by Community Poverty Density**

	Children in All HHs		Low Community Poverty Density		Moderate Community Poverty Density		High Community Poverty Density	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,030,000	120,000	659,000	114,000	175,000	36,700	198,000	32,700
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,760,000	124,000	809,000	94,100	471,000	65,200	482,000	66,600
3. Individual, unpaid	6,130,000	286,000	3,230,000	258,000	1,540,000	183,000	1,360,000	159,000
4. Center-based ECE	1,270,000	105,000	816,000	92,900	239,000	38,900	217,000	41,100
5. Other organizational ECE	4,390,000	270,000	2,610,000	243,000	901,000	127,000	875,000	128,000
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	25,170,000	820,000	14,870,000	896,000	5,470,000	529,000	4,830,000	469,000

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 4.1. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children aged 0 through 36 Months, and by Community Urbanicity**

	Children in All HHs		High Density of Urban Pop.		Moderate Density of Urban Pop.		High Density of Rural Pop.	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	988,000	96,900	608,000	74,800	239,000	60,800	141,000	40,600
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,170,000	98,400	765,000	81,100	252,000	50,600	150,000!	46,900!
3. Individual, unpaid	3,130,000	169,000	2,220,000	172,000	665,000	89,600	249,000	49,900
4. Center-based ECE	1,740,000	147,000	1,190,000	122,000	434,000	91,500	122,000!	48,200!
5. Other organizational ECE	294,000	48,600	232,000	45,000	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 4.2. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 37 through 60 Months, and by Community Urbanicity**

	Children in All HHs		High Density of Urban Pop.		Moderate Density of Urban Pop.		High Density of Rural Pop.	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	606,000	58,500	389,000	56,500	130,000	31,600	87,000!	23,200!
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	693,000	64,000	457,000	52,900	146,000!	37,000!	90,000!	30,500!
3. Individual, unpaid	2,120,000	121,000	1,420,000	110,000	446,000	71,300	255,000	68,200
4. Center-based ECE	3,870,000	174,000	2,670,000	182,000	781,000	108,000	421,000	81,000
5. Other organizational ECE	295,000	43,000	207,000	36,300	‡	‡	‡	‡
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	48,600!	15,600!	36,400!	11,600!	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.  
 ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.  
 ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

**Table 4.3. Number of Children Reporting Any Regular Use of Types of Care, Child-Level Estimates, for Children 61 Months or Greater, and by Community Urbanicity**

	Children in All HHs		High Density of Urban Pop.		Moderate Density of Urban Pop.		High Density of Rural Pop.	
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error
Children with at least one provider in each TOC (All types of care are for regular providers only):								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,030,000	120,000	733,000	116,000	205,000	42,700	95,400	33,600
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,760,000	124,000	1,210,000	110,000	357,000	61,500	189,000	39,900
3. Individual, unpaid	6,130,000	286,000	4,120,000	282,000	1,230,000	155,000	773,000	156,000
4. Center-based ECE	1,270,000	105,000	915,000	102,000	269,000	42,800	88,200!	24,500!
5. Other organizational ECE	4,390,000	270,000	3,180,000	281,000	823,000	113,000	393,000	77,200
6. Kindergarten-8th grade schools	25,170,000	820,000	17,260,000	969,000	5,360,000	611,000	2,550,000	403,000

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

## SECTION II. ARRANGEMENT-LEVEL ESTIMATES: HOURS AND COST OF CARE

### Overview

<b>Section I. Child-level Estimates: Use of Regular ECE</b>	
<b>Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost</b>	
	Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates
Table 5	by Child Age Group
Table 6	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 7	by Community Poverty Density
Table 8	by Community Urbanicity
	Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care,
Table 9	by Child Age Group
Table 10	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 11	by Community Poverty Density
Table 12	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care</b>	
<b>Section IV. Household-level Cost Data</b>	

Section II tables report **arrangement-level data**. Arrangements are child-provider pairs. Providers may participate in multiple arrangements within the same household, and children or households may also have arrangements with multiple providers. A household may similarly have multiple children in a given age bracket. Hours data come from the Child Calendar about the week prior to the interview. Cost data include regular providers whether or not they cared for the child in the reference week, and pertain to usual costs, not necessarily to costs incurred in the week prior to the interview.

Tables in this section have been divided into subtables. The numbering scheme for tables 5 through 9 indexes the child age group. For tables 5 through 8 age groups consist of 0-35 months, 36-71 months, 72-107 months, 108 months and up; for table 9 age groups consist of 0-35 months, 36-71 months, 72-107 months, 108-155 months, and 0-156 months. The numbering scheme for tables 10 through 12 indexes the covariate named in the table title.

### Key Concepts

**ECE arrangement.** An arrangement is defined by a *child-provider pair*. A child may have multiple arrangements within a single type of care, for example, an arrangement in which her grandmother is the (type 3: Individual, Unpaid) provider, and another in which her adult brother is the ECE provider (again, type 3). If a provider cares for multiple children in a household, each child-provider pair constitutes a separate

arrangement. Arrangement-level estimates may count providers and children multiple times and cannot be used for child-level, provider-level or household-level estimates.

**Arrangement hours.** Hours are reported for each arrangement as reported in the Child Calendar for the week prior to the interview. Because that week may have been exceptional, the hours spent in an arrangement in any given week may be different from 'usual' weekly hours of care. Some children are missing data in the Child Calendar for some days, those hours are reported as 'parental care' hours.

**Arrangement cost.** Respondents reported usual out-of-pocket costs for each regular ECE arrangement. Arrangements in which the parent has no out-of-pocket costs are assigned a cost of \$0. Because of analytic decisions made after data collection, cost data are available for a small number of arrangements not classified as 'regular' in these tabulations. These are included in Household ECE costs (see below), but are not reported at the arrangement level. Some type 4 and type 5 arrangement-level costs were imputed due to missing data. Where necessary, hours of use for the prior week from the Child Calendar were used to convert reported costs to weekly figures.

**Private or public subsidy for arrangement.** Respondents reported if the provider was 'paid by someone or someplace else for the care' of their child. Examples include welfare or office of employment services, an agency for child development, a local or community program, a community or religious group, a family or friend, an employer, or someone else. A subsidy may not have been reported for care that the respondent perceives to be free to parents (for example, a tuition-free public pre-K program run by a public school district). Similarly, respondents paying on sliding fee scales may or may not have reported receiving a subsidy.

**Table 5.1. Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, for Children Age 0 through 35 Months**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	988,151	97.5	0.72	20.8	35.8	44.8	33.1	1.23
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,166,417	89.6	2.32	15.9	26.9	43.9	33.1	2.36
3. Individual, unpaid	3,129,069	75.3	2.24	9.6	19.9	39.9	28.9	1.49
4. Center-based ECE	1,741,832	94.0	1.41	19.6	35.9	44.7	32.2	1.09
5. Other organizational ECE	293,584	91.3	4.52	4.3	10.6	35.6	24.6	3.89
Any regular ECE arrangement	6,257,425	89.0	1.20	16.9	34.9	44.9	34.9	0.85

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 5.2. Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, for Children Age 36 through 71 Months**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	845,304	89.7	2.62	14.6	27.8	40.6	28.4	1.44
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	938,521	88.4	2.13	8.9	23.5	37.6	26.1	1.50
3. Individual, unpaid	2,944,962	76.1	1.93	9.0	21.6	40.0	28.6	1.21
4. Center-based ECE	5,139,304	93.3	0.83	11.8	24.8	37.4	25.6	0.62
5. Other organizational ECE	624,062	91.1	3.80	6.9	13.8	34.6	19.6	1.52
Any regular ECE arrangement	8,187,922	92.0	0.75	14.9	31.6	44.5	32.0	0.63

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 5.3. Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, for Children Age 72 through 107 Months**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	416,504	88.2	3.60	4.4	9.0	16.4	13.5	1.81
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	726,179	82.4	3.07	6.6	11.8	21.2	17.0	1.58
3. Individual, unpaid	2,282,132	70.9	2.34	6.1	14.5	31.6	24.1	1.70
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	1,865,658	90.2	1.70	7.3	12.5	29.9	17.5	0.87
Any regular ECE arrangement	4,644,440	83.0	1.39	7.1	14.7	31.8	21.7	0.89

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 5.4. Weekly Hours by Type of Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, for Children Age 108 Months and Up**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	376,616	77.4	6.05	7.6	13.5	17.4	15.9	1.72
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	790,397	80.9	3.56	7.3	14.8	36.9	24.0	2.21
3. Individual, unpaid	3,017,915	67.0	2.30	6.8	12.5	33.5	24.3	1.54
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	2,197,305	89.0	1.56	5.9	12.9	34.6	19.3	1.12
Any regular ECE arrangement	5,580,150	79.8	1.37	7.2	14.9	34.9	24.0	0.91

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 6.1. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	137,689	92.2	3.18	28.6	40.4	47.5	37.0	2.10
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	364,931	83.0	5.57	14.8	26.7	44.9	36.9	6.68
3. Individual, unpaid	1,183,675	65.1	3.31	11.7	23.6	41.9	30.8	1.85
4. Center-based ECE	374,582	90.4	3.81	20.9	37.7	44.8	34.2	1.88
5. Other organizational ECE	62,024	97.0	3.00	8.0	30.9	39.3	48.7	13.40
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,812,121	80.2	2.37	15.6	36.6	46.4	37.3	1.84
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	158,025	97.2	1.64	18.3	30.5	41.7	31.2	2.59
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	233,084	93.9	3.03	12.8	26.6	40.7	31.9	3.08
3. Individual, unpaid	675,130	77.9	4.97	9.6	24.7	43.9	32.9	3.67
4. Center-based ECE	277,609	96.3	1.88	24.1	37.0	41.3	32.5	1.98
5. Other organizational ECE	27,352	81.8	15.85	6.1	7.4	17.9	17.1	4.78
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,209,700	89.7	2.84	14.8	31.9	44.7	35.2	2.20
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	174,422	99.7	0.33	14.1	35.1	43.7	30.6	3.21
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	212,466	92.1	3.56	19.3	29.4	42.7	31.4	2.46
3. Individual, unpaid	449,805	80.9	5.70	6.9	15.7	32.9	27.8	5.62
4. Center-based ECE	188,973	93.5	3.00	13.7	31.4	44.0	31.0	3.50
5. Other organizational ECE	53,888	100.0	0.00	4.3	6.0	14.7	13.9	4.38
Any regular ECE arrangement	890,937	94.0	2.28	14.0	31.0	45.7	33.2	2.78

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	518,015	98.2	0.99	22.5	37.3	44.7	33.6	1.97
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	355,936	92.1	4.05	16.2	23.9	41.8	31.4	3.27
3. Individual, unpaid	820,458	84.7	3.89	10.6	17.8	34.6	24.4	2.23
4. Center-based ECE	900,668	94.9	2.08	19.2	34.8	44.4	31.6	1.73
5. Other organizational ECE	150,320	87.5	7.96	4.1	10.6	34.8	19.3	4.15
Any regular ECE arrangement	2,344,667	93.5	1.58	19.8	36.9	44.8	33.7	1.13

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 6.2. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	159,898	80.8	6.75	16.1	37.7	48.8	34.9	2.80
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	263,116	85.9	3.65	7.8	16.0	38.0	26.6	3.54
3. Individual, unpaid	932,919	66.2	3.24	12.1	22.4	41.9	33.4	2.58
4. Center-based ECE	1,126,117	88.8	1.99	17.4	29.6	37.4	28.6	0.90
5. Other organizational ECE	126,241	88.0	5.89	6.7	24.0	34.9	24.1	3.75
Any regular ECE arrangement	2,087,665	85.5	1.77	17.4	32.0	45.0	35.0	1.19
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	161,784	88.5	4.72	11.6	27.8	39.8	26.7	2.51
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	249,151	89.9	3.54	7.7	24.7	41.7	28.5	3.01
3. Individual, unpaid	760,418	75.7	4.04	9.6	24.0	44.2	28.9	1.98
4. Center-based ECE	1,159,785	94.4	1.60	11.8	23.0	37.0	25.3	1.33
5. Other organizational ECE	124,386	94.7	4.14	9.4	11.8	17.4	18.0	2.35
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,874,989	92.6	1.28	14.9	32.0	44.9	32.6	1.38
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	99,446	91.6	7.29	17.9	27.8	38.0	28.3	3.24
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	174,321	91.7	3.43	17.4	26.5	35.6	28.8	2.72
3. Individual, unpaid	407,213	91.3	2.55	7.0	22.9	36.2	26.8	3.25
4. Center-based ECE	691,687	96.6	1.37	10.7	17.3	33.9	23.1	1.37
5. Other organizational ECE	99,620	90.2	5.34	7.1	11.4	34.0	21.2	4.14
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,124,916	96.5	1.03	14.9	31.3	43.1	31.7	1.61

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	424,177	93.1	3.42	14.6	27.1	38.2	26.9	2.19
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	251,934	87.2	4.57	7.8	18.8	33.2	21.2	2.46
3. Individual, unpaid	844,411	80.2	4.09	8.1	16.2	30.9	24.8	2.20
4. Center-based ECE	2,161,715	94.1	1.48	9.8	24.0	39.1	25.1	0.99
5. Other organizational ECE	273,815	91.1	5.89	6.1	12.8	25.0	17.8	2.40
Any regular ECE arrangement	3,100,352	94.3	1.16	12.2	30.0	43.4	29.9	0.92

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 6.3. Hours in Arrangement Type in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	81,915	81.6	7.60	4.8	15.9	24.6	18.7	3.68
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	171,070	79.4	5.14	7.4	12.9	31.6	21.4	3.32
3. Individual, unpaid	686,457	63.7	3.86	9.0	17.1	33.7	27.2	3.11
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	403,600	86.0	4.24	9.4	16.4	34.5	21.5	1.52
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,185,191	77.8	2.32	9.7	17.4	35.9	25.5	1.65
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	40,379	80.5	10.62	5.6	11.6	23.2	19.9	5.67
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	210,504	85.6	5.28	7.4	14.8	28.8	19.8	3.29
3. Individual, unpaid	627,710	72.6	4.04	7.5	16.5	39.3	26.9	3.47
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	387,400	91.7	3.15	7.2	11.1	28.3	16.4	1.66
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,094,661	83.3	2.49	7.7	15.8	37.2	24.5	2.13
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	34,484	87.3	9.00	7.3	14.3	14.7	12.3	1.32
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	130,662	80.6	8.91	7.9	14.5	17.4	16.0	2.49
3. Individual, unpaid	385,408	76.8	4.61	5.7	13.6	25.1	22.4	3.06
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	248,298	94.3	2.92	6.8	9.0	24.9	14.7	2.25
Any regular ECE arrangement	678,030	85.2	3.30	6.6	13.3	31.1	21.0	2.05

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	259,727	91.6	4.54	4.3	7.7	14.9	11.3	1.98
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	213,944	82.8	6.29	4.4	7.2	12.5	11.3	2.03
3. Individual, unpaid	582,557	73.4	5.15	5.0	9.8	24.2	19.0	2.38
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	826,360	90.3	2.73	6.8	13.0	27.7	17.1	1.16
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,686,557	85.7	2.46	5.2	12.1	24.5	17.7	1.16

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 6.4. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, by Household Poverty Ratio**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	79,458	52.9	13.99	9.4	12.2	19.9	14.8	1.58
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	310,974	86.4	4.03	7.0	19.6	41.6	28.0	4.30
3. Individual, unpaid	902,306	57.3	5.21	8.2	14.6	39.2	26.9	2.51
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	498,697	86.8	2.99	9.9	32.2	36.5	25.5	1.86
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,512,924	73.7	2.49	9.7	22.3	41.2	29.6	1.75
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	45,936	75.4	10.38	5.7	13.2	20.7	18.4	3.43
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	152,125	88.1	4.40	9.9	27.2	41.4	27.9	3.31
3. Individual, unpaid	677,484	67.8	4.48	7.4	12.1	29.0	22.6	2.48
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	377,614	82.7	4.93	8.6	15.9	34.3	22.0	1.91
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,103,955	77.5	3.35	8.6	16.6	36.8	25.3	1.64
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	73,517	93.6	4.67	5.5	12.7	14.8	15.5	4.45
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	117,390	76.6	9.24	6.9	14.6	20.7	19.0	3.90
3. Individual, unpaid	536,254	61.7	5.84	6.4	17.9	44.6	32.1	5.06
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	357,922	92.6	3.75	4.7	9.8	33.4	18.1	2.35
Any regular ECE arrangement	979,743	77.4	3.99	5.9	14.9	36.2	25.6	2.31

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	177,704	82.2	8.19	7.8	13.9	17.0	15.7	2.45
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	209,909	70.1	9.19	5.2	9.5	20.8	16.1	3.05
3. Individual, unpaid	901,871	79.4	2.86	5.0	9.9	22.0	20.0	2.31
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	963,072	91.2	2.39	3.9	9.6	30.3	15.8	1.46
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,983,528	86.9	2.05	5.7	10.8	27.5	19.1	1.20

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 7.1. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	614,824	99.0	0.65	19.0	37.8	44.7	32.8	1.62
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	508,477	88.8	4.31	15.9	26.5	42.1	30.5	2.50
3. Individual, unpaid	1,755,009	73.8	3.50	8.9	19.1	37.4	26.9	2.24
4. Center-based ECE	1,146,158	95.3	1.68	15.7	34.9	44.6	30.8	1.41
5. Other organizational ECE	183,731	94.8	3.52	4.1	7.7	32.7	21.4	4.80
Any regular ECE arrangement	3,657,848	89.2	1.79	15.8	33.1	44.7	32.4	0.99
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	196,684	94.1	2.31	23.6	33.0	40.3	32.8	1.55
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	322,913	89.8	3.62	15.1	29.7	42.4	34.0	3.20
3. Individual, unpaid	694,790	83.3	3.15	9.7	23.0	44.0	31.6	2.38
4. Center-based ECE	283,791	90.8	4.04	29.1	37.8	42.4	34.9	1.60
5. Other organizational ECE	50,703	100.0	0.00	5.5	22.2	34.3	23.2	5.88
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,292,892	91.8	1.71	20.2	35.8	44.9	37.4	1.70
<b>High Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	176,643	95.8	2.20	14.0	35.9	46.9	34.5	3.66
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	335,026	90.8	3.13	16.8	24.0	44.6	36.1	6.12
3. Individual, unpaid	679,269	70.9	3.27	10.7	19.5	43.9	31.4	2.46
4. Center-based ECE	311,883	92.4	2.76	30.0	37.2	44.9	35.3	1.84
5. Other organizational ECE	59,150	72.7	16.02	6.0	26.6	37.8	39.6	11.82
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,306,684	85.6	1.84	16.5	37.5	49.3	39.2	2.12

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 7.2. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement -Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	464,714	91.8	3.31	12.1	28.7	40.5	27.5	2.10
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	408,592	91.6	2.93	5.8	17.8	29.7	20.8	2.05
3. Individual, unpaid	1,488,203	77.6	2.66	7.8	21.9	39.5	26.7	1.72
4. Center-based ECE	3,238,935	94.5	1.00	10.9	20.8	37.8	24.8	0.90
5. Other organizational ECE	381,400	92.2	5.91	8.3	12.2	25.4	19.0	2.02
Any regular ECE arrangement	4,760,999	92.7	1.00	12.9	29.7	43.3	30.1	0.83
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	158,167	85.4	7.39	15.9	28.8	39.0	28.7	2.87
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	269,403	88.2	4.06	13.6	25.1	35.5	27.1	1.92
3. Individual, unpaid	707,488	76.9	2.83	10.1	21.2	44.6	28.5	2.64
4. Center-based ECE	980,189	92.3	1.95	11.7	23.8	34.7	24.5	1.02
5. Other organizational ECE	113,992	85.6	5.74	5.0	15.0	37.2	21.2	3.67
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,695,938	92.0	1.37	15.9	30.0	43.8	32.1	1.18
<b>High Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	222,424	88.4	4.17	17.8	26.1	44.8	30.0	2.99
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	260,527	83.4	4.30	12.1	29.5	42.5	33.9	3.63
3. Individual, unpaid	749,271	72.6	4.05	11.8	19.7	41.8	32.6	2.35
4. Center-based ECE	920,180	90.3	2.10	17.3	32.2	39.6	29.7	1.13
5. Other organizational ECE	128,671	92.6	3.72	6.8	13.7	34.6	20.3	3.18
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,730,985	90.0	1.65	17.4	35.4	47.2	37.3	1.46

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 7.3. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	278,708	88.9	4.84	4.3	7.6	14.6	12.4	2.25
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	326,230	82.2	4.98	4.7	9.4	14.4	12.8	1.35
3. Individual, unpaid	1,190,764	74.1	3.23	5.3	12.5	25.0	22.4	2.50
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	1,090,972	91.7	2.18	5.8	11.7	28.2	16.5	1.15
Any regular ECE arrangement	2,609,413	84.0	1.92	5.6	12.4	26.8	19.5	1.29
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	58,042	91.7	5.35	6.8	11.1	17.0	15.3	2.81
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	203,331	79.6	6.62	6.9	15.1	25.0	20.0	3.05
3. Individual, unpaid	549,165	65.4	5.40	8.1	15.2	33.2	24.9	2.65
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	361,659	90.7	3.51	9.6	13.5	29.3	18.2	1.30
Any regular ECE arrangement	982,181	81.5	3.05	9.0	16.5	33.9	23.7	1.18
<b>High Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	79,754	83.2	6.95	7.5	16.3	18.4	16.1	2.08
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	196,619	85.6	4.00	9.6	14.3	32.8	20.7	3.62
3. Individual, unpaid	542,203	69.1	4.23	9.5	17.0	38.0	27.3	2.77
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	413,028	85.8	4.01	7.6	12.8	34.6	19.8	2.23
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,052,845	82.2	2.57	9.6	16.3	38.1	25.2	1.28

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 7.4. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, by Community Poverty Density**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	252,417	73.6	8.82	8.5	14.2	17.1	15.3	1.95
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	395,955	76.3	6.41	5.9	14.7	34.4	22.0	3.07
3. Individual, unpaid	1,591,253	65.4	3.91	5.8	11.6	24.5	22.5	2.35
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	1,323,430	89.1	2.05	4.9	10.0	32.6	17.1	1.50
Any regular ECE arrangement	3,114,331	78.8	1.99	5.9	13.6	33.6	21.6	1.31
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	71,503	93.1	4.43	5.4	9.6	13.3	17.2	5.29
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	181,432	86.2	4.44	7.4	12.3	30.2	23.9	4.64
3. Individual, unpaid	814,632	69.4	2.83	7.4	12.8	39.6	26.9	3.08
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	476,928	88.5	3.41	6.6	16.1	34.8	21.0	2.10
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,362,849	80.4	2.33	7.9	15.6	39.3	26.4	1.55
<b>High Poverty Density</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	52,696	74.6	9.66	7.1	12.5	20.5	16.4	2.00
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	213,011	85.2	4.40	8.1	16.0	41.2	27.5	4.26
3. Individual, unpaid	612,031	67.8	3.68	7.8	16.2	38.8	25.5	1.81
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	396,948	89.3	2.77	9.0	20.7	35.2	24.8	1.71
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,102,970	81.8	2.51	9.5	21.9	39.9	27.7	1.55

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 8.1. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, by Community Urbanicity**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>High Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	608,051	96.6	1.07	17.2	31.7	44.6	31.1	1.65
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	764,616	90.9	2.32	17.1	28.7	44.6	34.5	3.35
3. Individual, unpaid	2,215,116	74.5	2.73	11.2	22.4	42.6	30.6	1.78
4. Center-based ECE	1,186,198	93.5	1.62	22.9	36.0	44.5	33.1	1.44
5. Other organizational ECE	232,450	90.9	5.46	4.3	10.9	35.0	26.0	4.82
Any regular ECE arrangement	4,320,794	87.4	1.51	17.8	34.9	46.1	35.7	1.13
<b>Moderate Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	239,199	98.1	1.23	31.5	37.5	44.8	35.0	2.25
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	252,296	86.5	6.14	10.6	22.3	42.9	30.6	3.10
3. Individual, unpaid	664,746	78.0	4.55	9.1	14.9	27.3	21.4	1.44
4. Center-based ECE	433,747	96.4	2.92	14.7	30.8	44.6	29.9	1.57
5. Other organizational ECE	44,856	89.9	8.32	5.3	10.9	36.3	21.3	5.72
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,351,497	93.0	1.88	13.9	31.7	44.6	31.3	1.15
<b>Rural</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	140,901	100.0	0.00	29.4	40.7	47.1	38.5	1.66
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	149,505	88.2	8.28	20.2	26.5	37.2	29.6	2.18
3. Individual, unpaid	249,206	75.3	5.88	5.7	22.0	40.8	35.1	8.78
4. Center-based ECE	121,887	90.7	5.81	19.1	38.9	41.8	32.3	2.16
5. Other organizational ECE	16,278	100.0	0.00	3.0	4.4	9.9	14.9	5.57
Any regular ECE arrangement	585,133	91.3	2.75	19.5	37.2	44.2	36.9	3.32

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 8.2. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, by Community Urbanicity**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>High Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	534,442	90.3	2.81	12.2	26.9	39.8	27.7	1.88
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	629,646	89.4	2.20	10.5	24.7	39.3	27.6	1.98
3. Individual, unpaid	2,010,665	73.8	2.36	10.0	22.6	39.9	29.3	1.56
4. Center-based ECE	3,580,735	93.1	1.06	12.5	25.9	37.4	26.2	0.76
5. Other organizational ECE	447,102	89.3	5.15	7.0	14.5	33.7	19.9	1.75
Any regular ECE arrangement	5,672,279	90.9	0.92	15.4	31.8	44.8	32.5	0.81
<b>Moderate Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	181,149	92.1	4.63	23.4	29.3	41.0	30.3	2.82
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	207,182	80.2	5.90	6.9	21.2	28.8	22.6	2.74
3. Individual, unpaid	602,356	77.4	3.98	8.7	19.2	44.0	28.8	2.88
4. Center-based ECE	1,049,411	94.4	1.20	9.8	17.6	36.6	23.4	1.48
5. Other organizational ECE	137,446	97.6	1.82	6.0	12.3	37.2	19.1	3.51
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,692,821	94.9	1.26	12.2	28.8	42.4	29.9	1.29
<b>Rural</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	129,713	83.8	9.31	13.8	29.4	43.7	28.4	2.68
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	101,693	98.3	1.46	6.4	13.0	35.1	23.2	4.16
3. Individual, unpaid	331,942	88.1	3.34	5.8	16.4	36.6	24.5	2.99
4. Center-based ECE	509,158	92.8	2.78	11.1	23.6	38.4	25.8	1.80
5. Other organizational ECE	39,515	87.8	9.60	5.6	9.3	26.9	18.3	7.23
Any regular ECE arrangement	822,822	93.2	1.80	15.2	36.5	44.9	33.1	1.67

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 8.3. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, by Community Urbanicity**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>High Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	310,077	86.2	4.77	4.3	9.1	16.4	13.2	2.16
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	504,969	83.1	3.86	6.6	12.7	25.5	18.1	2.01
3. Individual, unpaid	1,543,446	70.5	2.96	5.8	14.3	30.2	23.8	1.90
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	1,341,335	90.3	2.01	8.3	13.6	28.7	17.8	1.04
Any regular ECE arrangement	3,244,577	82.8	1.77	7.4	14.9	31.2	21.8	0.92
<b>Moderate Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	79,943	95.3	3.42	6.9	8.6	19.7	15.2	2.91
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	141,153	80.2	7.08	5.3	8.4	13.4	14.3	3.30
3. Individual, unpaid	454,067	67.9	4.75	7.7	15.0	39.3	26.2	5.38
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	365,732	91.0	3.70	4.8	8.9	30.0	15.6	1.93
Any regular ECE arrangement	920,115	82.4	2.82	5.7	10.7	34.2	21.2	2.76
<b>Rural</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	26,484	90.2	9.33	6.0	13.3	14.0	11.1	1.59
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	80,057	82.0	8.77	8.4	10.0	16.5	14.4	1.73
3. Individual, unpaid	284,619	77.5	4.49	7.1	14.4	25.8	22.3	2.91
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	158,592	87.6	5.11	6.9	12.5	36.6	20.1	3.15
Any regular ECE arrangement	479,747	86.1	2.93	7.1	14.3	32.6	21.6	2.11

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 8.4. Hours in Arrangement in Reference Week, Arrangement-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, by Community Urbanicity**

	Weighted Number of Arrangements	% of Arrangements with Any Hours Reported in Reference Week	Standard Error of Percent	25th Percentile Hours	Median hours	75th Percentile Hours	Mean hours	Standard Error of Mean
<b>High Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	277,460	76.5	7.55	8.8	13.9	17.2	17.2	2.03
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	537,078	84.6	3.49	7.7	15.3	41.1	25.0	2.61
3. Individual, unpaid	1,982,918	69.0	3.04	7.1	12.7	36.9	25.4	1.89
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	1,593,429	89.2	1.87	6.5	13.3	33.5	18.9	1.36
Any regular ECE arrangement	3,815,982	82.3	1.45	7.8	14.9	35.0	24.4	1.06
<b>Moderate Density of Urban Pop.</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	72,961	86.1	9.21	5.0	5.6	15.3	9.9	2.17
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	155,649	70.0	10.63	3.9	7.5	21.7	14.9	3.47
3. Individual, unpaid	623,247	63.6	4.82	6.3	14.4	32.5	25.0	3.53
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	380,304	87.4	3.83	4.0	15.5	35.9	21.5	2.67
Any regular ECE arrangement	1,122,854	75.9	3.20	5.6	14.3	34.9	22.6	1.98
<b>Rural</b>								
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	26,196	63.3	20.76	8.8	11.3	31.7	21.6	7.94
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	97,671	78.4	9.08	8.8	22.1	32.8	30.6	7.03
3. Individual, unpaid	411,750	62.6	6.17	4.1	9.8	23.3	17.7	2.72
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	223,571	90.3	5.13	4.4	6.9	35.1	18.2	3.35
Any regular ECE arrangement	641,314	71.8	4.97	5.9	14.8	34.5	23.8	2.75

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 9.1. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 35 Months**

Age 0 through 35 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangement with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	876,572	9.53	8.8	69.98	108.06	149.15	156.45	21.54
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,038,402	9.37	8.95	37.65	58.22	90.59	76.72	5.56
3. Individual, unpaid	4,432,522	Almost 100%*						
4. Center-based ECE	1,002,142	12.82	8.11	68.39	115.84	170.68	123.66	4.78
5. Other organizational ECE	28,772	28.43	13.13	15.57	93.11	144.85	107.20	NA
6. Regular, K-8 schooling								
7. Irregular arrangements	86,569	87.57	0.00	60.27	90.03	105.80	98.87	NA
8. All other settings/unknown	339,958	69.48	6.95	31.03	91.69	125.21	1735.97	112.13

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

\* Denominators for the two percentages are different variables

**Table 9.2. Arrangement-Level Cost of Care Estimates of by Type of Care, Children Age 36 through 71 Months**

Age 36-71 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	732,431	10.77	8.74	49.37	79.87	117.32	86.87	4.56
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	668,806	7.16	5.26	29.51	57.13	97.05	75.39	5.58
3. Individual, unpaid	3,679,786	all	-	0	0	0	0	-
4. Center-based ECE	2,274,238	25.86	15.37	39.16	74.61	131.93	122.74	23.15
5. Other organizational ECE	197,548	18.96	15.36	26.14	46.14	80.88	55.92	5.97
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	1,347	0.00	0.00	69.77	69.77	69.77	69.77	NA
7. Irregular arrangements	94,068	93.51	56.83	75.00	75.00	87.31	92.71	NA
8. All other settings/unknown	321,773	70.99	18.63	65.32	72.98	112.98	88.58	10.43

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 9.3. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 72 through 107 Months**

Age 72-107 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	304,952	18.66	16.48	22.62	53.41	74.22	69.64	9.07
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	416,864	9.63	7.07	23.72	47.04	74.72	66.66	7.71
3. Individual, unpaid	2,733,602	100.00	0.00	.	.	.	.	.
4. Center-based ECE								
5. Other organizational ECE	2,009,672	35.76	14.96	17.99	43.00	76.14	61.00	4.03
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	9,206	10.43	63.68	37.50	37.50	37.50	37.50	.
7. Irregular arrangements	170,246	73.97	0.00	5.35	38.84	107.13	53.82	20.49
8. All other settings/unknown	158,788	74.58	24.55	30.24	40.98	49.65	47.66	4.62

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 9.4. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 108 through 155 Months**

Age 108-155 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	310,888	18.26	12.57	48.12	78.68	127.75	107.13	4.65
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	421,488	16.59	10.56	19.78	48.68	86.16	75.84	11.97
3. Individual, unpaid	3,855,123	99.98	0.00	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	.
4. Center-based ECE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Other organizational ECE	2,389,741	50.23	19.82	19.64	47.78	85.55	66.48	5.09
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	23,798	30.34	39.58	29.52	87.39	118.70	109.17	.
7. Irregular arrangements	102,415	92.58	7.90	84.82	90.47	95.41	93.91	.
8. All other settings/unknown	177,271	73.50	17.14	27.52	45.53	158.29	107.57	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Note: Cost percentiles are among arrangements with non-zero out of pocket costs to parents.

- Category not available by definition.

**Table 9.5. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	2,267,834	12.19	10.18	52.74	91.15	132.74	101.24	5.03
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	2,571,258	9.93	7.86	28.29	49.97	90.70	72.24	3.37
3. Individual, unpaid	15,009,752	99.95	0.00	33.59	39.06	44.53	47.96	.
4. Center-based ECE	7,022,009	26.56	12.97	40.71	85.91	139.83	100.98	2.97
5. Other organizational ECE	5,405,746	41.88	16.43	20.67	47.31	85.86	66.79	3.17
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	35,481	26.24	51.67	25.14	39.75	100.58	84.56	.
7. Irregular arrangements	465,541	84.91	11.00	7.96	62.96	113.01	67.31	11.18
8. All other settings/unknown	998,479	71.49	15.44	39.97	67.50	114.71	89.36	10.46

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 10.1. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Household Poverty Ratio < 100%**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	392,000	37.17	31.45	19.84	49.28	95.40	63.58	4.82
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	768,000	17.76	16.37	19.73	49.04	69.94	57.69	3.98
3. Individual, unpaid	4,700,000	99.98	0.00	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	
4. Center-based ECE	1,530,000	55.65	38.56	24.90	66.66	105.49	76.15	4.42
5. Other organizational ECE	1,120,000	65.55	40.99	7.75	19.26	64.65	51.01	8.08
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	2,100	100.00	100.00					
7. Irregular arrangements	145,000	86.37	3.20	49.51	91.26	113.07	100.03	
8. All other settings/unknown	301,000	78.06	22.08	12.53	48.51	96.30	70.29	6.79

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 10.2. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, 100% <= Household Poverty Ratio < 200%**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	364,000	14.01	12.53	43.42	79.26	116.69	85.74	6.62
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	636,000	11.57	8.59	29.76	53.71	74.65	64.57	4.35
3. Individual, unpaid	3,970,000	99.84	0.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	
4. Center-based ECE	1,470,000	32.68	19.87	29.32	60.10	107.80	77.80	4.90
5. Other organizational ECE	1,220,000	48.75	15.33	23.58	46.60	88.51	64.66	4.95
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	2,400	44.40	93.89	69.77	69.77	69.77	69.77	
7. Irregular arrangements	62,100	92.52	0.00	7.44	14.00	19.71	28.88	
8. All other settings/unknown	308,000	76.35	16.45	67.10	73.90	100.05	110.77	0.78

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 10.3. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, 200% <= Household Poverty Ratio < 300%**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	399,000	8.50	6.81	51.06	79.80	129.07	97.26	7.44
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	441,000	2.90	1.36	31.74	49.14	87.19	68.60	4.12
3. Individual, unpaid	2,200,000	100.00	0.00					
4. Center-based ECE	987,000	20.07	8.88	39.75	84.42	128.29	101.44	9.40
5. Other organizational ECE	725,000	44.69	12.08	23.85	53.11	97.37	69.92	5.93
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	20,600	0.00	0.00	19.00	72.05	111.03	94.56	
7. Irregular arrangements	89,600	84.93	36.94	1.98	3.75	21.66	27.24	
8. All other settings/unknown	139,000	85.75	31.41	71.51	109.18	125.40	116.68	15.65

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 10.4. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, 300% <= Household Poverty Ratio**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,100,000	4.04	3.01	61.15	102.49	137.33	116.21	8.19
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	697,000	4.67	2.23	37.48	74.85	121.40	95.68	8.49
3. Individual, unpaid	3,600,000	100.00	0.00					
4. Center-based ECE	2,810,000	8.82	3.39	54.34	104.00	160.47	115.58	4.45
5. Other organizational ECE	2,170,000	24.17	12.06	27.33	49.91	85.12	66.06	3.36
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	10,300	59.49	59.49	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	
7. Irregular arrangements	160,000	79.77	0.38	19.52	59.47	99.87	69.60	
8. All other settings/unknown	220,000	44.42	7.09	30.65	51.64	111.76	83.34	0.64

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 11.1. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in Low Poverty Density Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,400,000	7.03	5.60	56.18	99.45	134.29	106.94	6.99
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,160,000	9.44	6.28	26.69	49.74	92.26	77.41	4.90
3. Individual, unpaid	7,860,000	99.92	0.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	
4. Center-based ECE	4,420,000	20.16	7.81	47.95	93.27	156.38	109.18	3.68
5. Other organizational ECE	3,260,000	34.52	12.62	25.30	49.04	84.17	66.41	3.30
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	30,500	20.12	28.31	37.50	39.86	103.93	88.69	
7. Irregular arrangements	259,000	78.14	12.27	8.13	63.08	117.25	70.54	10.40
8. All other settings/unknown	568,000	70.03	2.58	42.70	69.70	142.87	101.21	14.16

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 11.2. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in Moderate Poverty Density Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	447,000	14.36	11.43	44.24	80.52	119.64	85.48	4.24
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	681,000	5.50	4.05	25.97	57.23	89.23	66.17	3.73
3. Individual, unpaid	3,700,000	99.98	0.00	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	
4. Center-based ECE	1,280,000	32.94	22.68	37.56	75.37	121.45	89.06	4.83
5. Other organizational ECE	1,050,000	50.55	20.11	13.96	42.50	91.89	64.75	9.12
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	1,650	58.17	95.41	69.77	69.77	69.77	69.77	
7. Irregular arrangements	115,000	93.06	1.54	19.10	74.28	97.22	66.89	
8. All other settings/unknown	196,000	66.96	28.13	62.03	90.46	111.52	93.95	6.12

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 11.3. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in High Poverty Density Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	418,000	27.22	24.13	39.81	79.83	139.86	96.66	9.55
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	729,000	14.85	13.92	28.07	55.88	87.96	69.77	4.26
3. Individual, unpaid	3,460,000	100.00	0.00					
4. Center-based ECE	1,320,000	41.86	31.20	23.95	66.05	104.78	76.55	3.24
5. Other organizational ECE	1,110,000	55.96	31.10	17.96	41.59	100.45	70.61	7.42
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	3,290	67.10	78.72	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
7. Irregular arrangements	92,000	93.75	10.18	7.44	8.56	36.25	36.05	
8. All other settings/unknown	236,000	78.96	30.80	5.94	24.85	58.24	42.78	

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 12.1. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in High Urban Density Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	1,430,000	14.67	13.33	49.87	85.06	135.05	102.96	7.76
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	1,760,000	9.05	7.96	29.99	57.27	93.50	75.55	3.77
3. Individual, unpaid	10,300,000	99.93	0.00	33.59	39.06	44.53	47.96	
4. Center-based ECE	4,870,000	28.29	13.97	41.87	89.82	139.70	101.77	3.40
5. Other organizational ECE	3,950,000	42.53	18.30	22.30	49.04	89.81	67.09	3.86
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	9,700	86.11	88.28	69.77	69.77	69.77	69.77	
7. Irregular arrangements	320,000	85.12	1.35	22.65	96.75	120.33	79.12	15.15
8. All other settings/unknown	684,000	67.04	16.33	30.66	65.11	112.74	87.97	12.37

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 12.2. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in Moderate Urban Density Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	536,000	10.34	6.37	59.78	96.89	124.98	98.54	3.81
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	500,000	11.56	9.09	23.20	46.75	81.79	63.68	3.06
3. Individual, unpaid	3,070,000	100.00	0.00					
4. Center-based ECE	1,490,000	21.01	11.39	40.35	81.17	144.06	99.30	6.52
5. Other organizational ECE	996,000	40.16	10.57	23.39	44.60	81.56	64.91	5.49
6. Regular, K-8 schooling	25,800	3.72	17.70	23.65	39.34	103.13	85.36	
7. Irregular arrangements	93,200	86.71	38.95	38.42	50.23	80.72	62.65	
8. All other settings/unknown	263,000	85.71	8.80	32.95	67.83	82.57	79.93	10.23

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 12.3. Arrangement-Level Estimates of Cost of Care by Type of Care, Children Age 0 through 156 Months, Households in Rural Communities**

Age 0-156 months	Number of Arrangements	Percentage of Arrangements with Zero out of Pocket Costs to Parents	Percentage of Arrangements with Any Private or Public Subsidy	Weekly Cost				
				25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean
1. Individual, paid, no prior relationship	301,000	3.72	1.85	50.45	93.61	132.86	98.49	8.43
2. Individual, paid, prior relationship	315,000	12.26	5.37	25.46	45.44	89.52	66.83	7.98
3. Individual, unpaid	1,670,000	100.00	0.00					
4. Center-based ECE	656,000	26.36	9.42	37.03	67.39	133.63	99.37	13.54
5. Other organizational ECE	476,000	41.74	9.63	11.69	41.22	89.66	68.37	5.96
6. Regular, K-8 schooling		0.00	100.00					
7. Irregular arrangements	52,300	80.38	1.20	1.56	2.90	4.25	18.13	
8. All other settings/unknown	52,900	59.24	16.74	48.70	91.11	128.06	120.32	

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

## SECTION III. CHILD-LEVEL ESTIMATES: COMMON COMBINATIONS OF CARE

### Overview

<b>Section I. Child-level Estimates: Use of Regular ECE</b>	
<b>Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost</b>	
<b>Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care</b>	
	Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 13	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 14	by Community Poverty Density
Table 15	by Community Urbanicity
Table 16	Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, by Child Age Group
	Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, by Child Age Group and
Table 17	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 18	by Community Poverty Density
Table 19	by Community Urbanicity
<b>Section IV. Household-level Cost Data</b>	

Section III tables report **child-level data** by common combinations of types of care. A child appears only once in each table, possibly in a care combination that indicates use of multiple types of care.

Tables in this section have been divided into subtables. The numbering scheme for tables 14 through 16 indexes the child age group (0-35 months, 36-71 months, 72-107 months, 108 months and up). Other tables are more complex and contain several subtables. The breakdown for tables 13 and 17 below illustrates the logic between the table numbering and content displayed in each table:

#### Table 13

##### 13.1 Age 0-35 months

13.1.1 all children, poverty ratio <100% poverty, poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty

13.1.2 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty, poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

##### 13.2 Age 36-71 months

13.2.1 all children, poverty ratio <100% poverty, poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty

13.2.2 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty, poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

**Table 17****17.1 Age 0-35 months****17.1.1 TOC 1-4**

- 17.1.1.1 poverty ratio <100% poverty
- 17.1.1.2 poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty
- 17.1.1.3 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty
- 17.1.1.4 poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

**17.1.2 TOC 5-9**

- 17.1.2.1 poverty ratio <100% poverty
- 17.1.2.2 poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty
- 17.1.2.3 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty
- 17.1.2.4 poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

**17.2 Age 36 -71 months****17.2.1 TOC 1-4**

- 17.2.1.1 poverty ratio <100% poverty
- 17.2.1.2 poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty
- 17.2.1.3 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty
- 17.2.1.4 poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

**17.2.2 TOC 5-9**

- 17.2.2.1 poverty ratio <100% poverty
- 17.2.2.2 poverty ratio 100-<200% poverty
- 17.2.2.3 poverty ratio 200-<300% poverty
- 17.2.2.4 poverty ratio 300% or greater poverty

Tables 18 and 19 follow a similar numbering scheme with the last number representing a category of the covariate, community poverty density and community urbanicity, respectively.

**Key Concepts**

**Common Combinations of Types of Care.** In order to classify each child uniquely by type(s) of care used, we developed a taxonomy of combinations of types of care reported, whether or not they were used in the week prior to the interview. Types of regular ECE are given priority over K-8 schooling or irregular care, but all types of regular ECE are treated equally regardless of hours spent or other characteristics

of the type of care. Please see the table below for detail on the combinations reported. These combinations are used in Tables 13 through 19. Because combinations involving regular ECE and K-8 schooling are not shown in these tables, Table 20 documents participation in K-8 schooling with regular ECE by age group.

**Exhibit 3. Common Combinations of Types of Care Taxonomy**

Combination of Types of Care	Number of types of regular ECE arrangements	Type of regular ECE arrangements	K-8 schooling status	Irregular care status
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	Child has exactly one type of regular ECE arrangement.	Individual with no prior relationship, paid. Child may have more than one provider of this type.	Child may also attend K-8 schooling.	Child may also have irregular ECE arrangements.
Only Indiv Prior Paid		Individual with a prior relationship, paid. Child may have more than one provider of this type.		
Only Indiv Unpaid		Individual with a prior relationship, paid. Child may have more than one provider of this type.		
Only Center-based ECE		Center-based ECE. Child may have more than one provider of this type.		
Only Other Org ECE		Other organizational ECE. Child may have more than one provider of this type.		
Only K-8 School	Child has no regular ECE arrangements.		Child attends K-8 schooling.	
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	Child has exactly two types of regular ECE arrangements	Individual with prior personal relationship, paid and Individual, unpaid. Child may have more than one provider of each type.	Child may also attend K-8 schooling.	
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid		Center-based ECE and Individual, unpaid. Child may have more than one provider of each type.		
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid		Other organizational ECE and Individual, unpaid. Child may have more than one provider of each type.		
Other Combinations	Child has two or more types of regular ECE arrangements.	Types of care combination other than those specified above. Child may have more than one provider within each type.		
Only Irregular Care	Child has no regular ECE arrangements and does not attend K-8 schooling.			Only irregular ECE reported for child.
Only Parental Care	No non-parental care reported for child.			

**Table 13.1.1. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	All Children		<100% Household Poverty Ratio				100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	656,000	80,100	87,000	18,100	2.1	0.43	110,000	29,600	3.9	1.01
Only Indiv Prior Paid	723,000	71,600	208,000	33,500	5	0.74	158,000	30,300	5.6	1
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,289,000	144,700	937,000	88,000	22.6	1.73	549,000	71,900	19.4	2.18
Only Center-based ECE	1,380,000	129,400	249,000	43,300	6	0.98	230,000	42,800	8.1	1.51
Only Other Org ECE	207,000	40,300	38,000	13,600	0.9	0.33	16,000	7,300	0.6	0.26
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	291,000	45,900	110,000	29,100	2.6	0.7	54,000	15,000	1.9	0.52
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	245,000	39,400	77,000	21,700	1.9	0.51	29,000	8,400	1	0.29
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	32,000	20,300	3,000	3,200	0.1	0.08	3,000	1,900	0.1	0.07
Other Combinations	434,000	62,700	103,000	26,500	2.5	0.63	62,000	16,300	2.2	0.58
Only Irregular Care	1,458,000	113,800	449,000	46,300	10.8	1.03	361,000	56,600	12.7	1.75
Only Parental Care	4,677,000	216,200	1,883,000	109,700	45.4	1.83	1,264,000	108,200	44.6	2.83
All Children	12,393,000	435,500	4,144,000	198,300	100	.	2,835,000	169,500	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.1.2. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	200 -<300% Household Poverty Ratio				300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	111,000	32,000	6.3	1.77	347,000	57,200	9.5	1.41
Only Indiv Prior Paid	135,000	36,600	7.7	2.01	222,000	41,800	6.1	1.09
Only Indiv Unpaid	302,000	46,900	17.2	2.49	502,000	74,500	13.7	1.87
Only Center-based ECE	136,000	29,000	7.7	1.57	766,000	99,500	20.9	2.01
Only Other Org ECE	30,000	9,500	1.7	0.55	123,000	32,400	3.3	0.84
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	47,000	20,200	2.7	1.13	81,000	24,300	2.2	0.67
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	39,000	13,700	2.2	0.78	100,000	28,000	2.7	0.74
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	19,000	19,100	1.1	1.08	7,000	5,700	0.2	0.16
Other Combinations	73,000	21,300	4.2	1.18	196,000	48,400	5.4	1.28
Only Irregular Care	269,000	60,300	15.3	3.09	380,000	57,600	10.4	1.47
Only Parental Care	592,000	63,700	33.8	3.11	938,000	107,000	25.6	2.25
All Children	1,752,000	120,000	100	.	3,663,000	255,600	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.2.1 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	All Children		<100% Household Poverty Ratio				100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	439,000	51,000	103,000	22,500	2.7	0.55	67,000	14,500	2.1	0.46
Only Indiv Prior Paid	366,000	44,100	133,000	22,400	3.4	0.54	88,000	22,900	2.8	0.71
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,371,000	97,900	546,000	57,900	14.1	1.34	381,000	42,100	12	1.31
Only Center-based ECE	3,530,000	184,900	755,000	70,200	19.5	1.5	744,000	64,600	23.4	1.7
Only Other Org ECE	361,000	61,800	74,000	19,600	1.9	0.47	62,000	22,800	1.9	0.7
Only K-8 School	1,320,000	81,500	438,000	47,800	11.3	1.02	338,000	36,300	10.6	1.07
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	183,000	31,200	55,000	13,300	1.4	0.34	45,000	11,200	1.4	0.35
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	978,000	87,900	251,000	40,100	6.5	1	244,000	48,000	7.7	1.42
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	105,000	27,200	18,000	6,700	0.5	0.17	25,000	10,500	0.8	0.33
Other Combinations	854,000	71,300	152,000	24,400	3.9	0.6	219,000	36,900	6.9	1.13
Only Irregular Care	957,000	94,500	367,000	44,800	9.4	1.07	246,000	51,700	7.7	1.52
Only Parental Care	2,553,000	143,900	990,000	71,700	25.5	1.51	719,000	82,200	22.6	2.15
All Children	13,018,000	402,200	3,881,000	194,200	100	.	3,178,000	165,100	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.2.2 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	200 -<300% Household Poverty Ratio				300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	56,000	18,400	3.1	0.99	213,000	42,300	5.1	1.03
Only Indiv Prior Paid	66,000	20,800	3.6	1.06	79,000	18,900	1.9	0.45
Only Indiv Unpaid	161,000	34,400	8.8	1.77	283,000	58,200	6.8	1.36
Only Center-based ECE	435,000	62,100	24	2.96	1,596,000	148,100	38.5	2.56
Only Other Org ECE	74,000	22,800	4.1	1.17	151,000	40,900	3.6	0.9
Only K-8 School	150,000	25,200	8.3	1.39	394,000	50,900	9.5	1.1
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	38,000	16,000	2.1	0.89	45,000	21,500	1.1	0.52
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	174,000	38,900	9.6	1.93	309,000	41,900	7.4	0.98
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	8,000	4,800	0.5	0.26	53,000	24,100	1.3	0.58
Other Combinations	113,000	24,900	6.2	1.2	371,000	55,900	9	1.35
Only Irregular Care	114,000	29,500	6.3	1.57	231,000	45,600	5.6	1.04
Only Parental Care	425,000	62,600	23.4	3.08	419,000	73,000	10.1	1.64
All Children	1,814,000	138,100	100	.	4,144,000	238,700	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.3.1 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	All Children		<100% Household Poverty Ratio				100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	303,000	60,900	56,000	14,100	1.7	0.42	25,000	8,700	1	0.34
Only Indiv Prior Paid	462,000	54,100	122,000	21,000	3.6	0.61	124,000	32,600	4.8	1.22
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,793,000	125,200	551,000	70,100	16.5	1.73	509,000	59,900	19.6	2.03
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,471,000	117,700	308,000	43,100	9.2	1.2	267,000	44,000	10.3	1.56
Only K-8 School	6,217,000	251,100	1,806,000	114,300	54	2.09	1,236,000	85,900	47.5	2.32
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	151,000	27,300	38,000	11,000	1.1	0.32	43,000	15,100	1.6	0.58
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	258,000	37,700	74,000	21,700	2.2	0.62	69,000	18,800	2.7	0.71
Other Combinations	205,000	34,000	37,000	8,400	1.1	0.26	57,000	18,700	2.2	0.72
Only Irregular Care	409,000	51,900	153,000	30,400	4.6	0.88	64,000	15,900	2.5	0.61
Only Parental Care	697,000	83,100	200,000	39,200	6	1.15	207,000	43,400	7.9	1.61
All Children	11,967,000	402,800	3,343,000	179,500	100	.	2,602,000	132,900	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Category not available by definition.

**Table 13.3.2 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 months, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	200 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio				300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	20,000	10,500	1.1	0.59	202,000	59,000	4.8	1.29
Only Indiv Prior Paid	81,000	21,400	4.6	1.19	135,000	27,700	3.2	0.64
Only Indiv Unpaid	285,000	36,900	16.1	1.83	449,000	74,100	10.6	1.68
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	185,000	41,100	10.4	2.15	711,000	88,700	16.7	1.56
Only K-8 School	884,000	80,900	49.8	3.4	2,291,000	195,400	53.9	2.32
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	31,000	15,500	1.8	0.85	40,000	12,800	0.9	0.3
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	52,000	16,100	2.9	0.87	62,000	18,000	1.5	0.42
Other Combinations	24,000	10,400	1.3	0.56	87,000	24,300	2	0.55
Only Irregular Care	83,000	28,200	4.7	1.54	108,000	24,400	2.6	0.55
Only Parental Care	129,000	35,000	7.3	1.9	162,000	39,000	3.8	0.9
All Children	1,775,000	120,700	100	.	4,248,000	308,500	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.4.1 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 months and up, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	All Children		<100% Household Poverty Ratio				100 - <200% Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	281,000	60,900	62,000	21,100	1.5	0.49	29,000	7,900	0.9	0.25
Only Indiv Prior Paid	554,000	60,200	208,000	35,700	5	0.82	109,000	23,000	3.4	0.71
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,395,000	137,800	688,000	71,100	16.5	1.33	562,000	54,500	17.6	1.52
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,605,000	127,000	318,000	49,400	7.6	1.11	260,000	36,600	8.1	1.1
Only K-8 School	8,474,000	345,300	2,250,000	122,600	53.9	1.97	1,700,000	117,300	53.2	2.21
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	116,000	23,500	49,000	16,300	1.2	0.38	21,000	6,600	0.7	0.21
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	428,000	55,800	118,000	27,400	2.8	0.65	84,000	20,800	2.6	0.63
Other Combinations	202,000	42,100	70,000	33,300	1.7	0.78	39,000	11,700	1.2	0.36
Only Irregular Care	480,000	65,400	175,000	35,500	4.2	0.82	75,000	14,400	2.4	0.45
Only Parental Care	982,000	109,400	237,000	43,200	5.7	1.02	317,000	55,400	9.9	1.59
All Children	15,516,000	513,900	4,174,000	205,900	100	.	3,197,000	165,400	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 13.4.2 Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 months and up, by Household Poverty Ratio**

Type of Care	200 - <300% Household Poverty Ratio				300% or greater Household Poverty Ratio			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	58,000	23,100	2.4	0.94	133,000	52,300	2.3	0.86
Only Indiv Prior Paid	88,000	24,400	3.7	1	149,000	33,600	2.6	0.57
Only Indiv Unpaid	453,000	60,200	19.1	2.26	692,000	75,300	12	1.28
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	285,000	48,300	12	1.87	743,000	90,900	12.9	1.3
Only K-8 School	1,157,000	95,800	48.8	3	3,367,000	248,500	58.3	1.83
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	19,000	9,200	0.8	0.4	26,000	11,200	0.5	0.19
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	51,000	15,300	2.2	0.64	175,000	40,200	3	0.67
Other Combinations	26,000	10,300	1.1	0.43	67,000	19,800	1.2	0.35
Only Irregular Care	74,000	21,300	3.1	0.87	156,000	38,500	2.7	0.64
Only Parental Care	162,000	40,900	6.8	1.62	265,000	62,100	4.6	1.04
All Children	2,373,000	145,100	100	.	5,771,000	366,900	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 14.1. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		Low Community Poverty Density				Moderate Community Poverty Density			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	656,000	80,100	424,000	72,300	6.3	0.94	115,000	29,200	4.1	0.92
Only Indiv Prior Paid	723,000	71,600	349,000	51,500	5.2	0.71	192,000	46,200	6.8	1.48
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,289,000	144,700	1,311,000	137,200	19.4	1.65	494,000	66,700	17.5	1.68
Only Center-based ECE	1,380,000	129,400	911,000	117,500	13.4	1.48	225,000	37,300	8	0.94
Only Other Org ECE	207,000	40,300	129,000	32,400	1.9	0.47	37,000	17,900	1.3	0.62
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	291,000	45,900	109,000	32,400	1.6	0.46	84,000	25,400	3	0.84
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	245,000	39,400	164,000	37,500	2.4	0.52	36,000	9,800	1.3	0.34
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	32,000	20,300	18,000	17,500	0.3	0.26	7,000	5,700	0.2	0.2
Other Combinations	434,000	62,700	243,000	50,500	3.6	0.71	103,000	24,900	3.7	0.81
Only Irregular Care	1,458,000	113,800	804,000	92,300	11.9	1.14	378,000	60,900	13.4	1.57
Only Parental Care	4,677,000	216,200	2,314,000	199,100	34.2	1.89	1,157,000	143,800	40.9	2.75
All Children	12,393,000	435,500	6,776,000	442,900	100	.	2,829,000	293,800	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Type of Care	High Community Poverty Density			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	117,000	27,200	4.2	0.91
Only Indiv Prior Paid	182,000	30,700	6.5	0.92
Only Indiv Unpaid	484,000	57,500	17.3	1.5
Only Center-based ECE	244,000	56,800	8.8	1.64
Only Other Org ECE	42,000	15,500	1.5	0.51
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	98,000	23,800	3.5	0.8
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	45,000	12,400	1.6	0.43
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	7,000	4,100	0.3	0.15
Other Combinations	88,000	30,300	3.2	1
Only Irregular Care	276,000	34,600	9.9	1.04
Only Parental Care	1,205,000	110,800	43.2	1.98
All Children	2,788,000	251,200	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 14.2. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		Low Community Poverty Density				Moderate Community Poverty Density			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	439,000	51,000	252,000	42,700	3.5	0.58	72,000	13,900	2.5	0.45
Only Indiv Prior Paid	366,000	44,100	157,000	33,200	2.1	0.43	109,000	27,700	3.8	0.84
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,371,000	97,900	664,000	87,500	9.1	1.1	342,000	55,300	11.9	1.39
Only Center-based ECE	3,530,000	184,900	2,348,000	182,800	32.2	1.78	638,000	72,500	22.2	1.57
Only Other Org ECE	361,000	61,800	213,000	56,500	2.9	0.71	60,000	16,700	2.1	0.55
Only K-8 School	1,320,000	81,500	720,000	75,500	9.9	0.88	305,000	40,200	10.6	0.99
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	183,000	31,200	67,000	23,700	0.9	0.33	61,000	17,500	2.1	0.56
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	978,000	87,900	559,000	74,200	7.7	0.94	190,000	32,000	6.6	0.97
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	105,000	27,200	59,000	24,100	0.8	0.33	32,000	10,700	1.1	0.36
Other Combinations	854,000	71,300	443,000	56,300	6.1	0.71	192,000	31,100	6.7	0.98
Only Irregular Care	957,000	94,500	493,000	84,700	6.8	1.04	267,000	44,100	9.3	1.21
Only Parental Care	2,553,000	143,900	1,315,000	135,600	18	1.49	610,000	74,500	21.2	1.72
All Children	13,018,000	402,200	7,290,000	425,900	100	.	2,879,000	270,700	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Community Poverty Density</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	116,000	25,500	4.1	0.85
Only Indiv Prior Paid	100,000	18,100	3.5	0.59
Only Indiv Unpaid	365,000	48,600	12.8	1.25
Only Center-based ECE	544,000	66,700	19.1	1.44
Only Other Org ECE	88,000	22,300	3.1	0.66
Only K-8 School	294,000	39,600	10.3	1.06
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	55,000	12,100	1.9	0.41
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	229,000	44,600	8	1.34
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	14,000	5,800	0.5	0.2
Other Combinations	220,000	43,500	7.7	1.2
Only Irregular Care	197,000	28,900	6.9	0.8
Only Parental Care	628,000	74,100	22	1.76
All Children	2,849,000	267,100	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 14.3. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		Low Community Poverty Density				Moderate Community Poverty Density			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	303,000	60,900	217,000	58,900	3.1	0.81	32,000	9,500	1.3	0.38
Only Indiv Prior Paid	462,000	54,100	220,000	35,300	3.2	0.49	105,000	25,600	4.1	0.96
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,793,000	125,200	993,000	114,300	14.2	1.45	404,000	56,000	15.9	1.49
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,471,000	117,700	909,000	103,100	13	1.15	270,000	46,000	10.6	1.39
Only K-8 School	6,217,000	251,100	3,700,000	267,300	53	1.91	1,319,000	141,100	51.8	2.54
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	151,000	27,300	47,000	14,500	0.7	0.21	63,000	20,100	2.5	0.67
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	258,000	37,700	110,000	28,800	1.6	0.4	58,000	17,400	2.3	0.65
Other Combinations	205,000	34,000	112,000	28,900	1.6	0.4	50,000	15,300	2	0.54
Only Irregular Care	409,000	51,900	248,000	46,100	3.6	0.61	75,000	15,800	2.9	0.63
Only Parental Care	697,000	83,100	429,000	69,600	6.1	0.92	169,000	48,000	6.7	1.74
All Children	11,967,000	402,800	6,987,000	438,200	100	.	2,545,000	251,200	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Community Poverty Density</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	53,000	15,800	2.2	0.64
Only Indiv Prior Paid	137,000	31,700	5.6	1.06
Only Indiv Unpaid	396,000	57,800	16.3	1.58
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	292,000	55,500	12	1.84
Only K-8 School	1,199,000	130,900	49.2	2.64
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	41,000	11,300	1.7	0.43
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	90,000	20,400	3.7	0.68
Other Combinations	43,000	11,800	1.8	0.46
Only Irregular Care	85,000	20,400	3.5	0.78
Only Parental Care	98,000	17,400	4	0.74
All Children	2,435,000	245,000	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 14.4. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and up, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		Low Community Poverty Density				Moderate Community Poverty Density			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	281,000	60,900	184,000	57,500	2	0.59	64,000	21,200	1.8	0.55
Only Indiv Prior Paid	554,000	60,200	271,000	50,300	2.9	0.52	131,000	24,200	3.8	0.63
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,395,000	137,800	1,252,000	114,500	13.5	1.1	663,000	90,500	19.1	1.63
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,605,000	127,000	995,000	110,300	10.7	0.95	330,000	56,300	9.5	1.16
Only K-8 School	8,474,000	345,300	5,217,000	358,700	56.2	1.7	1,816,000	186,100	52.3	2.02
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	116,000	23,500	55,000	18,400	0.6	0.19	25,000	8,300	0.7	0.24
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	428,000	55,800	232,000	41,500	2.5	0.44	117,000	34,500	3.4	0.91
Other Combinations	202,000	42,100	125,000	39,800	1.3	0.42	33,000	10,600	1	0.3
Only Irregular Care	480,000	65,400	265,000	55,000	2.9	0.55	127,000	32,100	3.7	0.84
Only Parental Care	982,000	109,400	694,000	104,000	7.5	1.03	168,000	37,100	4.8	0.92
All Children	15,516,000	513,900	9,291,000	557,900	100	.	3,473,000	353,100	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Community Poverty Density</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	33,000	9,100	1.2	0.33
Only Indiv Prior Paid	152,000	29,000	5.5	0.88
Only Indiv Unpaid	479,000	62,500	17.4	1.35
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	280,000	58,300	10.2	1.68
Only K-8 School	1,441,000	135,300	52.4	2.05
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	36,000	10,900	1.3	0.37
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	79,000	17,600	2.9	0.57
Other Combinations	43,000	10,800	1.6	0.4
Only Irregular Care	88,000	18,100	3.2	0.58
Only Parental Care	120,000	19,000	4.3	0.68
All Children	2,752,000	256,800	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 15.1. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		High Density of Urban Pop.				Moderate Density of Urban Pop.			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	656,000	80,100	361,000	51,000	4.2	0.56	187,000	57,300	7.2	1.78
Only Indiv Prior Paid	723,000	71,600	500,000	63,400	5.9	0.68	129,000	30,300	5	1.03
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,289,000	144,700	1,682,000	150,600	19.8	1.33	432,000	64,500	16.6	2.03
Only Center-based ECE	1,380,000	129,400	970,000	113,900	11.4	1.11	304,000	69,600	11.7	2.06
Only Other Org ECE	207,000	40,300	163,000	37,000	1.9	0.43	33,000	15,100	1.3	0.58
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	291,000	45,900	170,000	35,000	2	0.41	84,000	27,100	3.2	0.91
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	245,000	39,400	134,000	27,000	1.6	0.31	95,000	26,700	3.7	0.89
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	32,000	20,300	25,000	19,400	0.3	0.23	7,000	5,800	0.3	0.22
Other Combinations	434,000	62,700	315,000	56,300	3.7	0.62	81,000	21,700	3.1	0.81
Only Irregular Care	1,458,000	113,800	950,000	97,500	11.2	0.93	348,000	66,200	13.4	1.59
Only Parental Care	4,677,000	216,200	3,243,000	200,700	38.1	1.5	900,000	135,900	34.6	3.38
All Children	12,393,000	435,500	8,514,000	463,300	100	.	2,600,000	327,300	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Type of Care	High Density of Rural Pop.			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	107,000	33,500	8.4	2.07
Only Indiv Prior Paid	94,000	28,900	7.4	1.99
Only Indiv Unpaid	175,000	42,100	13.7	2.66
Only Center-based ECE	106,000	43,600	8.3	2.92
Only Other Org ECE	12,000	8,700	0.9	0.67
Only K-8 School	.	.	.	.
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	37,000	14,200	2.9	1
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	16,000	10,700	1.2	0.81
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.
Other Combinations	38,000	15,200	3	1.05
Only Irregular Care	160,000	43,500	12.5	2.77
Only Parental Care	534,000	98,100	41.7	3.26
All Children	1,279,000	214,400	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 15.2. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		High Density of Urban Pop.				Moderate Density of Urban Pop.			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	439,000	51,000	253,000	40,800	2.8	0.43	118,000	29,300	4.3	0.98
Only Indiv Prior Paid	366,000	44,100	269,000	39,900	3	0.41	66,000	20,000	2.4	0.68
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,371,000	97,900	952,000	88,600	10.7	0.87	262,000	52,000	9.5	1.52
Only Center-based ECE	3,530,000	184,900	2,503,000	188,800	28	1.38	723,000	102,400	26.1	2.26
Only Other Org ECE	361,000	61,800	264,000	57,800	3	0.6	79,000	26,000	2.8	0.82
Only K-8 School	1,320,000	81,500	931,000	74,400	10.4	0.65	278,000	47,500	10.1	1.41
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	183,000	31,200	122,000	26,400	1.4	0.3	50,000	16,200	1.8	0.57
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	978,000	87,900	668,000	74,100	7.5	0.76	197,000	38,400	7.1	1.26
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	105,000	27,200	59,000	15,400	0.7	0.17	41,000	22,100	1.5	0.78
Other Combinations	854,000	71,300	583,000	68,100	6.5	0.6	156,000	36,600	5.6	1.22
Only Irregular Care	957,000	94,500	602,000	66,000	6.7	0.64	281,000	68,100	10.2	2.01
Only Parental Care	2,553,000	143,900	1,731,000	123,600	19.4	1.12	514,000	90,800	18.6	2.25
All Children	13,018,000	402,200	8,936,000	474,000	100	.	2,766,000	318,200	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Density of Rural Pop.</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	68,000	24,000	5.2	1.6
Only Indiv Prior Paid	31,000	11,500	2.4	0.84
Only Indiv Unpaid	156,000	35,800	11.9	2.06
Only Center-based ECE	304,000	69,500	23.1	3.74
Only Other Org ECE	18,000	8,100	1.4	0.62
Only K-8 School	111,000	24,000	8.4	1.51
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	11,000	9,000	0.9	0.66
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	113,000	40,400	8.6	2.45
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	4,000	3,900	0.3	0.3
Other Combinations	116,000	36,400	8.8	2.43
Only Irregular Care	75,000	24,200	5.7	1.6
Only Parental Care	307,000	85,800	23.4	4.35
All Children	1,316,000	225,400	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 15.3. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		High Density of Urban Pop.				Moderate Density of Urban Pop.			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	303,000	60,900	224,000	58,100	2.7	0.68	63,000	18,300	2.4	0.65
Only Indiv Prior Paid	462,000	54,100	343,000	47,200	4.2	0.54	85,000	23,200	3.3	0.81
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,793,000	125,200	1,205,000	110,100	14.7	1.11	356,000	62,800	13.7	2.12
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,471,000	117,700	1,039,000	114,700	12.7	1.02	297,000	55,900	11.4	1.77
Only K-8 School	6,217,000	251,100	4,182,000	258,600	51.2	1.57	1,453,000	185,000	55.9	2.91
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	151,000	27,300	88,000	20,900	1.1	0.25	35,000	10,000	1.3	0.36
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	258,000	37,700	196,000	33,300	2.4	0.38	47,000	16,300	1.8	0.62
Other Combinations	205,000	34,000	150,000	30,200	1.8	0.35	37,000	13,600	1.4	0.49
Only Irregular Care	409,000	51,900	266,000	40,400	3.3	0.45	94,000	24,300	3.6	0.86
Only Parental Care	697,000	83,100	482,000	68,600	5.9	0.8	132,000	36,900	5.1	1.27
All Children	11,967,000	402,800	8,175,000	465,600	100	.	2,599,000	286,900	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Density of Rural Pop.</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	16,000	6,200	1.4	0.5
Only Indiv Prior Paid	35,000	13,000	2.9	1.02
Only Indiv Unpaid	232,000	58,500	19.5	3.43
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	135,000	34,800	11.3	2.14
Only K-8 School	583,000	100,700	48.8	4.19
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	28,000	15,300	2.4	1.13
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	15,000	5,700	1.3	0.47
Other Combinations	18,000	10,000	1.5	0.73
Only Irregular Care	48,000	26,800	4	2.23
Only Parental Care	83,000	25,300	7	1.91
All Children	1,194,000	190,400	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 15.4. Common Combinations of Care, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and up, by Community Poverty Density**

Type of Care	All Children		High Density of Urban Pop.				Moderate Density of Urban Pop.			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	281,000	60,900	217,000	58,100	2.1	0.52	50,000	21,300	1.5	0.61
Only Indiv Prior Paid	554,000	60,200	364,000	46,600	3.5	0.43	132,000	36,900	4.1	1.09
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,395,000	137,800	1,542,000	126,100	14.6	0.95	534,000	85,100	16.4	1.88
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	1,605,000	127,000	1,168,000	121,600	11.1	0.89	297,000	58,700	9.1	1.35
Only K-8 School	8,474,000	345,300	5,783,000	368,300	54.8	1.47	1,804,000	231,300	55.4	2.6
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	116,000	23,500	77,000	18,900	0.7	0.18	17,000	7,400	0.5	0.23
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	428,000	55,800	297,000	48,800	2.8	0.44	65,000	21,200	2	0.63
Other Combinations	202,000	42,100	150,000	39,100	1.4	0.36	27,000	13,400	0.8	0.41
Only Irregular Care	480,000	65,400	300,000	44,400	2.8	0.39	113,000	31,100	3.5	0.86
Only Parental Care	982,000	109,400	656,000	88,600	6.2	0.77	214,000	58,000	6.6	1.61
All Children	15,516,000	513,900	10,555,000	605,000	100	.	3,254,000	379,900	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

	<b>High Density of Rural Pop.</b>			
<b>Type of Care</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b>Column Percent</b>	<b>Standard Error of Percent</b>
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	14,000	6,200	0.8	0.35
Only Indiv Prior Paid	57,000	16,000	3.3	0.85
Only Indiv Unpaid	318,000	63,200	18.7	2.48
Only Center-based ECE	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	139,000	34,900	8.1	1.6
Only K-8 School	888,000	152,700	52	3.99
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	22,000	10,900	1.3	0.61
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	.	.	.	.
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	66,000	23,000	3.9	1.13
Other Combinations	24,000	10,300	1.4	0.56
Only Irregular Care	66,000	34,800	3.9	1.95
Only Parental Care	111,000	41,800	6.5	2.15
All Children	1,706,000	264,800	100	.

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 16.1. Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	656,000	36.7	1.34	36.7	1.34	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	723,000	30.6	1.94	0.0	0.00	30.6	1.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,290,000	24.2	1.49	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	24.2	1.49	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	1,380,000	31.2	1.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	31.2	1.24
Only Other Org ECE	207,000	28.0	4.86	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	291,000	44.1	6.64	0.0	0.00	33.5	6.96	10.6	1.97	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	245,000	42.2	3.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.9	1.72	28.3	2.63
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	31,800	84.2	27.52	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	72.5	30.12	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	434,000	41.1	2.75	18.1	1.91	6.4	1.85	9.1	1.98	6.6	1.90
Only Irregular Care	1,460,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	4,680,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	12,400,000	15.7	0.54	2.6	0.24	2.8	0.30	5.5	0.39	4.3	0.35

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Combination of Care	Other org ECE		K-8 schooling		Irregular care		Other settings, unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.40	0.3	0.11	129.1	1.77
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.5	0.94	1.1	0.43	131.9	2.18
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	2.4	0.58	0.8	0.17	138.4	1.74
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	1.9	0.54	1.1	0.51	127.5	2.63
Only Other Org ECE	28.0	4.86	0.0	0.00	2.5	1.24	0.3	0.30	137.0	4.78
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.34	0.2	0.09	122.6	6.69
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.28	0.5	0.22	124.5	3.19
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	11.7	4.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	83.8	27.54
Other Combinations	1.0	0.37	0.0	0.02	0.6	0.23	0.6	0.24	123.7	2.86
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	8.4	1.28	1.3	0.40	155.2	1.99
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.15	167.5	0.15
All Children	0.5	0.11	0.0	0.01	1.9	0.22	0.7	0.11	148.0	0.70

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 16.2. Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	439,000	32.3	2.06	32.3	2.06	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	366,000	27.9	2.37	0.0	0.00	27.9	2.37	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,370,000	28.3	1.63	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	28.3	1.63	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	3,530,000	26.0	0.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.0	0.76
Only Other Org ECE	361,000	19.5	2.19	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,320,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	183,000	43.4	5.86	0.0	0.00	24.2	3.38	19.2	4.85	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	978,000	37.0	1.80	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.2	1.46	19.8	1.07
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	105,000	34.6	4.46	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.8	3.65	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	854,000	36.3	1.76	8.6	1.07	8.2	1.03	3.8	0.75	13.2	1.18
Only Irregular Care	957,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	2,550,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	13,000,000	18.5	0.49	1.7	0.17	1.7	0.16	4.9	0.33	9.4	0.37

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.5	1.42	2.0	0.81	0.8	0.21	125.3	2.39
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	6.3	1.17	0.7	0.27	1.8	0.59	125.6	2.97
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.7	0.75	1.4	0.43	2.0	0.58	127.2	1.74
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.21	1.6	0.29	0.5	0.13	132.8	1.18
Only Other Org ECE	19.5	2.19	7.5	1.67	2.6	0.99	2.0	1.59	131.4	4.16
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	27.2	0.88	1.1	0.23	0.8	0.28	125.3	2.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	4.0	1.39	0.3	0.29	1.3	0.81	117.5	6.51
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.19	1.4	0.38	0.6	0.17	125.3	2.31
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.7	3.32	6.6	2.62	0.6	0.34	3.3	1.44	120.4	4.33
Other Combinations	2.5	0.66	1.1	0.31	2.8	1.27	1.1	0.29	123.8	2.18
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.20	8.7	1.46	4.5	1.17	148.7	2.71
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.20	167.2	0.20
All Children	0.9	0.12	4.4	0.21	1.8	0.20	1.2	0.15	137.4	0.71

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 16.3. Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	303,000	12.4	2.05	12.4	2.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	462,000	15.7	2.10	0.0	0.00	15.7	2.10	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,790,000	18.5	1.52	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	18.5	1.52	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	1,470,000	14.8	0.89	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	6,220,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	151,000	20.2	3.36	0.0	0.00	9.6	1.30	10.6	2.99	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	258,000	32.6	2.62	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.8	2.05	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	205,000	30.4	3.12	5.9	1.22	7.2	1.79	5.8	1.68	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	409,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	697,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	12,000,000	7.0	0.40	0.4	0.07	0.8	0.12	3.3	0.27	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	24.0	2.17	1.3	0.58	1.0	0.41	116.8	6.30
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.1	1.31	0.8	0.24	3.0	0.91	113.1	3.44
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.2	0.86	1.9	0.64	1.5	0.26	111.1	1.91
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	14.8	0.89	22.0	1.16	2.7	0.58	0.7	0.22	119.9	1.83
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	30.4	0.46	1.8	0.33	0.5	0.10	121.7	1.14
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.9	2.05	1.9	1.72	3.5	1.31	104.7	5.03
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	20.9	2.04	17.6	2.50	3.1	1.81	1.0	0.43	111.3	2.86
Other Combinations	11.6	2.34	23.6	2.76	1.5	0.68	0.9	0.32	106.4	3.42
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.52	5.9	2.30	8.5	2.56	144.8	4.57
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.17	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.23	167.3	0.34
All Children	2.5	0.20	25.8	0.44	2.0	0.23	1.1	0.13	122.2	0.90

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 16.4. Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	281,000	13.7	2.03	13.7	2.03	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	554,000	20.4	2.55	0.0	0.00	20.4	2.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,390,000	17.7	1.28	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.7	1.28	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	1,600,000	16.6	1.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	8,470,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	116,000	27.2	4.12	0.0	0.00	20.9	4.18	6.3	3.25	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	428,000	32.0	2.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.4	2.20	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	202,000	30.3	4.13	3.9	0.94	8.1	2.39	2.4	1.03	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	480,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	982,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	15,500,000	6.9	0.38	0.3	0.06	1.0	0.13	3.2	0.27	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.0	2.66	2.0	0.91	1.8	0.60	115.4	4.28
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.9	1.16	1.8	0.61	3.5	1.11	109.1	2.54
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.1	0.73	2.1	0.38	2.1	0.26	110.3	1.51
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	16.6	1.05	20.5	1.10	1.9	0.41	1.3	0.30	125.2	1.04
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.3	0.34	1.7	0.17	1.2	0.14	122.5	1.02
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.5	2.47	1.0	0.47	3.9	1.72	99.7	5.12
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.6	2.09	19.3	2.23	4.1	2.65	2.8	0.83	106.7	2.67
Other Combinations	15.8	3.83	16.9	3.67	0.8	0.26	2.8	1.10	108.5	3.93
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.41	8.7	1.96	9.4	2.60	138.4	4.47
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.21	0.0	0.00	3.4	1.31	163.9	1.32
All Children	2.4	0.23	27.2	0.41	2.0	0.16	1.9	0.18	122.6	0.78

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	87,300	37.5	2.76	37.5	2.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	208,000	29.6	4.57	0.0	0.00	29.6	4.57	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	937,000	22.3	1.74	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	22.3	1.74	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	249,000	31.9	2.95	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	31.9	2.95
Only Other Org ECE	38,400	67.1	19.54	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	110,000	46.9	15.30	0.0	0.00	38.6	15.89	8.3	3.27	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	76,700	41.9	6.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.2	3.70	26.7	4.02
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	3,230	57.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	103,000	46.0	3.73	13.9	4.74	7.6	3.42	7.0	3.43	15.4	5.82
Only Irregular Care	449,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,880,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	4,140,000	13.1	0.93	1.1	0.25	2.7	0.61	5.7	0.51	2.8	0.50

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	110,000	33.9	2.81	33.9	2.81	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	158,000	27.5	2.65	0.0	0.00	27.5	2.65	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	549,000	27.6	3.97	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	27.6	3.97	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	230,000	32.9	2.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	32.9	2.05
Only Other Org ECE	16,500	17.0	6.02	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	53,500	46.8	15.16	0.0	0.00	36.8	12.65	10.0	3.38	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	29,000	49.8	6.31	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	22.9	5.26	26.9	4.34
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	2,690	22.8	12.31	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	3.6	2.02	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	62,100	50.1	13.87	17.1	3.71	11.0	7.28	15.2	9.80	6.0	3.30
Only Irregular Care	361,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,260,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,830,000	13.5	1.25	1.7	0.37	2.5	0.49	6.1	0.97	3.1	0.52

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	111,000	30.4	4.21	30.4	4.21	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	135,000	32.4	2.87	0.0	0.00	32.4	2.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	302,000	22.0	3.88	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	22.0	3.88	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	136,000	28.3	3.30	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	28.3	3.30
Only Other Org ECE	29,700	19.9	5.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	46,700	37.1	5.03	0.0	0.00	29.4	6.55	7.7	4.31	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	39,300	45.2	7.90	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	8.6	2.93	36.6	9.10
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	19,100	122.8	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	116.3	0.00	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	73,200	43.3	5.53	26.5	5.08	5.5	2.41	7.9	2.84	2.8	1.56
Only Irregular Care	269,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	592,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,750,000	15.9	1.86	3.0	0.70	3.5	0.89	5.8	1.49	3.1	0.67

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.1.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	347,000	39.4	1.61	39.4	1.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	222,000	32.5	4.10	0.0	0.00	32.5	4.10	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	502,000	25.3	3.16	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.3	3.16	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	766,000	30.9	1.89	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	30.9	1.89
Only Other Org ECE	123,000	19.2	4.58	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	81,400	42.5	6.46	0.0	0.00	26.7	6.90	15.8	3.09	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	100,000	39.1	4.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.4	2.46	26.7	3.33
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	6,760	12.5	8.71	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.7	1.95	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	196,000	34.8	2.15	17.5	2.19	4.6	2.80	8.7	1.95	3.5	1.75
Only Irregular Care	380,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	938,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,660,000	20.2	1.01	4.7	0.62	2.8	0.55	4.6	0.65	7.4	0.76

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.27	1.1	0.60	128.5	3.02
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.22	1.7	0.80	135.9	4.55
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.8	1.06	0.9	0.34	138.5	2.64
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.45	0.9	0.56	129.2	3.36
Only Other Org ECE	67.1	19.54	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.13	1.6	1.61	99.2	19.58
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.3	0.79	0.1	0.07	118.9	15.40
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.44	0.8	0.37	124.2	6.47
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	38.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	111.0	0.00
Other Combinations	2.2	1.25	0.1	0.08	0.7	0.46	0.7	0.34	120.5	3.86
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	9.6	2.55	1.0	0.53	151.1	4.25
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.25	167.3	0.26
All Children	0.7	0.25	0.0	0.01	1.8	0.38	0.8	0.16	150.5	1.11

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.14	0.1	0.10	133.8	2.85
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.8	0.99	1.8	1.51	136.2	2.20
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.14	1.1	0.58	0.9	0.34	135.6	4.22
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	3.3	2.15	1.2	0.98	118.9	8.56
Only Other Org ECE	17.0	6.02	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	151.0	6.02
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.82	0.5	0.22	119.8	15.24
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	3.4	1.55	0.2	0.14	114.6	5.94
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	19.2	14.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	145.2	12.31
Other Combinations	0.8	0.61	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.74	1.4	0.96	113.5	13.63
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	8.7	3.13	0.9	0.64	157.0	3.30
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.12	167.7	0.12
All Children	0.1	0.05	0.0	0.03	1.8	0.49	0.7	0.19	150.4	1.68

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.4	2.12	0.2	0.14	135.0	4.57
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	3.0	1.95	0.8	0.64	125.3	4.66
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.7	1.12	0.4	0.16	142.7	3.74
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	5.6	3.03	0.7	0.68	132.6	3.09
Only Other Org ECE	19.9	5.87	0.0	0.00	1.2	1.05	0.0	0.00	145.2	5.48
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.45	130.4	4.93
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.6	0.55	122.2	7.80
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	6.5	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.00	45.2	0.00
Other Combinations	0.5	0.47	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.21	1.3	0.97	123.1	5.25
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	9.0	3.06	2.2	1.24	156.8	3.37
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.09	167.9	0.09
All Children	0.4	0.17	0.0	0.01	2.7	0.73	0.6	0.20	148.1	1.97

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.1.2.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.36	0.2	0.09	125.9	2.49
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	4.7	2.63	0.2	0.14	129.0	4.25
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.7	1.33	0.6	0.26	138.7	3.01
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	1.3	0.33	1.3	0.84	128.7	3.33
Only Other Org ECE	19.2	4.58	0.0	0.00	3.9	2.09	0.0	0.00	144.9	4.68
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.08	0.1	0.05	124.9	6.48
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.07	0.3	0.32	128.5	4.46
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	10.8	6.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	155.5	8.71
Other Combinations	0.6	0.42	0.0	0.02	0.5	0.35	0.1	0.08	128.7	2.91
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.4	1.28	1.4	0.90	157.0	3.94
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.51	167.4	0.51
All Children	0.7	0.21	0.0	0.00	1.8	0.32	0.7	0.24	143.2	1.19

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	103,000	33.2	4.74	33.2	4.74	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	133,000	28.3	4.90	0.0	0.00	28.3	4.90	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	546,000	27.1	2.96	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	27.1	2.96	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	755,000	26.2	1.11	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.2	1.11
Only Other Org ECE	74,100	21.4	4.21	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	438,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	55,200	31.7	4.69	0.0	0.00	25.2	4.00	6.5	2.26	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	251,000	43.3	2.58	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.4	2.98	25.9	2.12
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18,400	52.1	10.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	28.1	7.13	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	152,000	36.4	3.43	7.2	2.10	5.7	1.06	4.0	1.50	15.4	2.17
Only Irregular Care	367,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	990,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,880,000	16.1	0.85	1.2	0.23	1.5	0.25	5.3	0.62	7.4	0.54

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	66,800	32.3	4.13	32.3	4.13	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	88,300	27.5	5.06	0.0	0.00	27.5	5.06	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	381,000	26.1	2.82	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.1	2.82	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	744,000	26.3	1.62	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.3	1.62
Only Other Org ECE	61,700	21.8	4.10	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	338,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	45,400	53.7	9.74	0.0	0.00	27.4	7.33	26.2	7.61	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	244,000	35.8	4.78	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.4	3.56	18.4	2.01
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	25,100	38.9	8.28	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	23.6	8.68	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	219,000	41.2	3.75	7.6	1.70	12.3	2.88	3.0	0.92	16.4	2.55
Only Irregular Care	246,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	719,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,180,000	17.8	1.09	1.2	0.20	2.0	0.39	5.2	0.63	8.7	0.70

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	56,300	32.8	3.81	32.8	3.81	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	66,200	30.5	4.82	0.0	0.00	30.5	4.82	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	161,000	34.1	6.02	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	34.1	6.02	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	435,000	25.3	2.04	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.3	2.04
Only Other Org ECE	73,700	22.4	4.77	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	150,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	37,900	58.0	11.83	0.0	0.00	36.9	5.29	21.1	8.71	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	174,000	37.0	2.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.1	2.78	17.9	1.97
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	8,210	20.1	12.22	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.7	9.29	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	113,000	32.3	3.45	6.5	2.10	10.5	2.70	2.3	0.75	11.4	2.32
Only Irregular Care	114,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	425,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,810,000	19.0	1.56	1.4	0.41	2.5	0.66	5.5	1.01	8.5	0.85

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.1.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	213,000	31.7	2.94	31.7	2.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	78,700	25.5	4.09	0.0	0.00	25.5	4.09	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	283,000	30.2	3.96	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	30.2	3.96	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	1,600,000	26.0	1.21	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.0	1.21
Only Other Org ECE	151,000	16.2	3.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	394,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	44,900	35.2	16.18	0.0	0.00	9.0	2.29	26.2	16.05	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	309,000	32.9	3.30	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.7	2.50	17.2	1.91
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	53,400	28.7	5.27	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	8.6	3.53	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	371,000	34.6	2.72	10.4	1.93	6.0	1.37	4.6	1.43	11.0	1.74
Only Irregular Care	231,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	419,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	4,140,000	21.1	0.85	2.6	0.44	1.1	0.21	4.0	0.63	12.3	0.77

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	9.5	3.28	0.8	0.62	1.8	0.91	118.6	4.53
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.3	1.46	0.1	0.08	2.7	1.11	119.6	6.44
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.3	1.25	2.3	0.95	2.8	1.02	123.9	3.74
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.19	1.7	0.91	1.5	0.44	126.2	3.15
Only Other Org ECE	21.4	4.21	3.0	1.74	1.6	1.32	1.5	0.96	138.7	5.09
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	27.1	1.40	1.0	0.32	0.3	0.10	117.6	4.21
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	7.6	3.31	0.9	0.94	0.6	0.35	122.2	7.09
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.55	2.4	1.22	1.3	0.54	117.7	2.50
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	24.0	4.55	4.2	3.24	0.0	0.00	6.1	5.48	105.6	8.85
Other Combinations	4.3	2.23	1.8	0.85	1.0	0.50	1.9	0.64	124.0	4.23
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.28	11.7	3.37	4.2	2.10	143.9	4.67
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.20	167.4	0.21
All Children	0.7	0.16	4.6	0.38	2.1	0.43	1.6	0.29	136.1	1.34

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	3.6	1.82	2.3	1.25	0.3	0.17	129.3	4.69
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.3	2.34	0.4	0.35	0.0	0.03	133.6	5.39
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.7	1.34	0.9	0.46	1.4	0.66	133.2	2.84
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.1	0.51	1.4	0.41	0.3	0.09	134.2	2.14
Only Other Org ECE	21.8	4.10	15.4	4.98	1.8	1.11	0.4	0.19	122.5	3.74
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	26.5	2.09	0.9	0.36	2.0	1.03	125.2	3.92
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	4.3	2.44	0.2	0.16	3.3	3.02	106.6	11.45
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.39	1.3	0.51	0.2	0.17	127.5	5.34
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	15.3	3.22	14.2	7.17	0.9	0.69	2.3	2.12	111.7	5.17
Other Combinations	1.8	0.83	1.4	0.72	0.4	0.24	1.0	0.42	119.4	4.44
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.07	5.1	1.65	4.8	2.21	156.4	2.03
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.00	1.8	0.63	166.2	0.63
All Children	0.7	0.17	4.6	0.46	1.2	0.19	1.4	0.29	139.6	1.36

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	2.5	1.65	1.7	1.19	1.0	0.72	129.6	3.35
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	7.7	4.44	1.7	1.15	2.2	1.40	119.8	5.32
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.0	2.01	0.4	0.24	0.7	0.39	123.5	6.41
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.6	0.75	2.0	0.73	0.1	0.03	136.7	2.40
Only Other Org ECE	22.4	4.77	5.1	3.07	0.5	0.50	0.0	0.01	134.6	4.74
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	25.3	2.07	2.0	1.32	0.6	0.33	130.3	4.92
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.3	0.83	108.7	11.62
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.30	0.3	0.15	0.8	0.48	128.4	2.26
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	8.4	6.00	2.2	2.39	0.3	0.34	1.1	0.77	113.8	6.13
Other Combinations	1.7	0.72	1.5	0.95	1.1	0.66	2.4	1.64	122.3	7.54
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.3	5.45	5.1	4.42	151.7	5.79
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	168.0	0.02
All Children	1.1	0.37	3.6	0.49	1.6	0.44	0.8	0.33	140.0	1.65

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.2.2.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.1	2.31	2.6	1.52	0.4	0.21	126.2	3.78
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	7.8	3.22	1.1	0.54	2.0	0.88	131.5	3.53
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	6.8	1.74	0.7	0.27	2.0	1.61	127.6	3.17
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.1	0.33	1.6	0.40	0.3	0.13	134.2	1.90
Only Other Org ECE	16.2	3.33	7.6	3.07	4.5	2.14	3.9	3.64	129.8	8.63
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	28.6	1.61	1.0	0.32	0.4	0.22	132.0	2.93
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	2.5	2.48	0.0	0.03	0.1	0.08	130.2	16.63
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.21	1.5	0.61	0.3	0.11	128.1	4.92
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	20.1	5.80	4.5	2.97	0.8	0.61	3.2	1.79	130.6	4.96
Other Combinations	2.5	1.11	0.5	0.33	5.5	2.88	0.5	0.22	126.8	3.10
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.38	6.4	2.30	4.2	1.53	146.7	7.98
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.12	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.09	167.8	0.15
All Children	1.1	0.23	4.5	0.42	2.0	0.36	0.8	0.21	135.8	1.37

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	55,800	16.3	4.51	16.3	4.51	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	122,000	19.3	3.45	0.0	0.00	19.3	3.45	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	551,000	19.7	2.53	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.7	2.53	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	308,000	18.8	1.77	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,810,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	37,800	17.5	2.72	0.0	0.00	10.2	2.54	7.3	2.34	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	74,400	25.0	4.64	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.4	3.01	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	37,100	29.7	4.36	9.2	2.95	4.3	2.00	8.3	3.53	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	153,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	200,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,340,000	7.0	0.56	0.4	0.11	0.9	0.19	3.6	0.49	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	24,900	18.6	6.69	18.6	6.69	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	124,000	20.2	4.52	0.0	0.00	20.2	4.52	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	509,000	20.7	3.26	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	20.7	3.26	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	267,000	12.9	1.52	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,240,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	42,800	22.8	8.69	0.0	0.00	9.2	1.96	13.6	8.51	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	69,300	30.2	4.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.5	2.86	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	57,300	40.1	8.26	3.2	1.73	11.7	4.95	3.9	3.22	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	64,200	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	207,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,600,000	8.6	0.99	0.2	0.09	1.4	0.43	4.7	0.76	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	20,300	8.9	3.22	8.9	3.22	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	80,800	12.5	3.28	0.0	0.00	12.5	3.28	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	285,000	19.3	3.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.3	3.33	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	185,000	11.1	1.83	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	884,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	31,100	26.1	8.86	0.0	0.00	12.6	4.06	13.5	6.44	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	52,100	37.0	3.64	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.8	3.59	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	23,600	28.4	4.00	8.1	3.13	12.0	3.37	2.7	1.51	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	83,200	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	129,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,770,000	6.8	0.86	0.2	0.11	0.9	0.27	3.7	0.62	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.1.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	202,000	10.9	2.20	10.9	2.20	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	135,000	10.1	2.76	0.0	0.00	10.1	2.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	449,000	13.9	2.19	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.9	2.19	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	711,000	14.7	1.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	2,290,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	39,800	15.2	3.74	0.0	0.00	7.1	1.57	8.1	3.54	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	62,300	40.8	6.30	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.5	6.18	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	86,800	24.9	4.33	5.6	1.76	4.0	1.41	6.7	2.79	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	108,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	162,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	4,250,000	6.0	0.54	0.6	0.14	0.5	0.11	1.9	0.33	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.6	3.26	0.5	0.36	1.8	1.08	108.7	5.97
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.0	2.18	0.6	0.30	3.6	1.06	109.4	5.05
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	28.4	1.59	0.9	0.29	1.9	0.65	105.1	4.36
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	18.8	1.77	15.6	1.95	3.5	1.83	1.1	0.41	112.0	4.86
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	28.8	0.81	1.6	0.80	0.5	0.16	115.1	2.47
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	27.3	4.20	6.9	6.49	3.2	2.16	98.3	10.04
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.6	4.62	15.6	5.03	8.9	6.08	0.3	0.22	113.5	7.11
Other Combinations	7.8	2.69	23.0	4.15	0.0	0.00	2.1	1.20	103.1	5.80
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	1.5	1.37	12.9	5.14	7.0	3.72	135.1	8.91
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.40	0.0	0.00	1.2	0.78	166.4	1.13
All Children	2.2	0.31	24.2	0.82	2.2	0.60	1.3	0.26	116.5	1.88

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	23.2	4.10	2.2	1.41	2.2	1.80	105.8	12.37
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.5	3.19	0.2	0.11	2.4	1.15	105.7	8.04
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.5	1.77	1.9	0.67	1.7	0.52	109.5	3.29
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	12.9	1.52	24.5	2.38	3.4	1.52	0.5	0.14	123.2	2.38
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	30.3	0.83	1.3	0.33	0.8	0.34	122.3	2.17
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	35.5	1.76	0.0	0.00	6.1	2.59	103.2	7.93
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	16.8	2.95	26.3	4.77	1.4	0.64	1.9	1.39	108.2	2.81
Other Combinations	21.2	4.68	24.0	5.99	3.8	2.16	0.8	0.63	94.9	6.74
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.09	3.0	1.01	6.5	3.75	147.9	9.66
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	167.9	0.08
All Children	2.2	0.33	26.3	0.81	1.6	0.28	1.3	0.24	121.9	1.82

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	16.9	4.45	0.1	0.06	0.2	0.08	89.8	29.22
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.6	3.45	1.6	1.05	5.3	4.19	111.0	7.79
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	28.5	1.63	0.7	0.19	1.3	0.46	113.7	3.61
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	11.1	1.83	25.0	2.05	3.4	1.97	0.9	0.67	114.3	7.36
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.1	1.31	1.4	0.39	0.7	0.32	123.7	2.42
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	34.3	1.50	0.1	0.13	0.1	0.10	105.9	9.87
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	24.2	3.79	11.2	4.35	0.1	0.07	0.6	0.40	114.2	5.50
Other Combinations	5.7	3.50	29.7	4.10	0.8	0.87	0.3	0.20	108.7	5.60
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.3	1.73	15.9	6.71	149.8	6.49
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.43	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.04	167.4	0.44
All Children	1.9	0.37	26.1	1.18	1.4	0.26	1.7	0.57	123.8	1.95

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.3.2.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	23.3	2.82	1.6	0.84	0.7	0.44	123.2	7.71
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.4	1.70	1.0	0.34	1.7	0.72	124.5	3.36
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.1	1.51	4.0	2.16	0.8	0.25	118.4	3.48
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	14.7	1.24	23.1	1.56	1.9	0.56	0.7	0.39	123.4	2.13
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	31.1	0.74	2.4	0.47	0.3	0.07	125.8	1.44
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	23.0	4.30	0.7	0.59	3.6	2.90	111.5	12.10
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	25.4	3.59	15.6	3.88	0.8	0.60	0.9	0.51	109.8	6.34
Other Combinations	8.6	2.43	21.8	4.37	0.9	0.32	0.6	0.22	114.7	5.35
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.18	0.7	0.44	5.9	2.34	152.7	6.25
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.44	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	167.4	0.44
All Children	3.0	0.36	26.7	0.60	2.2	0.36	0.6	0.11	126.2	1.16

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	61,800	7.1	2.59	7.1	2.59	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	208,000	27.6	5.24	0.0	0.00	27.6	5.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	688,000	16.8	2.27	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	16.8	2.27	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	318,000	20.6	2.11	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	2,250,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	49,000	25.6	5.95	0.0	0.00	23.8	6.38	1.8	0.93	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	118,000	40.5	4.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	16.4	4.18	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	70,400	39.7	5.05	2.7	1.60	8.9	2.62	4.8	3.24	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	175,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	237,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	4,170,000	7.9	0.73	0.1	0.04	1.8	0.38	3.3	0.50	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	28,900	15.7	4.33	15.7	4.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	109,000	27.2	4.19	0.0	0.00	27.2	4.19	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	562,000	16.6	2.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	16.6	2.08	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	260,000	18.6	2.07	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,700,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	21,300	30.4	5.38	0.0	0.00	23.3	5.12	7.1	2.94	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	84,400	28.7	4.72	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	10.0	2.39	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	38,700	23.9	6.10	4.7	2.13	7.3	2.34	0.3	0.27	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	75,100	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	317,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,200,000	6.8	0.65	0.2	0.06	1.2	0.26	3.2	0.46	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	57,700	16.2	5.24	16.2	5.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	88,300	14.7	3.47	0.0	0.00	14.7	3.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	453,000	21.2	4.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	21.2	4.33	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	285,000	15.3	2.45	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,160,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	18,900	36.7	10.38	0.0	0.00	13.9	9.23	22.8	13.02	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	51,200	34.3	5.16	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.3	3.77	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	26,000	30.3	9.67	5.2	2.46	5.6	2.74	1.5	0.84	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	74,300	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	162,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,370,000	8.2	0.96	0.5	0.17	0.7	0.22	4.5	0.83	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.1.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	133,000	15.3	2.87	15.3	2.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	149,000	8.7	2.25	0.0	0.00	8.7	2.25	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	692,000	17.1	2.27	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.1	2.27	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	743,000	14.6	1.48	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	3,370,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	26,400	20.6	6.93	0.0	0.00	18.6	7.29	2.0	1.26	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	175,000	27.1	3.48	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.7	3.53	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	66,700	24.0	5.97	4.1	1.38	8.9	6.23	1.4	1.01	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	156,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	265,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	5,770,000	5.7	0.51	0.4	0.15	0.4	0.11	2.5	0.40	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, <100% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&lt;100% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	20.7	6.18	1.1	1.10	3.1	1.61	106.9	14.02
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.3	2.07	2.1	1.18	3.1	1.15	99.9	4.85
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.8	1.24	1.9	0.55	2.1	0.50	107.6	3.13
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	20.6	2.11	16.9	2.15	2.1	1.17	1.2	0.47	121.0	2.98
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.0	0.69	1.1	0.21	1.1	0.25	118.4	1.93
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.7	3.48	0.5	0.41	3.5	2.68	100.9	6.81
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	24.2	3.76	17.1	4.30	1.4	0.53	1.0	0.34	102.9	5.62
Other Combinations	23.3	5.84	13.8	6.97	0.6	0.48	1.0	0.64	110.0	5.11
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.29	11.6	4.62	8.0	3.73	136.6	8.00
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.37	0.0	0.00	1.8	1.26	165.4	1.42
All Children	2.6	0.44	26.6	0.73	1.7	0.30	1.8	0.25	118.3	1.67

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, >=100 to <200% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=100 to &lt;200% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	33.3	3.60	1.4	0.89	3.2	2.26	107.6	5.94
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	32.0	2.20	0.4	0.19	1.1	0.62	106.9	4.70
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.6	1.10	2.2	0.78	2.7	0.58	113.0	2.61
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	18.6	2.07	19.4	2.55	2.2	0.80	0.7	0.37	125.7	1.94
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.2	0.79	2.1	0.46	1.6	0.50	118.6	2.35
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.1	5.20	3.6	2.04	1.0	0.76	102.2	6.73
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.7	4.38	17.8	5.06	13.9	12.52	4.4	1.55	100.4	6.80
Other Combinations	11.6	4.10	25.3	4.24	0.2	0.13	6.7	3.75	100.5	12.28
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.59	4.8	1.75	7.2	2.65	152.0	3.99
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.28	0.0	0.00	1.3	0.72	166.3	0.77
All Children	2.1	0.31	26.7	0.81	2.2	0.42	1.9	0.32	122.4	1.67

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, >=200 to <300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=200 to &lt;300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.6	4.73	3.6	2.78	2.9	1.26	116.7	8.18
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	22.4	3.54	1.8	0.91	4.8	3.50	119.4	4.98
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.4	1.54	1.1	0.53	1.5	0.40	106.3	4.69
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	15.3	2.45	21.2	2.26	2.0	0.67	1.5	0.50	126.4	1.72
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	33.3	0.72	0.8	0.18	0.7	0.19	127.5	1.57
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	34.7	3.99	0.0	0.00	6.3	3.94	90.3	15.51
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	23.0	5.01	20.7	4.32	0.3	0.17	0.4	0.26	103.3	7.66
Other Combinations	18.1	7.69	19.0	6.62	1.5	0.95	4.1	3.59	113.0	5.19
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.08	10.3	4.09	6.7	4.96	150.9	7.99
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.59	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.77	166.1	1.08
All Children	2.5	0.43	27.3	0.73	1.3	0.27	1.4	0.28	125.2	1.36

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 17.4.2.4 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, >=300% poverty**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>&gt;=300% poverty</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.0	3.32	1.9	1.41	0.4	0.29	120.4	4.06
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	32.4	1.70	2.5	1.40	5.0	2.94	117.6	3.86
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.9	1.54	2.8	0.88	2.1	0.54	113.6	2.19
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	14.6	1.48	22.1	1.71	1.7	0.63	1.4	0.56	126.4	1.54
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.2	0.53	2.3	0.33	1.2	0.18	125.6	1.35
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	23.0	5.46	0.6	0.65	5.2	4.20	102.5	11.76
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	13.5	3.35	21.2	2.93	2.3	1.16	4.1	1.79	113.2	2.94
Other Combinations	9.6	5.29	14.4	5.08	1.0	0.42	2.0	1.10	109.7	6.09
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	1.7	1.19	6.7	2.41	13.3	4.54	128.0	8.50
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.49	0.0	0.00	8.5	3.91	158.5	3.80
All Children	2.4	0.31	27.8	0.61	2.3	0.28	2.2	0.39	124.8	1.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	424,000	37.0	1.95	37.0	1.95	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	349,000	28.5	3.00	0.0	0.00	28.5	3.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,310,000	21.8	2.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	21.8	2.05	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	911,000	30.1	1.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	30.1	1.56
Only Other Org ECE	129,000	26.5	6.03	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	109,000	33.5	5.52	0.0	0.00	28.4	5.96	5.1	1.93	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	164,000	38.6	4.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.7	2.05	26.9	3.43
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	17,500	130.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	125.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	243,000	35.2	2.27	17.8	2.72	2.8	1.38	6.3	1.43	7.3	3.16
Only Irregular Care	804,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	2,310,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	6,780,000	15.6	0.74	3.0	0.39	2.0	0.31	5.1	0.60	5.0	0.54

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	115,000	33.4	1.79	33.4	1.79	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	192,000	34.1	4.29	0.0	0.00	34.1	4.29	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	494,000	30.1	2.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	30.1	2.61	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	225,000	34.1	2.26	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	34.1	2.26
Only Other Org ECE	36,600	28.6	5.80	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	84,400	42.2	8.09	0.0	0.00	28.0	7.46	14.2	2.93	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	35,800	36.5	3.72	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.7	2.79	23.8	3.74
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	6,760	12.5	8.71	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.7	1.95	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	103,000	52.9	8.10	21.5	4.08	9.2	4.63	17.1	6.41	4.5	1.92
Only Irregular Care	378,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,160,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,830,000	15.7	1.20	2.1	0.42	3.5	0.74	6.5	0.78	3.2	0.42

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	117,000	38.9	2.39	38.9	2.39	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	182,000	30.7	2.94	0.0	0.00	30.7	2.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	484,000	24.8	2.33	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	24.8	2.33	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	244,000	32.3	2.70	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	32.3	2.70
Only Other Org ECE	41,900	32.2	15.01	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	97,800	57.5	15.37	0.0	0.00	43.8	17.08	13.7	3.83	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	45,200	59.7	6.04	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	22.9	5.79	36.8	3.81
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	7,480	41.5	9.85	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.3	3.63	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	87,900	43.5	4.04	14.8	2.53	12.8	3.99	7.3	3.11	7.0	3.14
Only Irregular Care	276,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,210,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,790,000	15.7	1.09	2.1	0.40	3.9	0.84	5.4	0.53	3.6	0.66

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.14	0.1	0.07	129.0	2.58
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	4.2	1.87	0.8	0.47	132.4	3.32
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	3.1	0.89	0.7	0.23	140.6	2.34
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	2.4	0.78	1.1	0.71	127.0	3.79
Only Other Org ECE	26.5	6.03	0.0	0.00	3.7	1.89	0.0	0.00	137.8	5.85
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.06	0.2	0.11	134.3	5.53
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.21	0.6	0.31	128.4	3.90
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	5.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	38.0	0.00
Other Combinations	0.9	0.38	0.0	0.03	0.2	0.20	0.4	0.31	129.5	2.78
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.7	1.51	1.5	0.62	156.8	2.63
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.21	167.6	0.21
All Children	0.5	0.15	0.0	0.01	2.1	0.32	0.7	0.17	147.6	1.04

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.30	0.4	0.18	133.6	1.88
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.47	2.0	1.35	127.6	5.06
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.15	1.1	0.45	1.0	0.36	134.7	2.58
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.32	1.0	0.51	127.9	2.78
Only Other Org ECE	28.6	5.80	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	139.4	5.80
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.2	0.98	0.3	0.23	122.9	7.63
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.3	1.38	0.2	0.16	128.9	4.02
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	10.8	6.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	155.5	8.71
Other Combinations	0.5	0.37	0.0	0.03	0.3	0.16	1.0	0.56	112.9	7.95
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.5	3.59	1.0	0.57	148.2	5.09
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.13	167.6	0.13
All Children	0.4	0.24	0.0	0.03	2.2	0.53	0.7	0.20	147.8	1.48

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.1.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	3.2	2.07	0.8	0.49	125.0	2.82
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.45	0.7	0.39	135.4	2.95
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.5	0.92	0.9	0.33	136.4	3.16
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	1.2	0.56	1.5	1.06	129.3	3.05
Only Other Org ECE	32.2	15.01	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.80	1.4	1.49	132.3	15.35
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.51	0.2	0.10	109.3	15.53
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.22	0.5	0.31	107.0	6.07
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	28.2	7.49	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.15	126.3	9.83
Other Combinations	1.6	1.45	0.0	0.00	1.9	0.67	0.7	0.34	120.2	4.08
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.6	1.28	1.3	0.55	160.1	1.44
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.41	167.2	0.41
All Children	0.6	0.24	0.0	0.01	1.3	0.25	0.9	0.23	148.9	1.10

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	252,000	30.5	3.15	30.5	3.15	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	157,000	24.0	3.56	0.0	0.00	24.0	3.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	664,000	25.9	2.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.9	2.61	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	2,350,000	25.8	1.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.8	1.05
Only Other Org ECE	213,000	17.7	3.04	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	720,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	67,400	33.7	10.52	0.0	0.00	16.4	4.94	17.2	10.73	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	559,000	35.1	2.32	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.6	2.03	17.5	1.38
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	59,100	41.7	5.73	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	21.6	5.92	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	443,000	34.9	2.35	9.2	1.67	6.6	1.24	3.0	0.92	12.1	1.55
Only Irregular Care	493,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,320,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	7,290,000	18.2	0.76	1.6	0.25	1.1	0.18	4.2	0.48	10.4	0.59

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	72,100	31.2	2.78	31.2	2.78	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	109,000	27.7	2.92	0.0	0.00	27.7	2.92	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	342,000	28.0	3.14	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	28.0	3.14	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	638,000	25.6	1.32	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.6	1.32
Only Other Org ECE	60,000	24.8	5.26	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	305,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	61,000	53.1	9.06	0.0	0.00	27.8	4.91	25.3	6.32	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	190,000	38.2	2.73	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	18.2	2.04	20.0	1.95
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	31,600	24.1	7.91	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	9.2	4.50	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	192,000	32.1	2.33	8.5	1.76	9.0	1.74	3.4	1.23	10.7	1.25
Only Irregular Care	267,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	610,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,880,000	17.4	0.86	1.3	0.21	2.2	0.37	5.4	0.73	7.7	0.59

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	116,000	36.8	3.61	36.8	3.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	100,000	34.3	6.31	0.0	0.00	34.3	6.31	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	365,000	32.9	3.24	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	32.9	3.24	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	544,000	27.6	1.73	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	27.6	1.73
Only Other Org ECE	87,700	20.2	4.01	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	294,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	55,100	44.7	7.06	0.0	0.00	29.7	6.36	15.0	5.44	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	229,000	40.8	4.91	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.3	3.04	25.5	2.65
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	14,500	28.5	7.65	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.6	3.12	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	220,000	42.8	3.84	7.5	2.08	10.5	2.89	5.7	1.69	17.6	3.26
Only Irregular Care	197,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	628,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,850,000	20.4	1.04	2.1	0.39	2.6	0.42	6.2	0.65	8.7	0.63

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.3	2.17	1.0	0.44	0.2	0.16	129.1	3.26
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	6.7	2.18	1.2	0.53	1.2	0.54	129.3	4.74
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	7.0	1.25	1.3	0.73	2.7	1.11	129.0	2.90
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.26	1.4	0.25	0.4	0.18	135.7	1.34
Only Other Org ECE	17.7	3.04	8.5	2.71	3.8	1.53	2.8	2.65	129.4	6.63
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	26.9	1.34	1.1	0.36	0.8	0.42	127.6	2.94
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	2.9	1.86	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.24	130.5	11.03
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.15	1.2	0.38	0.3	0.10	127.0	3.23
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	20.1	5.18	2.4	1.78	0.0	0.00	5.4	2.28	118.3	5.74
Other Combinations	3.9	1.20	0.7	0.37	2.5	1.43	1.6	0.53	123.8	3.51
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.04	6.4	1.86	6.7	2.02	147.1	4.49
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.34	167.1	0.34
All Children	0.9	0.20	4.3	0.32	1.5	0.21	1.3	0.24	138.6	0.99

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	7.1	3.02	1.7	0.94	0.5	0.25	127.5	2.57
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	6.4	1.88	0.5	0.34	3.3	1.63	126.6	3.93
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	3.8	1.18	1.1	0.55	1.6	0.66	128.9	3.16
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.4	0.61	1.4	0.74	0.7	0.25	132.0	3.03
Only Other Org ECE	24.8	5.26	4.7	2.42	0.3	0.23	0.2	0.19	131.4	6.39
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	28.5	1.64	1.3	0.34	1.1	0.67	124.8	3.88
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.2	2.39	0.1	0.12	0.1	0.08	109.5	9.35
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.13	2.6	1.30	0.7	0.38	125.7	2.86
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	14.8	4.05	9.3	4.46	1.4	0.92	0.2	0.19	125.1	9.51
Other Combinations	0.6	0.26	1.3	0.79	5.6	4.21	0.9	0.37	126.7	2.33
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.04	11.2	2.60	1.1	0.83	153.0	2.69
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.11	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.18	167.6	0.20
All Children	0.7	0.18	4.6	0.42	2.3	0.46	0.9	0.18	138.7	1.37

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.2.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.1	1.76	4.4	2.65	2.3	0.78	115.8	5.48
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.4	1.67	0.2	0.10	1.1	0.52	118.7	6.46
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.1	1.23	1.8	0.67	1.2	0.46	122.2	3.57
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.21	2.9	1.26	0.9	0.32	121.1	3.68
Only Other Org ECE	20.2	4.01	6.7	2.10	1.4	0.55	1.3	0.79	136.0	3.66
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	26.4	1.58	1.0	0.36	0.5	0.19	120.1	3.93
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	3.9	2.90	0.9	0.94	3.5	2.52	110.6	9.16
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	1.5	0.67	1.0	0.75	1.4	0.62	120.8	5.79
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	21.9	4.92	17.8	9.80	1.5	1.11	1.6	1.18	118.7	3.51
Other Combinations	1.5	0.50	1.6	0.68	0.9	0.37	0.4	0.18	121.4	3.95
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.92	10.9	4.47	3.6	1.05	147.0	5.81
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.34	167.1	0.35
All Children	0.8	0.19	4.6	0.37	2.0	0.56	1.2	0.20	133.0	1.68

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	217,000	11.6	2.47	11.6	2.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	220,000	10.0	1.54	0.0	0.00	10.0	1.54	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	993,000	17.7	2.26	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.7	2.26	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	909,000	13.8	1.06	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	3,700,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	47,500	14.5	2.78	0.0	0.00	8.5	1.99	6.1	1.91	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	110,000	34.5	3.21	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	9.3	3.12	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	112,000	31.2	5.09	5.0	1.59	7.5	2.89	7.7	2.73	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	248,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	429,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	6,990,000	6.1	0.50	0.4	0.10	0.5	0.08	2.8	0.37	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	32,300	16.5	4.20	16.5	4.20	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	105,000	22.0	4.40	0.0	0.00	22.0	4.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	404,000	17.9	2.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.9	2.56	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	270,000	16.9	1.67	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,320,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	63,400	22.0	6.78	0.0	0.00	10.2	2.11	11.8	5.97	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	57,700	31.5	4.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.0	3.70	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	50,200	22.4	2.91	5.6	2.14	6.0	2.94	1.9	0.99	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	74,800	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	169,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,550,000	7.5	0.68	0.3	0.10	1.3	0.33	3.5	0.49	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	53,400	13.2	2.05	13.2	2.05	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	137,000	20.0	4.36	0.0	0.00	20.0	4.36	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	396,000	20.9	2.71	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	20.9	2.71	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	292,000	15.9	2.29	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,200,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	40,600	24.0	5.36	0.0	0.00	10.1	2.37	13.9	5.26	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	90,300	31.1	5.54	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.7	3.79	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	42,900	37.6	3.09	8.4	3.04	7.5	2.35	5.4	2.51	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	85,300	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	98,500	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,440,000	8.9	0.88	0.4	0.12	1.4	0.40	4.2	0.62	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	22.3	2.71	1.4	0.77	1.0	0.50	114.9	8.89
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.8	1.67	1.0	0.44	3.6	1.64	118.6	3.47
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	28.9	1.16	2.2	1.14	1.2	0.31	115.6	2.58
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	13.8	1.06	23.4	1.50	2.1	0.60	0.6	0.30	123.0	1.70
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	30.4	0.68	1.6	0.25	0.6	0.15	122.8	1.55
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.5	2.65	0.6	0.50	2.0	1.23	121.3	4.49
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	25.2	2.81	12.0	3.57	0.6	0.39	0.7	0.35	117.6	4.09
Other Combinations	11.0	3.68	22.4	4.18	1.3	0.51	0.4	0.15	107.7	5.40
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.08	4.3	3.42	11.5	3.68	142.2	6.35
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.27	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.29	167.1	0.51
All Children	2.4	0.28	25.6	0.61	1.7	0.25	1.2	0.20	124.5	1.10

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.6	4.25	1.1	0.86	0.3	0.16	119.9	7.02
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.1	3.53	1.1	0.50	3.1	1.25	102.0	8.79
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	27.8	2.29	1.4	0.58	2.2	0.75	103.8	4.29
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	16.9	1.67	19.3	1.93	5.6	2.08	0.9	0.47	120.8	3.46
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	31.1	0.70	1.7	0.50	0.3	0.09	124.2	1.88
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	32.1	3.62	0.0	0.00	5.1	2.56	99.0	8.46
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	16.5	2.91	16.1	3.63	8.6	7.23	2.5	1.42	104.9	5.77
Other Combinations	9.0	2.09	32.6	1.23	3.2	2.42	1.5	0.84	103.2	5.20
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.12	9.3	3.42	3.6	1.67	151.6	4.55
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.18	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	167.7	0.18
All Children	2.4	0.34	25.9	0.87	2.3	0.48	1.1	0.18	121.8	1.66

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.3.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.0	4.03	1.1	0.84	1.4	1.04	122.9	3.86
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.8	2.20	0.1	0.08	2.0	0.76	112.8	5.64
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.4	1.04	1.8	0.53	1.5	0.47	106.9	2.82
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	15.9	2.29	20.2	2.42	1.7	0.52	0.9	0.43	109.3	5.42
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	29.8	0.98	2.7	1.37	0.5	0.15	115.6	2.59
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	26.9	3.23	6.5	6.07	2.7	2.00	94.1	9.53
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.4	3.60	25.3	3.76	2.7	1.81	0.3	0.17	107.8	4.81
Other Combinations	16.2	4.64	16.1	4.66	0.3	0.19	1.5	1.04	106.5	6.03
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	2.7	2.34	7.8	3.45	4.0	1.85	146.3	7.93
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.86	167.1	0.86
All Children	2.9	0.42	26.2	0.74	2.3	0.70	1.0	0.16	115.8	1.93

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	184,000	13.1	2.55	13.1	2.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	271,000	15.3	3.47	0.0	0.00	15.3	3.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,250,000	15.9	2.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.9	2.00	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	995,000	14.4	1.26	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	5,220,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	54,900	33.5	5.24	0.0	0.00	25.0	6.36	8.4	6.50	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	232,000	28.0	3.59	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.5	3.00	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	125,000	30.2	6.29	3.5	1.27	8.9	3.70	0.8	0.51	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	265,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	694,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	9,290,000	5.7	0.46	0.3	0.10	0.7	0.17	2.5	0.33	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	63,900	16.9	5.56	16.9	5.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	131,000	22.9	5.55	0.0	0.00	22.9	5.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	663,000	20.6	2.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	20.6	2.56	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	330,000	17.2	2.31	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,820,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	24,700	23.4	8.04	0.0	0.00	20.0	8.09	3.4	1.51	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	117,000	35.8	3.28	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	10.9	2.60	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	33,400	22.7	4.23	2.0	0.96	7.1	2.24	5.4	4.25	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	127,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	168,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,470,000	8.3	0.77	0.3	0.11	1.1	0.23	4.4	0.66	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	33,200	11.1	3.00	11.1	3.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	152,000	27.3	5.58	0.0	0.00	27.3	5.58	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	479,000	18.0	1.77	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	18.0	1.77	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	280,000	23.3	1.86	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,440,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	36,000	20.1	4.90	0.0	0.00	15.2	4.26	5.0	1.91	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	79,400	37.9	5.62	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.8	6.10	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	43,400	36.4	4.51	6.3	1.95	6.8	1.59	4.8	2.36	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	88,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	120,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,750,000	9.1	0.83	0.2	0.07	1.8	0.39	3.8	0.50	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, Low Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Low Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.4	3.70	1.9	1.11	1.0	0.45	113.3	5.88
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.3	1.74	2.1	0.86	4.6	2.01	113.1	4.02
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.3	1.04	2.1	0.62	2.2	0.41	113.4	2.26
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	14.4	1.26	21.9	1.34	1.3	0.42	1.3	0.44	126.4	1.38
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.1	0.48	1.7	0.26	1.2	0.20	123.4	1.41
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	32.5	2.12	0.8	0.60	2.3	1.93	98.4	7.62
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	15.5	2.97	19.1	3.16	6.9	4.76	3.1	1.42	110.8	3.23
Other Combinations	17.0	5.75	13.0	4.78	0.8	0.37	1.3	0.71	112.7	4.00
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	1.1	0.70	8.6	3.07	14.0	3.89	130.6	6.34
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.30	0.0	0.00	3.7	1.77	163.4	1.76
All Children	2.2	0.27	27.0	0.58	1.9	0.23	2.1	0.29	124.4	1.07

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, Moderate Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	23.2	3.00	2.1	2.10	2.1	1.22	123.5	6.01
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.6	1.93	0.6	0.23	1.2	0.54	110.2	4.88
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.3	1.71	2.1	0.63	1.9	0.43	105.9	2.73
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	17.2	2.31	19.0	2.76	3.5	1.41	1.3	0.45	124.9	2.33
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.3	0.60	1.7	0.32	1.0	0.22	123.5	1.66
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	24.7	6.60	2.5	1.71	5.7	4.10	92.0	9.96
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	24.9	3.00	14.4	2.91	1.3	0.40	3.4	1.05	107.1	4.44
Other Combinations	8.3	2.31	27.1	4.21	0.3	0.18	6.5	4.19	96.7	12.71
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	7.4	2.78	3.4	1.61	148.4	5.72
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.16	0.0	0.00	1.1	0.97	166.7	0.98
All Children	2.6	0.55	26.8	0.77	2.0	0.35	1.5	0.17	121.7	1.42

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 18.4.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, High Poverty Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Poverty Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	35.1	2.32	2.4	2.29	5.8	2.68	111.4	4.59
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	28.7	2.15	2.5	1.52	3.5	1.47	101.1	4.98
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	33.1	1.13	2.0	0.51	2.4	0.39	108.6	2.29
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	23.3	1.86	17.1	1.96	2.2	0.67	1.0	0.48	121.4	1.93
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	33.0	0.76	1.8	0.36	1.1	0.26	118.2	1.74
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	28.1	4.92	0.4	0.36	5.0	3.36	107.2	7.83
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	18.2	3.10	27.3	3.85	0.1	0.10	1.4	0.46	93.9	7.01
Other Combinations	18.5	3.77	20.0	4.37	1.0	0.70	4.3	2.21	105.4	2.98
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.73	11.1	3.64	4.4	1.60	147.5	4.79
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	4.7	2.54	163.3	2.54
All Children	3.2	0.48	28.3	0.63	2.1	0.31	1.9	0.26	117.7	1.29

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	361,000	36.4	1.93	36.4	1.93	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	500,000	32.0	2.44	0.0	0.00	32.0	2.44	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,680,000	24.4	1.72	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	24.4	1.72	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	970,000	31.3	1.58	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	31.3	1.58
Only Other Org ECE	163,000	29.6	6.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	170,000	45.5	10.31	0.0	0.00	35.4	10.84	10.1	2.42	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	134,000	48.4	3.29	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.8	2.38	32.5	3.52
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	24,600	107.1	14.37	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	93.3	21.13	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	315,000	40.4	3.55	16.2	1.87	6.3	2.34	10.5	2.69	6.4	1.60
Only Irregular Care	950,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	3,240,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	8,510,000	15.9	0.64	2.1	0.25	2.8	0.38	5.9	0.50	4.3	0.41

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	187,000	36.1	2.64	36.1	2.64	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	129,000	26.3	4.21	0.0	0.00	26.3	4.21	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	432,000	20.1	1.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	20.1	1.87	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	304,000	31.1	1.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	31.1	1.94
Only Other Org ECE	32,600	24.3	6.37	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	84,200	44.2	7.45	0.0	0.00	35.7	6.37	8.5	3.00	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	95,200	36.5	5.29	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.1	2.89	23.3	3.55
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	7,200	5.8	0.87	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.4	1.49	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	80,900	37.8	3.48	17.9	4.71	3.6	1.95	5.5	1.65	10.4	6.43
Only Irregular Care	348,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	900,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,600,254	15.1	1.15	3.2	0.67	2.6	0.56	4.3	0.59	4.8	0.81

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 1-4, Rural**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	107,000	38.7	2.40	38.7	2.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	94,000	28.6	4.50	0.0	0.00	28.6	4.50	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	175,000	32.5	8.77	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	32.5	8.77	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	106,000	30.4	3.01	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	30.4	3.01
Only Other Org ECE	11,900	16.7	6.95	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School											
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	36,600	37.3	6.35	0.0	0.00	19.4	6.49	17.9	8.11	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	15,800	24.3	2.41	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.4	2.46	22.0	0.78
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	38,200	53.3	5.54	33.7	6.40	13.2	5.59	5.3	2.55	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	160,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	534,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,280,000	15.4	2.08	4.2	0.93	3.1	0.97	5.2	1.40	2.8	1.00
All Children											

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.2	0.71	0.4	0.19	129.8	2.04
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.7	0.63	1.0	0.40	131.8	2.67
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.04	2.3	0.63	0.8	0.20	138.1	2.05
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	1.8	0.67	0.9	0.31	129.9	2.02
Only Other Org ECE	29.6	6.08	0.0	0.00	1.9	1.10	0.4	0.38	135.8	6.00
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.1	0.56	0.3	0.13	121.2	10.40
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.44	0.6	0.26	117.9	3.27
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	13.8	6.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.01	60.8	14.38
Other Combinations	1.1	0.48	0.0	0.03	0.8	0.32	0.6	0.24	124.0	3.73
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	8.9	1.52	1.4	0.49	154.3	2.62
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.22	167.3	0.22
All Children	0.6	0.16	0.0	0.01	1.9	0.25	0.8	0.12	147.9	0.78

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.32	0.1	0.09	131.1	2.74
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.8	2.37	2.3	1.82	132.5	6.25
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.4	0.65	0.8	0.40	144.5	2.09
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.8	1.21	2.4	1.98	125.4	5.53
Only Other Org ECE	24.3	6.37	0.0	0.00	6.4	4.73	0.0	0.00	137.3	5.16
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.17	0.2	0.11	121.9	7.27
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.37	0.1	0.07	131.1	5.31
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	4.4	0.62	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	162.2	0.87
Other Combinations	0.4	0.42	0.0	0.04	0.2	0.15	1.1	0.89	126.7	3.36
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.2	2.12	1.1	0.81	157.2	3.36
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.06	167.9	0.06
All Children	0.3	0.16	0.0	0.01	1.7	0.39	0.8	0.37	148.7	1.66

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.1.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 0 through 35 Months, TOC 5-9, Rural**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.15	0.1	0.07	123.2	6.67
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.4	5.07	0.1	0.09	131.5	2.38
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	5.7	3.77	0.3	0.17	125.9	8.76
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.3	0.22	0.0	0.00	112.1	18.49
Only Other Org ECE	16.7	6.95	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	151.3	6.95
Only K-8 School										
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.08	0.2	0.21	130.4	6.35
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	2.1	1.04	141.5	2.45
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	1.2	1.11	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.09	0.1	0.08	114.5	5.51
Other Combinations	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	10.3	5.64	1.3	1.07	156.2	5.74
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.07	167.9	0.07
Only Parental Care	0.2	0.15	0.0	0.00	2.6	0.97	0.3	0.14	146.5	3.19
All Children										

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	253,000	33.1	2.94	33.1	2.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	269,000	29.0	2.95	0.0	0.00	29.0	2.95	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	952,000	27.9	2.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	27.9	2.00	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	2,500,000	26.3	0.94	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	26.3	0.94
Only Other Org ECE	264,000	18.4	2.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	931,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	122,000	39.9	5.70	0.0	0.00	24.3	4.12	15.6	3.80	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	668,000	37.4	2.27	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.8	1.86	19.7	1.29
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	59,400	37.3	5.86	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.3	4.40	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	583,000	37.9	2.23	8.6	1.30	8.2	1.35	4.1	0.97	14.1	1.54
Only Irregular Care	602,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	1,730,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	8,940,000	18.8	0.65	1.5	0.20	1.7	0.20	4.9	0.39	9.8	0.47

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	118,000	31.6	3.42	31.6	3.42	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	66,000	18.1	3.61	0.0	0.00	18.1	3.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	262,000	31.5	4.32	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	31.5	4.32	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	723,000	24.0	1.61	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	24.0	1.61
Only Other Org ECE	78,500	21.2	5.16	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	278,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	50,200	56.7	14.36	0.0	0.00	24.9	7.07	31.8	13.80	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	197,000	32.9	3.84	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.5	2.32	21.3	2.30
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	41,300	34.2	6.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	22.5	6.81	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	156,000	32.3	3.58	8.4	2.10	8.4	1.82	2.2	0.85	10.6	2.17
Only Irregular Care	281,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	514,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,770,000	17.4	0.99	1.8	0.42	1.4	0.33	4.8	0.75	8.4	0.70

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 1-4, Rural**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	68,400	30.2	5.10	30.2	5.10	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	31,100	39.7	7.93	0.0	0.00	39.7	7.93	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	156,000	25.6	3.57	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	25.6	3.57	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE	304,000	28.7	2.23	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	28.7	2.23
Only Other Org ECE	18,400	26.9	8.70	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	111,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	11,300	22.0	6.09	0.0	0.00	19.7	3.92	2.3	2.27	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	113,000	41.8	3.80	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	23.4	3.54	18.3	2.99
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	4,400	1.2	1.46	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.73	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	116,000	33.8	4.04	8.8	3.27	7.5	2.23	4.2	1.80	12.1	2.60
Only Irregular Care	74,800	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	307,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,320,000	19.3	1.23	2.3	0.59	1.8	0.60	5.4	1.22	9.3	1.14

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	5.6	1.67	2.5	1.33	0.8	0.32	125.6	3.22
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	6.3	1.28	0.6	0.23	1.4	0.47	126.1	3.59
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	5.1	0.81	1.3	0.36	1.8	0.61	128.2	2.20
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.8	0.23	1.4	0.28	0.6	0.18	132.9	1.53
Only Other Org ECE	18.4	2.47	6.4	1.66	3.3	1.28	0.5	0.28	135.9	3.16
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	26.5	0.90	1.0	0.22	0.4	0.13	128.2	2.01
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	4.8	1.86	0.5	0.44	1.8	1.22	119.0	7.02
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.24	1.0	0.38	0.5	0.16	127.4	2.45
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	25.0	4.42	9.2	3.63	1.1	0.56	3.2	2.00	117.2	4.29
Other Combinations	2.8	0.82	1.1	0.35	1.7	1.06	1.0	0.26	124.0	2.57
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.31	7.8	1.87	4.6	1.27	148.8	3.80
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.25	167.3	0.25
All Children	0.9	0.16	4.3	0.23	1.5	0.22	1.1	0.14	138.0	0.86

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	3.7	2.94	1.4	0.81	0.8	0.61	127.5	3.25
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	7.8	3.78	1.5	1.06	4.3	2.09	124.8	6.84
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	6.3	2.07	0.3	0.15	3.4	2.00	122.7	3.75
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	1.9	0.65	2.4	0.97	0.3	0.15	135.3	2.08
Only Other Org ECE	21.2	5.16	12.6	5.43	1.0	0.59	7.5	6.38	115.2	12.51
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	29.6	2.38	1.3	0.72	2.2	1.19	120.8	4.67
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	2.1	2.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	108.6	14.20
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.7	0.47	2.7	1.35	1.3	0.63	121.5	6.96
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	11.7	2.43	3.1	2.72	0.0	0.00	3.9	2.05	126.8	7.27
Other Combinations	2.7	1.78	1.3	0.89	1.1	0.59	2.2	1.22	124.1	6.30
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.06	11.6	2.84	2.7	1.69	148.4	3.74
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.13	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.36	167.2	0.38
All Children	0.9	0.26	5.0	0.52	2.3	0.45	1.6	0.45	136.5	1.65

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.2.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 36 through 71 Months, TOC 5-9, Rural**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	8.7	4.31	1.3	0.68	0.9	0.63	120.7	6.94
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	2.6	1.58	0.1	0.11	0.1	0.06	122.7	7.62
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	8.3	3.07	3.6	2.80	1.1	0.54	128.4	4.25
Only Center-based ECE	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.29	1.8	0.84	0.6	0.37	126.2	3.00
Only Other Org ECE	26.9	8.70	1.5	1.62	0.5	0.35	0.0	0.00	135.4	8.18
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	26.7	3.80	0.9	0.43	0.6	0.45	112.5	11.31
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	3.8	4.59	0.1	0.14	0.9	0.93	141.2	10.78
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.09	1.7	0.92	0.1	0.04	119.5	5.57
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	0.6	0.73	3.6	4.56	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	103.3	0.10
Other Combinations	1.2	0.76	0.6	0.62	10.4	6.14	0.5	0.30	122.5	2.80
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	4.7	2.00	10.4	9.03	149.6	8.06
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.2	0.49	166.8	0.49
All Children	0.5	0.22	4.0	0.77	2.3	0.74	1.3	0.55	135.0	2.17

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	224,000	12.1	2.37	12.1	2.37	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	343,000	17.2	2.47	0.0	0.00	17.2	2.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,200,000	17.9	1.71	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.9	1.71	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	1,040,000	15.0	1.08	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	4,180,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	88,300	22.8	5.21	0.0	0.00	8.9	1.73	13.9	4.87	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	196,000	31.6	2.71	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	11.1	2.28	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	150,000	29.8	4.14	5.5	1.37	6.0	2.19	6.0	1.99	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	266,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	482,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	8,170,000	7.2	0.42	0.4	0.08	0.9	0.16	3.2	0.31	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	63,100	14.4	3.51	14.4	3.51	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	84,600	13.2	4.53	0.0	0.00	13.2	4.53	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	356,000	19.7	4.81	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.7	4.81	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	297,000	12.4	1.44	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,450,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	35,000	12.1	3.00	0.0	0.00	7.8	2.09	4.3	1.87	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	47,200	37.3	8.13	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	13.7	5.09	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	36,800	31.2	5.50	6.6	3.12	6.2	2.39	7.4	3.92	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	94,100	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	132,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	2,600,000	6.2	0.91	0.4	0.15	0.6	0.18	3.1	0.71	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 1-4, Rural**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	16,300	7.6	1.86	7.6	1.86	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	34,800	5.8	2.03	0.0	0.00	5.8	2.03	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	232,000	19.2	2.76	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	19.2	2.76	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	135,000	18.0	2.93	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	583,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	28,100	22.1	6.05	0.0	0.00	14.2	1.82	8.0	4.92	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	15,000	31.1	11.09	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	14.7	8.03	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	18,000	33.4	5.55	7.7	3.89	19.0	2.69	0.4	0.41	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	48,100	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	83,300	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,190,000	7.5	1.26	0.2	0.11	0.8	0.29	4.1	0.79	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	22.8	2.50	1.6	0.77	0.9	0.48	118.6	7.47
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.8	1.06	0.6	0.18	2.0	0.50	115.3	2.91
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	28.3	0.98	1.5	0.66	1.4	0.24	111.6	2.36
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	15.0	1.08	22.3	1.31	2.9	0.73	0.6	0.16	119.9	2.20
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	30.3	0.55	2.1	0.48	0.6	0.11	122.4	1.56
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.1	1.81	3.3	2.92	2.9	1.55	105.4	6.16
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	20.6	2.49	18.3	3.04	4.0	2.37	0.4	0.18	113.2	3.33
Other Combinations	12.4	2.69	21.5	3.26	2.0	0.88	0.8	0.29	107.6	4.28
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.9	0.79	3.2	1.18	6.8	2.45	151.5	3.55
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.15	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.19	167.6	0.24
All Children	2.6	0.25	25.6	0.53	2.0	0.30	1.0	0.12	123.0	1.13

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	26.9	4.81	0.2	0.11	1.3	0.89	107.3	12.55
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	19.3	4.31	1.7	1.02	7.3	3.93	102.5	13.46
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	29.4	1.94	4.1	2.17	1.9	0.81	110.3	4.66
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	12.4	1.44	21.9	3.26	2.5	1.19	1.4	0.88	118.0	4.27
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	29.9	1.00	1.4	0.24	0.5	0.26	121.6	1.95
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	26.0	5.66	0.1	0.08	5.0	3.05	108.4	13.08
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	23.6	3.79	15.9	5.63	0.2	0.10	3.4	1.80	111.3	4.82
Other Combinations	11.0	6.33	27.1	5.46	0.5	0.56	1.8	1.21	104.1	7.74
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.2	0.20	12.9	8.46	7.4	3.99	128.2	13.94
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.57	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.95	166.0	1.48
All Children	2.0	0.34	25.6	0.90	2.2	0.46	1.4	0.29	120.5	1.68

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.3.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 72 through 107 Months, TOC 5-9, Rural**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.0	4.97	0.9	0.92	0.8	0.71	129.4	6.30
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	36.3	1.77	0.6	0.29	3.1	2.63	117.7	5.16
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	33.5	2.76	0.8	0.46	1.2	1.03	109.6	3.12
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	18.0	2.93	19.6	3.31	1.4	0.83	0.7	0.45	123.2	4.64
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.5	1.82	1.2	0.41	0.3	0.18	117.2	3.01
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	33.9	3.63	0.0	0.00	3.7	3.22	98.1	10.18
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	16.4	6.75	13.0	6.03	1.2	0.64	0.0	0.00	87.0	9.87
Other Combinations	6.3	4.97	33.4	4.05	0.0	0.03	0.2	0.17	101.0	3.72
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	7.2	6.11	19.8	10.70	140.1	7.04
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.55	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	167.4	0.55
All Children	2.3	0.61	27.6	1.49	1.2	0.33	1.5	0.82	119.9	2.21

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.1.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	217,000	14.1	2.45	14.1	2.45	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	364,000	23.0	3.06	0.0	0.00	23.0	3.06	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	1,540,000	18.9	1.77	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	18.9	1.77	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	1,170,000	16.3	1.30	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	5,780,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	76,500	27.7	5.09	0.0	0.00	20.1	5.12	7.6	4.73	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	297,000	34.9	2.72	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	15.5	2.64	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	150,000	30.9	4.69	3.8	1.16	9.7	2.93	3.1	1.43	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	300,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	656,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	10,600,000	7.3	0.49	0.3	0.09	1.1	0.17	3.3	0.35	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.1.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	49,900	10.0	2.43	10.0	2.43	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	132,000	10.9	2.75	0.0	0.00	10.9	2.75	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	534,000	17.1	2.39	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	17.1	2.39	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	297,000	18.3	2.38	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	1,800,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	16,900	12.3	2.44	0.0	0.00	8.9	0.72	3.4	1.74	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	64,900	28.0	6.22	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	10.8	6.49	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	27,400	27.2	10.78	4.7	1.98	1.1	0.85	0.1	0.08	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	113,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	214,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	3,250,000	5.9	0.69	0.2	0.07	0.5	0.16	3.0	0.59	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.1.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 1-4, Rural**

Combination of Care	Weighted Frequency	Total Hours Regular ECE		Indiv no prior Paid		Indiv prior paid		Indiv unpaid		Center-based ECE	
		Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>											
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	13,900	20.2	11.32	20.2	11.32	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Prior Paid	57,100	25.6	9.83	0.0	0.00	25.6	9.83	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Indiv Unpaid	318,000	12.6	2.47	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	12.6	2.47	0.0	0.00
Only Center-based ECE											
Only Other Org ECE	139,000	15.4	3.58	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only K-8 School	888,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	22,200	36.7	7.29	0.0	0.00	32.9	7.81	3.9	2.11	0.0	0.00
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid											
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	66,400	22.7	5.46	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	6.5	1.66	0.0	0.00
Other Combinations	24,400	29.6	11.75	3.2	2.21	6.4	2.85	1.0	0.87	0.0	0.00
Only Irregular Care	66,300	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Only Parental Care	111,000	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
All Children	1,710,000	6.4	1.00	0.2	0.14	1.4	0.46	2.7	0.54	0.0	0.00

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.2.1 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, High Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>High Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.0	3.02	2.2	1.14	1.4	0.58	112.4	5.12
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	29.5	1.41	1.3	0.68	2.4	0.71	108.7	3.11
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	30.7	0.85	2.5	0.53	2.4	0.33	109.1	1.93
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	16.3	1.30	20.5	1.35	2.1	0.53	1.3	0.40	125.0	1.33
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	32.2	0.41	1.5	0.19	1.4	0.20	122.2	1.28
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.6	1.83	0.8	0.43	2.3	1.39	105.0	6.48
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	19.4	2.46	20.8	2.49	1.1	0.33	2.4	0.57	104.3	3.23
Other Combinations	14.3	4.78	17.6	4.61	0.7	0.32	2.4	1.22	109.2	4.68
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.61	7.2	1.76	8.7	2.76	142.8	4.27
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	0.5	0.19	0.0	0.00	1.9	0.95	165.6	0.95
All Children	2.6	0.29	27.1	0.46	1.8	0.18	1.8	0.19	122.4	1.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.2.2 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, Moderate Urban Density**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Moderate Urban Density</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	27.5	5.20	0.0	0.00	3.2	1.61	125.8	6.43
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	30.3	2.55	3.5	1.74	7.8	3.67	112.5	3.98
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	32.0	1.53	1.1	0.42	1.9	0.57	111.5	2.34
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	18.3	2.38	19.7	2.62	1.9	0.69	1.2	0.37	125.4	1.47
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	31.3	0.84	2.1	0.43	0.8	0.16	123.2	2.03
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	17.2	7.96	3.5	2.54	8.1	5.32	99.1	13.44
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	17.2	4.84	12.5	5.04	21.3	14.29	0.9	0.46	105.2	7.59
Other Combinations	21.4	9.71	7.7	5.63	1.1	0.63	3.3	2.23	102.7	11.21
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.4	0.40	11.2	6.94	6.7	2.72	134.7	13.29
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	1.0	0.54	0.0	0.00	8.7	4.29	158.3	4.18
All Children	2.2	0.44	26.5	0.92	2.5	0.49	2.1	0.40	123.1	1.56

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 19.4.2.3 Hours in Type of Care in Reference Week, by Most Common Combinations of Care Used, Child-Level Estimates, Age 108 Months and Up, TOC 5-9, Rural**

Combination of Care	Other Organizational ECE		K-8 School		Irregular Care		Other Settings/Unknown		Parental Care	
	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error	Mean	Standard Error
<b>Rural</b>										
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	14.4	7.49	6.0	4.10	2.9	2.19	124.5	4.90
Only Indiv Prior Paid	0.0	0.00	31.9	3.21	1.3	0.75	0.3	0.20	104.2	11.01
Only Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.7	3.13	1.9	0.79	1.4	0.64	114.1	5.38
Only Center-based ECE										
Only Other Org ECE	15.4	3.58	21.6	3.21	0.6	0.25	1.3	0.63	126.6	2.76
Only K-8 School	0.0	0.00	35.0	0.88	2.2	0.74	0.6	0.16	123.1	1.92
Indiv Paid Prior and Indiv Unpaid	0.0	0.00	31.3	7.00	0.0	0.00	6.1	5.66	82.1	9.09
Center-based ECE & Indiv Unpaid										
Other Org ECE & Indiv Unpaid	16.2	5.37	19.5	6.31	0.8	0.64	6.5	4.50	118.5	2.59
Other Combinations	19.0	8.52	22.5	8.64	0.6	0.29	4.6	3.77	110.7	5.40
Only Irregular Care	0.0	0.00	0.6	0.65	11.6	3.62	17.4	9.39	124.9	8.41
Only Parental Care	0.0	0.00	1.7	1.08	0.0	0.00	1.6	1.55	164.8	2.00
All Children	2.2	0.43	28.7	1.28	2.1	0.46	1.9	0.85	123.0	1.88

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

## SECTION IV. HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL COST DATA

### Overview

<b>Section I. Child-level Estimates: Use of Regular ECE</b>	
<b>Section II. Arrangement-level Estimates: Hours in Arrangement and Cost</b>	
<b>Section III. Child-level Estimates: Common Combinations of Care</b>	
<b>Section IV. Household-level Cost Data</b>	
Table 20	Combinations of Regular ECE and K-8th grade schooling enrollment, Household-Level Estimates, by Age of Child
	Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE
Table 21	by Household Poverty Ratio
Table 22	by Community Poverty Density
Table 23	by Community Urbanicity
Table 24	by Presence of Child in Age Group
Table 25	by Number of Children under Age 13
Table 26	by Number of Resident Parents
Table 27	by Proportion of Parents Employed

Section IV tables report **household-level data**. These tabulations pertain to households that have at least one regular ECE arrangement, whether or not that is a paid arrangement (some rows of the tables are restricted to households paying for at least one arrangement). Household characteristics such as number of children, presence of children in each age group, or number of parents and their employment status are for the entire household; each individual child may not be using regular ECE or have a paid arrangement.

Tables in this section have been divided into subtables. The numbering scheme follows a straightforward pattern in which the second number indexes the covariate named in the table title.

### Key Concepts

**Weekly cost of care for the household in dollars.** Weekly cost of care at the household level is the sum of arrangement-level cost of care data across all reported arrangements. The variable represents the household's costs for all regular ECE arrangements for all children under age 13. These are generally arrangements with types of care 1-5, but also include types of care 6 and 8 for a small number of households. A household with any regular ECE arrangements has a valid cost of care (except for the very small numbers of cases with Don't Know or

Refused responses for arrangement-level costs). Unpaid regular ECE arrangements are assigned a cost of \$0, as in the arrangement-level cost data.

- Weekly cost of care variables for each child and provider pair combines direct charges, copays, and subsidies: weekly cost of care is the weekly direct charges plus any copay amount minus any subsidy paid directly to the household.
- A household with no regular ECE arrangements is not assigned a household cost of care and does not appear in cost estimates. A large number of households use ECE regularly but do not pay for that care; they are listed as having zero weekly cost of care.

**Cost Burden for regular ECE.** Cost burden is calculated as the ratio of monthly household cost of care and the reported monthly income of the household in the month prior to the NSECE interview. Note that cost burden does not use the 2011 household income used for calculating the household poverty ratio. Households have a calculated cost burden only if they had at least one regular ECE arrangement for a child under age 13 years and reported a monthly income. Monthly cost of care was calculated as: weekly cost of regular ECE\*4.2. To prevent disclosure, monthly income was top coded so that 1% of cases were recoded to the median of that top 1%.

**At least one child in age group.** These household-level measures for each of the four age categories reported in this document indicate whether or not there are any children in the household in that age category. That child may or may not use regular ECE at all, or paid ECE.

**Number of children under 13 years.** Total number of children in the household under the age of 13 years at the time of the interview, regardless of their relationship to the respondent or other household members.

**Number of parents in the household.** Total number of people living in the household who are the biological, adopted, or step parent of any child under age 13 years living in the household. Individuals are not counted unless both the child and the parent are living in the household. There may be additional parents to older children living in the households but not included in this count. Because of small sample sizes, only households with one or two parents are reported in these tables.

**Parental employment status:** This variable classifies the proportion of workers among adults in the household who are parents of the household's children under 13. If there are no working parents (including if there are no parents in the household), then the household is classified as having 'no employed parents'. The category 'Some employed parents' indicates that at least one parent in the household is working and one parent is not working. It is not possible for single-parent households to be classified in this category. 'All parents employed' can indicate a single-parent household with one worker or a two (or more) parent household in which all adults are working. Adults in the household who are not parents of a child under age 13 living in the household are not considered in the construction of this variable.

**Table 20. Combinations of Regular ECE and K-8th grade schooling enrollment, Household-Level Estimates, by Age of Child**

ECE Types, K-8 school, and Parental Care Combinations	Age 0-35m		Age 36-71m		Age 72-107m		Age 108m and Up	
	Count	Column Percent	Count	Column Percent	Count	Column Percent	Count	Column Percent
Only Indiv No Prior Paid	656,000	5.3	368,000	2.8	31,000	0.3	38,000	0.2
Only Indiv Prior Paid	723,000	5.8	286,000	2.2	26,000	0.2	51,000	0.3
Only Indiv Unpaid	2,280,000	18.4	1,070,000	8.2	152,000	1.3	209,000	1.3
Only Center-based ECE	1,370,000	11.1	3,400,000	26.1	.	.	.	.
Only Other Org ECE	207,000	1.7	246,000	1.9	396,000	3.3	514,000	3.3
Only K-8 School	.	.	1,320,000	10.1	6,220,000	52	8,470,000	54.6
Indiv No Prior Paid & K-8 School	.	.	71,000	0.5	272,000	2.3	243,000	1.6
Indiv Prior Paid & K-8 School	.	.	80,000	0.6	436,000	3.6	503,000	3.2
Indiv Unpaid + Center-based ECE	245,000	2	945,000	7.3	.	.	.	.
Indiv Unpaid & K-8 School	9,000	0.1	303,000	2.3	1,640,000	13.7	2,190,000	14.1
Other Org ECE & K-8 School	.	.	114,000	0.9	1,080,000	9	1,090,000	7
Other Combinations	764,000	6.2	1,310,000	10.1	614,000	5.1	746,000	4.8
Only Irregular Care	1,460,000	11.8	957,000	7.4	409,000	3.4	480,000	3.1
Only Parental Care	4,680,000	37.7	2,550,000	19.6	697,000	5.8	982,000	6.3
All Children	12,400,000		13,000,000		12,000,000		15,500,000	

Source: NSECE Household Survey.

Note: Regular arrangements are used at least 5 hours per week and may not have been used in the prior week for which scheduling data were collected.

**Table 21.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Household Poverty Ratio <100%**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	7,640,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	5,080,000	25.30	1.84
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,370,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	3,710,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,370,000	93.70	5.24
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,170,000	0.33	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 21.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, 100% <= Household Poverty Ratio < 200%**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	6,510,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,550,000	37.00	3.09
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,160,000	0.08	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,910,000	0	0
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,640,000	102.80	6.11
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,490,000	0.21	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 21.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, 200% <= Household Poverty Ratio <300%**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	4,430,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	3,150,000	54.60	4.48
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	2,930,000	0.08	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	1,800,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,340,000	127.90	6.70
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,240,000	0.18	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 21.4. Households-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, 300% >= Household Poverty Ratio**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	10,900,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	7,160,000	92.90	4.43
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	6,580,000	0.07	0.004
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,530,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	4,630,000	143.70	5.57
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	4,230,000	0.11	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 22.1. Households-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Low Community Poverty**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	17,300,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	11,500,000	67.50	3.38
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	10,400,000	0.08	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	5,790,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	5,710,000	136.20	4.71
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	5,180,000	0.15	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 22.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Moderate Community Poverty**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	6,530,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,440,000	42.40	2.96
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,060,000	0.07	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,670,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,770,000	106.40	5.19
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,590,000	0.18	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 22.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, High Community Poverty**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	5,660,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,010,000	42.10	3.11
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	3,620,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,500,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,510,000	111.90	5.85
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,360,000	0.24	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 23.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, High-density Urban Areas**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	20,200,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	13,700,000	56.60	2.73
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	12,400,000	0.08	0.003
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	7,630,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	6,120,000	127.20	4.19
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	5,520,000	0.17	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 23.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Moderate-density Urban Areas**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	6,240,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,140,000	57.50	4.36
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	3,770,000	0.07	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,170,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,970,000	120.90	7.19
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,760,000	0.15	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 23.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Rural Areas**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	3,000,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	2,060,000	56.70	7.13
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	1,880,000	0.10	0.02
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	1,160,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	893,000	131.00	13.28
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	849,000	0.23	0.03

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 24.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Any Child 0 through 35 Months**

All children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	10,400,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	8,510,000	64.50	3.12
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	7,620,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	4,730,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	3,780,000	145.00	4.91
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	3,510,000	0.20	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 24.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Any Child 36 through 71 Months**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	11,000,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	8,880,000	74.50	3.00
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	8,040,000	0.11	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	3,860,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	5,020,000	131.80	4.19
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	4,590,000	0.19	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 24.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Only Child 72+ Months**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	11,700,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	5,570,000	32.20	3.26
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	5,060,000	0.04	0.003
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	3,720,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,850,000	97.00	8.08
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,580,000	0.11	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 25.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with One Child under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	12,800,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	8,740,000	38.80	2.14
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	7,840,000	0.05	0.003
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	5,430,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	3,310,000	102.30	3.55
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	2,990,000	0.14	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 25.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Two Children under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	10,800,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	7,310,000	73.10	4.4
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	6,720,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	3,500,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	3,810,000	140.30	6.24
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	3,470,000	0.17	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 25.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Three Children under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	4,050,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	2,710,000	63.50	4.76
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	2,440,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	1,420,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,290,000	133.20	7.94
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,170,000	0.20	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 25.4. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Four Children under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	1,790,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	1,170,000	75.00	7.90
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	1,030,000	0.14	0.02
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	606,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	567,000	155.40	11.77
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	506,000	0.28	0.04

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

- Not applicable

**Table 26.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with One Resident Parent of Children under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	9,780,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	7,010,000	39.40	2.37
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	6,370,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	4,420,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	2,590,000	106.40	4.77
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	2,300,000	0.25	0.02

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 26.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Two Resident Parents of Children under Age 13**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	18,600,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	12,200,000	69.00	3.18
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	11,100,000	0.07	0.003
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	5,980,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	6,210,000	135.40	4.64
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	5,690,000	0.14	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 27.1. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with No Employed Parents of Children under Age 13 in the Household**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	5,710,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	3,670,000	18.60	1.78
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	3,160,000	0.06	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	2,880,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	790,000	86.40	6.34
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	632,000	0.28	0.03

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 27.2. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with Some Parents of Children under Age 13 in the Household Employed**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	8,090,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,930,000	41.80	3.42
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	4,460,000	0.06	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	3,120,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	1,810,000	113.80	6.34
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	1,660,000	0.16	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.

**Table 27.3. Household-Level Estimates of Weekly Cost and Cost Burden for Regular ECE, Households with All Parents of Children under Age 13 in the Household Employed**

All Children	Number of Households	Weekly Cost	
		Mean	Standard Error of Mean
Total households in category	15,700,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care among households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	11,300,000	75.80	3.27
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement	10,400,000	0.09	0.01
Number of households having at least one regular ECE arrangement but with no out of pocket costs for regular ECE (including unpaid home-based, or no-cost-to-parents center-based ECE such as Head Start and Pre-K)	4,960,000		
Total household out of pocket weekly cost of care for regular ECE among households with costs	6,380,000	134.70	4.27
Proportion of monthly child care cost /total monthly income for households having at least one regular ECE arrangement and any regular ECE out of pocket costs	5,840,000	0.16	0.01

Source: NSECE household questionnaire.